THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1930 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY | Sixteen Pages | BOSTON, THURSDAY, JUNE 12, 1930—VOL. XXII, NO. 167 | ATLANTIC EDITION •• | FIVE CENTS A COPY

CASTF HALTS INDIA'S HOPE OF HOME RULE

Nationalism Blocked by Radical Divergencies in Race and Religion

WARRING TRIBESMEN THREATEN FRONTIER

40,000,000 Untouchables Are Opposed to Transfer of British Authority

By COL. P. T. ETHERTON
Author of "In the Heart of Asia," etc.
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LONDON—When you have traveled through India and come in contact with its 300-odd races and tribes, and its equal number of religions and sects, your main impression, after realizing the strangeness and originality of things, will be that of teeming life.

The entire land seems to be filled with a multitude of people of every degree of social status and comfort at variance with one another, and lacking all sense of cohesion or anything approaching national or communal unity.

You see at once that there is no sense of real nationalism, races and tribes are too many and so jealous and suspicious of one another, religions are so dominant, and the rules and demands of caste among the Hindus so exacting, that it does not seem that anything could make a nation from this cosmopolitan mass of 319,000,000 persons.

The Hindus form two-thirds of the population; their religion is a complex subject of which the leading deities in modern Hinduism are Siva and Vishnu, with a number of lesser gods. No European has ever yet been able to gauge the tremendous force and grip of religion upon the Hindus, who at the moment are the center of world-wide attention.

First and all-powerful is the influence of caste and the Brahmins. The latter are the priestly section, numbering many millions, the Aryans who came into India as conquerors.

Caste Blocks Progress

Caste is the leading feature of Hindu social organization and the main obstacle to progress. It originated with the Aryans who set up four castes: the Brahmins or priestly element, the Rajput or warriors, the Vaisyas or tillers of the soil, and the

(Continued on Page 4, Column 3)

Ironworkers' Wage Cut in Germany Seven Per Cent

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BERLIN—The first step toward lowering prices and wages in order to enliven German industry and reduce unemployment has been taken by the Minister of Labor.

He has decreed in his capacity as chief arbitrator in wage conflicts that piece work rates for workmen in the iron-producing industry of the Ruhr district be cut by 7 per cent under the condition that iron prices be reduced by at least the same amount and one month before the wage decrease takes place.

Captains of industry assured the Labor Minister they would lower prices as demanded. Salaries of office staff and managing directors are also to be lowered accordingly.

This step is welcomed in industrial circles as the first gap made in the system of increasing prices in order to meet every wage increase which has been pursued in the past and which, if continued indefinitely, would ruin, so it is said, German industry.

The Social Democrat Vorwaerts, however, objects to reducing the wages of a single group of workmen before the cost of living has been lowered. About 200,000 workmen are involved.

Brazil Town Claims It Is Independent

RIO DE JANEIRO (By U. P.)—The "temporary independence" of the municipality of Princeza, a small village on the southern boundary of the State of Parahyba, was proclaimed June 11 in a telegram to federal authorities from Jose Pereira Lima, state deputy, whose guerrilla soldiers have been forcibly holding possession of the town for months despite all efforts of state police, headed by Gov. Joao Pessoa, to dislodge them.

The proclamation said the municipality would be considered free territory to be named "Territory of Princeza," but would remain subordinate to the federal powers, in accordance with the Constitution.

Efforts of Governor Pessoa to obtain permission for his forces to cross the state border into Pernambuco in order to surround Princeza, which is on the boundary line, have met with refusal by the Governor of Pernambuco.

THE MONITOR INDEX

FOR THE DAY, JUNE 12, 1930

General News Pages 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Sporting News Pages 6 and 7
Financial News Pages 10, 11 and 12

FEATURES

Radio Programs 4
The Young Folks' Page 8
Home Forum 9
Art 15
Daily Features 15
Editorials 16

Regulation of Movies Is Urged as Means of Furthering Peace

Editor of the Churchman Recommends National Commission to Prevent Films Disparaging Religions, Races or Nations

Regulation of the motion picture industry of the United States through a national commission, in order to assure the display of films in no way disparaging other races, religions, or nations, and giving a true picture of social conditions in the United States, was urged by Guy Emery Shipler, editor of the Churchman, New York City, at a meeting in Boston June 12 of the National Conference of Social Work.

France, Spain, Mexico, Argentina and Brazil have made informal but earnest protest against treatment of their national customs in films produced in the United States, Mr. Shipler added. The proposed commission would recognize the part the motion pictures should play in the cultivation of international friendship and preservation of world peace.

The commission is designed to approve every film released in the United States, and would replace the various voluntary and state censorship bodies which have grown up. Collection of adequate statistics on the industry would be part of its function. Regulation, rather than censorship, is the primary aim of the proposal.

Dr. Miriam Van Waters, president of the national association, called upon social workers to teach by example rather than precept, and to inculcate unselfishness in young people under their care, in her address at a luncheon June 12.

Home ownership and the elimination of slum districts in cities were urged at a series of meetings on community problems. "A community is not civilized until every family is placed in a home of its own," Dr. Royal S. Copeland (D.), Senator from New York, declared at a meeting on housing.

"Nothing adds more to the self-respect and good citizenship of a family than to have it housed in a decent building. The possession of a slum district is a reproach to any city."

William Coombs Codman, Boston, who took an active part in preventing

(Continued on Page 3, Column 3)

CANNON WINS LOBBY PROTEST BY 4 TO 1 VOTE

Committee's Admission It Overstepped Rights Believed to Mark End

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—The Senate Lobby Committee, by vote of four to one, acknowledged on June 11 that questions as to Bishop James Cannon's political activity in the 1928 anti-Smith campaign did not come within its jurisdiction.

By this vote the majority of the committee agreed that the questions previously put by the minority of the committee regarding the witness' political activity, which led to his defiance and abrupt departure during one of the hearings, were not germane to the subject of lobbying, which the committee was established to investigate. More than that, the decision was a virtual acknowledgment that the committee had overstepped the bounds of its authority in questioning previous witnesses, including Claudius H. Huston, chairman of the Republican National Committtee, Henry Curran, head of the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment; E. C. Jameson, New York capitalist, contributor to the anti-Smith campaign, and others in its previous hearings.

With all indications that the committee is now headed for an abrupt termination of its service, T. H. Caraway (D.), Senator from Arkansas, chairman, summoned the membership for a meeting June 12 to vote on a resolution of James J. Blaine (R.), Senator from Wisconsin, that the facts of Bishop Cannon's refusal to answer questions should be reported to the Senate. Thomas J. Walsh (D.), Senator from Montana, introduced a substitute resolution asking the Senate to extend the committee's power to enable it to pursue its full line of investigation in the Cannon testimony.

The overnight vote taken by the committee on the Cannon defiance was not so much a decision on an individual witness as on the course of the whole lobby hearing. The vote upholding Bishop Cannon was the collapse of the committee. He is the first man who has seriously challenged the questions and investigation of the body which, time and again, have been termed high-handed and extralegal. If other witnesses had adopted the same attitude as the present witness, it now is virtually acknowledged by the committee itself, the investigation would have collapsed earlier.

INFORMALITY AMONG DOMINIONS URGED

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON — Lord Derby defined Great Britain's attitude to its sons and daughters overseas in an address to the Empire Press Conference delegates at Liverpool, June 11.

Relations between Great Britain and the members of the British Commonwealth of Nations, he said, are mainly sentimental and, being traditions of centuries, cannot be put into letter press. Let the Dominions and Great Britain, therefore, he said, avoid anything that would disturb the harmony of years by attempting to set down on paper the relationship that bound them together.

In closer intercourse of the mother country and the colonies and Dominions, Lord Derby said, lies the strength of all in the future. "If those who control the press will make known in their respective homes the love that exists in Great Britain for those who have gone across seas, and if they will all believe in the future as Great Britain has done, then the outlook will be bright," he said.

OCHS SAYS GERMANY BOUND TO RECOVER

MUNICH, Bavaria (AP)—Adolph S. Ochs, American publisher, visited the famous Deutsche Technical Museum and its founder, Oscar von Miller, June 12. He said he trusted close cooperation to the mutual benefit of each would ensue between Munich and Chicago, where a similar museum is being built.

CHINA REPORTS NANKING-REBEL ARMISTICE MOVE

Feng's Offer to Surrender to Nanking President Also Rumored

SHANGHAI (AP)—The Nationalist Government and northern alliance rebellious forces were reported June 12 to be seeking an armistice after a month of indecisive fighting in Honan and Shantung provinces.

NANKING, China (AP) — Official military reports from Hankow state that because of a lack of ammunition and food, a representative of Marshal Feng Yu-hsiang, Northern general, has approached President Chiang Kai-shek offering to surrender and expressing willingness to attack the rebellious troops of the Shansi Government.

Feng was said to have demanded in return that the Nationalist Government pay $3,000,000 for the reorganization of the Kuominchun or people's army, of which he is leader. Feng's plan was said to divide the army into 15 divisions and to reserve the provinces of Chihli, Shansi and Honan as their garrison areas.

Chiang Kai-shek was stated to have refused the offer, demanding that Feng first attack Shansi as a demonstration of his sincerity.

In the midst of the vigorous drive which Yen Hsi-shan, Governor of Shansi, has been making on Chiang Kai-shek, chief of the Nanking Nationalist government, reports that Feng Yu-hsiang was planning to turn against Yen, his erstwhile partner in the revolt against Chiang, suggests the possibility of a new lineup in the already complicated Chinese situation.

Feng repeatedly has played a lone hand in the numerous developments in China during the last 10 years, now siding with one group and again with the other, each time using his peasants' army as his chief weapon. Reports from Nanking would indicate that he was again contemplating switching sides.

Miss Prosperity Routs Mr. Gloom in Kansas City

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

KANSAS CITY, Mo.—Kansas City doffed its hat respectfully and paid homage to "Miss Prosperity" and her retinue in an enthusiastic civic demonstration June 10.

A five-mile parade in celebration of a $30,000,000 downtown building construction program was an effective challenge to that mythological personality, "Mr. Gloom," who has been flitting about the country of late with rumors of "hard times."

And Kansas Citians showed that they were grateful. Thousands stood several hours along the line of march to help the Business District League celebrate a building era unequaled in the city's business section. The demonstration came, too, on the heels of census figures which announced that this city of 400,000 population had only 11,259 unemployed, considered relatively small and below the most optimistic estimates.

The prosperity parade graphically represented the recent completion, the present construction or the announcement of contracts for construction within the next two years of 19 downtown buildings costing an estimated total of $30,000,000. Supplementing this achievement are tentative buildings to cost $45,000,000 additional.

French Deputies Ratify League Arbitration Act

PARIS (AP)—The Chamber of Deputies, by a vote of 567 to 13, June 12, ratified the act of arbitration of the League of Nations, and adhered to the facultative jurisdiction clause of the Permanent Court of International Justice.

A. F. OF L. HEAD CALLS MACHINE AGE A FAILURE

Mass Production, Green Says, Adds to Number of Unemployed

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — Presenting an elaborate economic analysis, William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, on June 11, challenged orthodox economic views of the benefits of mass production, and announced organized labor's long-time plan for dealing with unemployment.

"Labor's program," Mr. Green said, was as follows:

"1. Shorter daily and weekly work periods that more workers shall be employed and all shall have leisure to enjoy the products of industry.

"2. Higher incomes for wage-earners in order that this vast potential market may be able through its purchases to stimulate industries to their full capacity.

"3. A system of federal employment agencies for the workless so that they may have most efficient services in finding all possible work opportunities.

"4. A vocational guidance service connected with employment offices to help workers whose crafts are displaced by new production methods, to equip themselves for positions under new industrial conditions."

Mass production, Mr. Green told the House Judiciary Committee, which is considering the Wagner unemployment bills, has not made more, but fewer jobs, and he asserted that there are actually 585,000 less openings for factory workmen today in America than in 1919. Armed with statistics, Mr. Green challenged the usually accepted dogma that if a new machine temporarily displaces 10 men, it will nevertheless eventually make possible the reabsorption of a dozen other men somewhere along the line of industry.

Machines have now become so productive, Mr. Green asserted, that they will inevitably glut the market with recurrent surpluses of goods unless the economic balance is readjusted. First, he said, workers must have more money through increased pay to buy more goods; or, second, they must work shorter hours and thereby limit the amount of goods produced. In addition he pointed to the growing brigades of workers idle through technological changes and said the problem of the "scrapped worker" had reached a point where it required federal, as well as private intervention.

"Unemployment today still remains at as high a level as last January—at 20 per cent," Mr. Green said. "This is only 2 per cent less than the peak."

The rate at which technological unemployment had been growing in the

(Continued on Page 5, Column 5)

Greek Refugees Condemn Accord Made With Turks

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATHENS—Strong condemnation of the terms of the Greco-Turkish refugee settlement was voiced in the Greek chamber session of June 11 when the refugee deputy Hoursoglou, claiming to voice feelings of refugees, remitted to Eleutherios Venizelos, the Premier, a written statement describing the accord as highly ruinous.

The transformation of the flourishing Micrasiatic Greek community into bands of refugees commenced by the Smyrna disaster is now completed by present convention, Mr. Hoursoglou said. He demanded Government repair of the "monstrous injustice" by indemnifying the "exchangeable" population to the utmost limit of the country's financial resources.

In wider circles, however, it is generally accepted that the sacrifices assumed by Greece are great but benefits to be gained are held to be greater. It is also felt that as no territorial issues exist between Greece and Turkey it would be senseless to jeopardize the peace of the Near East for a mere financial question.

Some people, arguing from Turkish history, doubt whether Angora will sincerely abide by the accord. It is, however, believed generally that the agreement will serve as a truce from which permanent peace and friendship will spring.

Tewfik Rushdi Bey, the Turkish Foreign Minister, has telegraphed M. Venizelos expressing his delight at the settlement which, he says, will act as the groundwork for permanent peace in the Balkans.

Fascist Uniforms Barred in Prussia

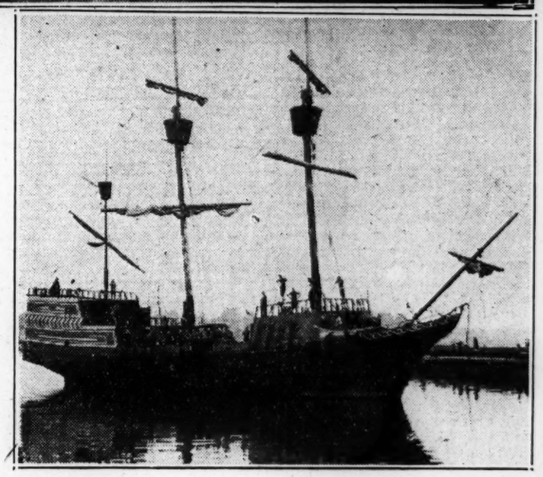
BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BERLIN—The Prussian Minister of the Interior has forbidden the German Fascisti to wear uniforms on the streets of Prussia. This decree was preceded recently by similar action by the Bavarian Minister of Interior Affairs who forbade all demonstrations in uniforms.

Thus the German states have taken first steps against the Fascist movement. This is deemed extremely necessary by a majority of the population and most newspapers of the state in view of the almost daily clashes between Fascisti and Communists and the Fascisti and other sections of the population.

Scarcely a week goes by in which some Communist, Fascist or innocent pedestrian has not been shot or wounded. This has caused increasing anxiety among the population. The Bavarian Minister of Interior Affairs has been receiving menacing letters since he issued his decree.

Salem Turns Pages Back to Days of Puritan Pioneers



Upper—Group of Villagers Flocking to the Water Front to Greet Gov. John Winthrop, Who Is Bringing the Bay Colony Charter From England on the Arbella. Lower—The Arbella, Constructed Out of 50-Year-Old Schooner, the Lavolta, Moving Toward the "Village."

SALEM RE-ENACTS FAMOUS EPISODE OF BAY COLONY

Scenes of 300 Years Ago When Charter Arrived Colorfully Portrayed

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SALEM, Mass.—While thousands of interested spectators looked on, 300 years after Governor John Winthrop sailed into this harbor on the Arbella, bringing the charter granted the Massachusetts Bay Colony by Charles I, a new Arbella sailed into a harbor whose skyline bears the mark now of three centuries of development through commerce, bringing men to play the parts of the original settlers in re-enacting scenes of long ago, Salem's means of observing the tercentenary of the Massachusetts Bay Colony.

In general Salem people have set aside today and tomorrow as holidays in order to participate in the observance. Down at Forest River Park a "Pioneer Village" is background for the picturing of many aspects of the village life of 1630. The Salem Cadet Band, famous among organizations of the kind, entertained visitors who began gathering by noon.

At 2 o'clock "colonists" began appearing in the paths that serve the pioneer village for streets; a group of men and boys came in from the surrounding forests with tales of plenteous wild game; sail makers set about their important work; fishermen made ready to cast off for the evening's work; children came hurrying out of the thatched houses to play the little games of colonial days among themselves; a little flurry of excitement was caused by a woman who wore what the village fathers considered too bright attire and preparations were made to fetch her before the magistrate, and, as it turned out later, judged and placed for punishment in the stocks.

Ducking Stool Revived

Another lady, chiding her husband too harshly for some misdoing, was introduced to the salutary effects of the ducking stool, to the amusement of the villagers. Other women, more mindful of colonial standards of decorum, pursued their accustomed tasks in their thatched homes. A child suddenly gave alarm of lurking Indians in the near-by wood. . . . A file of dusky savages appeared among the distant trees. . . . The

(Continued on Page 5, Column 4)

Carol's Return to Rumania Regarded as a Last Monarchical Experiment

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON
BY CABLE FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS—Judicious opinion in western Europe is that Rumania is entering on its last monarchist experiment. If King Carol does not succeed, following as he does two foreign kings and a regency, it is probable that the tide of democracy will sweep away monarchical institutions and Europe will possess another republic.

It is thought that he will build firmly on his present popularity. He is the first really Rumanian King of the dynasty, if one excepts his little son Michael who never actually reigned. He was born in Rumania and the Rumanian is his native tongue. He was brought up among his future subjects. Certainly some inconsiderate episodes in his youth seemed to point to a not overstrong sense of nationality but on the whole he has the advantage of being a Rumanian King in Rumania.

Already there is speculating in certain quarters as to the effect of King Carol's triumphant return to the land from which he was exiled and his ascension to a throne which he had renounced. The old fantastic story of some kind of a union of Rumania and Hungary under a common King has been prematurely revived. Were there any possibility of such a consummation central European politics would be profoundly modified. The Little Entente would be weakened, and there would be a bloc of Italy, Hungary and Rumania with affinities with Austria and Bulgaria and by extension with Germany.

There is no serious foundation for these remote speculations, and even were this reshuffling of the cards desired, there would be apparently insuperable difficulties in the way. It is only mentioned as an illustration of the thesis that present combinations in central Europe are not necessarily permanent, and may some day be changed somehow by dramatic circumstances. It would be well not to count upon a stereotyped Europe, for there are always possibilities of flux.

From the beginning it was obvious that the 1926 act which deprived King Carol of his rights to the throne could not endure because of its artificial character. The lack of responsibility shown by Carol served rather as a pretext. The Bratianus and the Liberal Party possessed a virtual dictatorship to which Carol did not accommodate himself. Therefore the 1926 act appeared partisan and was not solidly founded on the sentiment of the country. The accession to power of the National Peasant Party with Maniu at the head and the economic crisis contributed to render the return of the Prince inevitable. With a small boy nominally King and divisions in the Council of the Regency the need for a chief made itself felt.

It is hoped that in the interest of Rumania that the monarchy will not base itself upon party nor that any party will implacably oppose the fait accompli. National union is necessary and whatever the past has been, King Carol supplies the central rallying point for the good will and talent of all Rumanians who have the welfare of their country at heart.

Fairfax-Pinthis Inquiry On; Preventive Device Under Test

Navy Experts Try Out Sub-sea Equipment Giving Warning in Fog

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WASHINGTON—Under-water sound devices, said to be capable of preventing steamboat collisions of the type between the passenger steamer Fairfax and the tanker Pinthis, off Scituate, Mass., are being subjected to experiment by experts of the United States Navy, it has just been learned here.

Discussions of the Massachusetts collision developed that improvement of existing under-water sound equipment is being sought, together with the consideration of means of putting present types of equipment to greater use for safety purposes. It also was learned that shipping interests in England and Germany are attempting to simplify under-water signaling devices to bring about their use between ships in a fog as well as between vessels and lighthouses or lightships.

The Fairfax, it was explained, was equipped with a submarine signal device. This type of equipment is used in navigation for receiving signals

(Continued on Page 5, Column 1)

Government Officials Take Charge of Determining Cause of Crash

Participation of high Federal Government officials in the inquiry into the collision between the passenger steamer Fairfax and the tanker Pinthis was promised as the investigation by the United States Steamboat Service opened in Boston June 12.

An Associated Press dispatch from Washington said that D. N. Hoover, chief of the steamboat inspection service, had left for Boston to take charge of the investigation. The presence of high officials of the inspection service was ordered by Robert P. Lamont, Secretary of Commerce, to accelerate a prompt and efficient inquiry into what was described as one of the worst marine disasters on record off the New England coast.

The collision occurred in Massachusetts Bay, off Scituate when the liner, southbound from Boston, crashed into the tanker in the fog. It is estimated that 45 fatalities resulted from drowning and the fire which engulfed the tanker, sending it to the bottom with its entire crew.

The investigation to fix responsibility for the collision and to determine possible steps to avoid accidents of this character in the future, was begun before local federal steamboat inspectors in Boston. Approximately 50 of the crew of the Fairfax are to testify at the hearing.

Capt. Archibald Brooks, in command of the Fairfax, told the inquiry board that the steamer was progressing at a speed of more than 11 knots when the first fog signal was heard from the Pinthis off the starboard bow. Thirty seconds later the collision occurred, he testified.

Chicago Celebrates 25 P. C. Census Gain

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Chicago's population is 3,373,753, showing an increase of 672,048 or 24.8 per cent during the last decade, according to official figures made public June 11, designated Census Day, at a luncheon of the Association of Commerce.

The announcement, made by Col. Robert I. Randolph, president of the association, from a report presented to him by Ralph L. Goodman, census supervisor for the Chicago district, and sent out over an extensive radio hookup, was the signal for a city-wide celebration in recognition of Chicago's development.

At noon, with flags flying and whistles blowing, the city paused in its work for a brief observance of Census Day, and in the schools, where the census returns were heard by radio, 500,000 children took part in special exercises. The celebration reached its climax in LaSalle Street, the Wall Street of the middle West.

MANIU TURNS DOWN OFFER FROM CAROL

Ex-Premier Refuses Royal Invitation to Form a Government

KING DECLARES HELEN 'QUEEN OF RUMANIA'

In Course of Press Interview Monarch Says Return Not Due to Any Intrigue

The most outstanding item of news from Bucharest, the Rumanian capital, is that King Carol had called upon Juliu Maniu, the ex-Premier and leader of the National Peasant Party, to form a government and that the latter had refused the invitation. The Young Liberal Party is more and more professing its adherence to the new order of things and its members announce themselves as out and out supporters of King Carol.

The King is reported to have told his brother and sister that his former wife, Princess Helen, is "already Queen of Rumania," as when he was reinstalled King, she automatically became Queen. The same report adds that when told of this new complexion to the situation, the Princess is said to have declared herself satisfied.

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUCHAREST—As expected, King Carol, after three days' consultation with all the chief political figures in Rumania, has invited Juliu Maniu, ex-Premier, to form the new Government.

The chief of the National Peasant Party, however, refused to accept, thus creating a difficult situation for the new monarch. It appears that the King, within certain limits, wished to determine the constitution of the new Cabinet, while Mr. Maniu, as leader of the dominant political party, insisted, in the name of the representatives of the Rumanian nation, on an absolutely free hand.

Thus if the King has his way and the present National Peasant Parliament continues to function, there is every prospect that it would immediately come into conflict with a coalition non-partisan cabinet. On the other hand the King does not want merely for the sake of the creation of a non-partisan government to begin to reign by dissolving a parliament which was freely elected by the people and which unanimously voted to restore him to the throne. It does not appear easy to find an issue from this dilemma.

Peace, cordial international relations, sincerity and strict constitutionalism were the key words in an interview King Carol gave on June 11 to 60 foreign correspondents gathered from all parts of the world. His Majesty, dressed in a white admiral's uniform, entered the luxurious reception hall, timidly and bashfully, appearing a little awed at suddenly meeting a company which would immediately translate his words into every Western language and send them to the farthest corners of the earth.

After posing for the photographers, he began speaking guardedly, in a low voice, saying he appreciated the cooperation of the press and appealing to the correspondents to write the truth about Rumania.

King Answers Questionnaire

Then answering the written questions the journalists had sent him earlier he said: "I shall maintain a democratic government. My ideal is to coöperate with Parliament and to work with the political parties within the bounds of the Constitution. The most gratifying feature of my return was the restoration of my little son to me and the loyal support of my brother Nicholas. To hasten the economic recovery of Rumania, we welcome foreign capital from all sources, to which we shall grant the best possible conditions.

"My return to Rumania was not the result of an intrigue, but due to my own determination to come back and serve my country. I am profoundly and eternally grateful to France for the hospitality given during my exile. To Italy, we Rumanians are bound by ties of common origin and a similar temperament, and myself especially by my admiration for classic Italian culture. Mutual interests and family relations between the dynasties bind Rumania to Jugoslavia.

"I hope common economic aims and especially the need of agricultural coöperation will bring about close intimate relations between Rumania and Hungary. We shall treat Hungarian minorities here just as fairly as though they were Rumanians. I take advantage of this occasion to send my warmest greetings to all Rumanians in the United States, to whom we feel bound by the closest ties, and also to assure Americans of my great admiration for their country and of my regret not to have had the occasion to thoroughly study their methods of work and social organization. I trust you will find answers to all other questions in my address before Parliament."

The King then retired. Most of the time he spoke in French but his remarks relating to America were given in perfect English. His Majesty left the impression of a sincere and earnest man, resolutely and unostentatiously trying to cope with an extremely complex and difficult situation for the good of all.

Interviews With Leaders

The Christian Science Monitor representative interviewed Virgil Madgearu, G. L. Trancujasi, Prof. George Bratianu, Prof. Nicholas Iorga, repre-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 7)

Baked Beans and Old Pewter Play Part in Beacon Hill Day

Louisburg Square Flutters With Lavender and Old Lace of Colonial Days When Doors of Georgian Houses Open to Reveal Historic Interiors

In the midst of a persistent, dull bluish gray mist, which somehow enhanced the Godey Print aspects of the occasion, Boston's long planned for 1930 version of "Old Days on Beacon Hill," postponed from yesterday, took place today with many famous old houses thrown open to visitors upon payment of a moderate admission.

Street booths in Louisburg Square and Mt. Vernon Street sold such Boston symbols as baked beans, pewter and hooked rugs; there was a town crier, and a Punch and Judy show for the children, and various other sights to be seen, all pitched in the key of an earlier day but with a very modern eye to the making of as much money as possible for the 10 charities which devised and share in the occasion.

Certain aspects of the program were scheduled from 11 a. m. to 10 this evening. Others were not on view until 1 o'clock, but will continue through 7 o'clock. Louisburg Square presented an atmosphere of bustle and excitement from early morning onward, for here, and in neighboring Mt. Vernon Street, the booths were set up where balloons, souvenirs of all kinds, baskets, leather goods, copper and pewter pieces and fruits and vegetables and flowers were sold. Suitably enough, cooling drinks were to be found at the "Old Louisburg Square well."

At 96 Mt. Vernon Street the Dickens Club members were presenting a series of tableaux, "Dickens and His Characters," in costume, of course, and with a fine flavor of the days when Dickens came to Boston as well as of the period of their writing in England.

At 91 Mt. Vernon Street Mrs. P. L. Powell's exhibition of weaving by members of the Weavers Guild held almost constant audience. W. G. Colishaw explained the making of pewter at 74½ Pinckney Street. Members of the Sears family, notably Mr. and Mrs. Richard Sears and Miss Sears, exhibited the famous Sears family coach in an appropriate setting and put to appropriate use.

Intermittently, the harmonica orchestra of the Harry E. Burroughs Newsboys' Foundation enticed the ear with old and new music. No portrait of an earlier Beacon Hill would be complete without the peregrinations of the now celebrated "Lyman cow" which had the right of way from Beacon Hill to its pasturage on Boston Common, or without the sedate progress of the old steam fire engine and the humbler hand fire engine to places where their services were required.

In mid-afternoon the "Pageant of 1630" brought "Governor Winthrop and his party" to be received at the home of Mrs. Francis P. Sears at 83 Mt. Vernon Street. The town crier here had plenty to do, and even the flying feet of folk dancers were stilled in the yard at 79 Mt. Vernon Street in honor of the visitation.

This coöperative effort annually now on the part of Beacon Hill residents makes it possible for visitors to see houses that are beautiful examples of the early Colonial and Georgian architecture of early Boston days, and that have been the homes of the men and women who have contributed greatly in the past to the history of Boston and the Commonwealth.

At 59 Mt. Vernon Street there is the lovely house where Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Bailey Aldrich lived long. At 55 Mt. Vernon Street the Misses Nichols opened the house which was designed and built in 1804 by Bulfinch who wrought the beautiful room in the State Capitol building where the Governor's Council holds its meetings. At 32 Mt. Vernon Street Julia Ward Howe lived. At 23 Joy Street there is the "Capitoline garden."

All the shops that dot the Hill now had special arrangements for coöperating in the hospitalities of the day. Some had souvenirs to sell for small sums which could be kept as reminders of this day of truly Boston geniality and welcome. Some had little parties for children, others tableaux of Colonial life. The Hill became a little Colonial village, complete in itself, with every provision made for the information and entertainment of the visitor within its boundaries and a richer storehouse of memories to draw upon and illustrate pictorially than is given to most localities of our time.

REV. JAMES L. BARTON TO TOUR

Bound for the fifth international Congregational Council, of which he is moderator, the Rev. James L. Barton of Boston, secretary emeritus of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, will embark from New York on Saturday for Bournemouth, Eng., where the council will be held July 1 to 9. While abroad, Dr. Barton will make an inspection tour of the Near East relief work going on in Syria, Greece, Palestine and Egypt.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL APPROVES SCANLON

At a meeting of the Executive Council today at the State House, Gov. Frank G. Allen and the council approved the appointment by E. Leroy Sweetser, Commissioner of Labor and Industry, of Bernard Scanlan, Melrose, as director of the Division of the Necessaries of Life.

Just before the Legislature closed, it transferred the old Commission of the Necessaries of Life to the Commission of Labors and Industries, as a department. Mr. Scanlon was secretary of the old commission. Governor Allen appointed William H. Eaton of Pittsfield to be chairman of the Mt. Greylock War Memorial Commission and Claude A. Fuess of Andover to be a member of the commission.

DR. WORKS RESIGNS AS AGRICULTURAL HEAD

STORRS, Conn. (AP)—Dr. George Allan Works announced his resignation on June 12 as president of Connecticut Agricultural College to become effective at the close of the college year. Dr. Works's resignation came less than a year after he had been inaugurated as head of the college. He will return to the University of Chicago as a professor.

Dr. Works in a statement indicated that he was dissatisfied with the attitude of the State toward the college. His policies called for the development of the academic aspects of the institution, while the State sought to develop it as an agricultural college.

Four Towns Passed in 200 Yards Space

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW BRITAIN, Conn.—The motorist who never knew that in driving from New Britain to West Hartford he passed through the edges of four towns within the space of about 200 yards, now is well informed of the fact by a number of signboards erected this week by the State Highway Department.

At a point near the Paragon Inn one leaves New Britain, passes through a corner of Newington, then one of Farmington and then into West Hartford, all within a stone's throw almost.

GOVERNOR FILLS VACANCIES

Felix Vorenberg of Boston and Z. Marshall Crane of Dalton have been appointed by Gov. Frank G. Allen to the executive committee of the Governor's Committee on Street and Highway Safety to fill vacancies left by two members selected by President Hoover to occupy federal positions. James D Henderson was also announced as a new member of the general committee of the highway group.

Beacon Hill Comes Back to Its Own

TREAT IS GIVEN PUBLIC

Upper Row, Left to Right—Capitoline Garden of R. A. Cram at 23 Joy Street; Garden of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Browne, 130 Mt. Vernon Street. Lower Picture—The Ames Lawrence Coach With William Ryan Goodman, Emily Saltonstall, Nancy Meyer and Mary West as in Olden Days.

MUSICIANS DISCUSSING 1931 CONVENTION CITY

The American Federation of Musicians, in convention in Boston today, spent the major part of the business session discussing the city to which the convention shall be allotted next year. Chattanooga and Kansas City are desirous of attracting the convention. Chattanooga persuasively put forward the argument that it gave way to Boston on the 1930 convention, in view of the attractions of the Tercentenary year, and should therefore have first choice for 1931.

It was anticipated that a decision would be reached before the hour set for various recreational trips to nearby points of interest.

CHAMBER TO TOUR

BURLINGTON, Vt. (AP)—Fifty automobiles carrying members of the Burlington Chamber of Commerce will make a good will tour June 25, visiting the chambers at Vergennes, Ticones, Ticonderoga, Port Henry and Plattsburg, N. Y., the chamber announced June 10.

BOSTON & MAINE R. R. OFFICIALS PROMOTED

Appointment of Walton O. Wright, of Lynn, general passenger agent, as passenger traffic manager of the Boston & Maine Railroad is announced by N. W. Hawkes, vice-president. He succeeds H. F. Fritch, whose promotion to the post of director of budgets was announced June 11.

F. T. Grant of Melrose, who since 1926 has been passenger assistant to the vice-president in charge of coordinating highway passenger transportation with the Boston & Maine's rail service, takes the post of general passenger agent.

ICE PATROL ENDS

WASHINGTON (AP)—Because icebergs disappeared from the Atlantic steamship lane searlier this year than usual, the coast guard's ice patrol was discontinued June 10 and the patrol boats ordered to their home ports.

MANIU REFUSES CAROL'S REQUEST TO FORM CABINET

(Continued from Page 1)

senting a gamut of political opinion favorable to King Carol's return, unlike the older Liberals, who are either neutral or violently opposed to the new King.

Mr. Madgearu, Minister of Finance in the Maniu Cabinet and a collaborator of the younger element planning the return of King Carol, said the latter's enthronement meant an end to the old régime and the Liberal party, thus ushering in a new day of impulse, a new vision. Mr. Trancujasi, ex-Minister of Labor in the Averescu Cabinet, stated that his party shared the glory of King Carol's return, but would not coöperate with the Maniu Government, hoping for power later, single-handed, foreseeing a new era and a new life for Rumania.

George Bratianu declared that he was trying to win the Liberal party to the side of King Carol on the grounds that the party, 70 years old, had always supported the crown and today King Carol represented that crown. He said that he had already won many adherents but that he did not expect his uncle, Vintila Bratianu, and the older clique to join the younger movement.

While thus conversing, a telegram arrived from Moldavia announcing new adherents, thus reducing Vintila Bratianu's group to a smaller area of the old kingdom.

Professor Iorga, King Carol's old professor, heading his own party, was happy over his pupil's return, but sorely regretted he must begin his reign by submission to Mr. Maniu's wishes and an idealistic program which the savant does not believe is adaptable to the old kingdom.

MACHINERY TRADE DULL

The American Machinist reports that dullness continues to be the dominant characteristic of trading in machinery and machine-tool markets throughout the country. Demand is light, but prices are holding steady and deliveries are immediate on stock items.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

Published daily except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries. One year $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

Fluted Edges

Look at the dimes, quarters and half-dollars in yourpocket! They're "fluted" all the way 'round! Longer wear and protection against removal of metal is the answer. Of greater interest, however, is the way "fluted" coins, along with all other forms of money, come out with *increased* value when deposited here! Compound interest does it.

Write for Booklet B. A fund of information, as well as good fun!

BANK BY MAIL, IF YOU PREFER

Central SAVINGS BANK

Resources over 191,000,000

4th Ave. at 14th St.
B'way. at 73rd St.
NEW YORK CITY

4½% (per annum)

Interest from day of deposit to day of withdrawal.

Friendly Specials at

Friend's

Week-End Cake Special June 13 and 14

PINEAPPLE CAKE
29c loaf

Friendly Food Shoppes

Special June 16 and 17

REAL WHOLE WHEAT BREAD
9c loaf

A Delicatessen Special, Wednesday, June 18

FRIED FILLETS, 9c each

Friendly Food Shoppes now ready to serve you in

ALLSTON, ARLINGTON, BROOKLINE, BRIGHTON, CAMBRIDGE, CHARLESTOWN, DORCHESTER, EVERETT, HYDE PARK, LEXINGTON, LOWELL, LYNN, MALDEN, MEDFORD, MELROSE, NEWTON, QUINCY, READING, ROSLINDALE, SALEM, SOMERVILLE, STONEHAM, WATERTOWN, W. ROXBURY, WINCHESTER, WOBURN, WOLLASTON.

The Christian Science Benevolent Association Sanatorium

The Sanatorium welcomes members of The Mother Church and its branches as well as non-members who are seeking healing through Christian Science treatment.

Its doors are also open to guests needing a quiet and harmonious atmosphere for rest and study. A staff of nurses is available at all times.

For application blanks and information, address

The Christian Science Benevolent Association

206 Massachusetts Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts

Longwood Sweets

of 1624 BEACON STREET
BROOKLINE, MASS.

is opening a new summer

Sweets Shop

at 160 Washington Street Marblehead, Mass.

Bring this advertisement on the opening day —June 14—and exchange for a box of candy.

Tel. 1893 RUBY F. ALLEN

NANCE'S MUSTARD SAUCE

Highly Superior to Ordinary "Mustards"

A trial box of Nance's products composed of any 4 jars 8-10½ oz. Mustard Sauce, French Salad Dressing, Pineapple Mint, Orange Marmalade, $1.50 delivered.

MADE BY N. M. DELMARLE
BRIGHTON STATION, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

HAVE YOUR RUGS SHAMPOOED BY HOWES Dry Cleaners

STAdium 1400

WE NEVER BEAT RUGS

Established 1835

"THE RUG STORE"

Weartex Rugs

The new Summer Floor Covering . . . from California.

3 x 6 $5.50, 4½ x 7½ $10.00, 6x9 $15.00, 8x10 $25.00, 9x12 $30.00

McDowell & Co.

217 North Charles Street
BALTIMORE, MD.

B.V.D.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

We keep on hand at all times a full range of sizes in B. V. D. Union Suits, Coat-Shirts, and Knee Drawers.

"The Store of Standard Values"

McPherson's SHIRT MAKERS BALTIMORE 11 BROADWAY

11 EAST BALTIMORE STREET

G W WAGNER

Fidelity Barber Shop

1425 Fidelity Building
BALTIMORE, MD.

BALTIMORE, MD.

The Hub knows that Summer Fashions must be cool . .

Try them out!

The Hub "—of CHARLES STREET"

BALTIMORE, MD.

Blueprints

THE PERMANENT BLUE PRINTING COMPANY

HEARST TOWER BLDG
BALTIMORE, MD.
PLAZA 6804

BALTIMORE, MD.

FOR the June Bride or the girl graduate—smart new boudoir lamps of unusual design in a wide range of prices.

Lycett Established 1880

STATIONER—GIFT HOUSE
317 NORTH CHARLES ST.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Books

ALL the new and interesting books in every subject. Your patronage is invited.

The NORMAN-REMINGTON CO.

347 North Charles Street
BALTIMORE

BALTIMORE, MD.

O'Neill's

CHARLES ST. AT LEXINGTON
BALTIMORE

"Madelon" Fashions

The smartest in

Millinery, Shoes, Stockings, Bags, Dresses

BALTIMORE, MD.

Fresh Fish, Soft Crabs, Crab Flakes, Clams, Shrimp, Frogs, Scallops

WM. JACOBS & SONS INC.

411-413 NORTH PACA ST.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Fashion + Thrift = Value

STEWART & CO.
HOWARD AND LEXINGTON STS.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Members of Florist Telegraph Delivery Association

William J. Halliday

Plaza 1856 Florist Liberty 3356

321 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
MISS S. C. GROVES

Traveling?

whether it be LAND, SEA or AIR

—the most desirable Luggage for your trip will always be found here.

Also many accessories that provide added comfort to travel.

CASTENS LEATHER GOODS

313 N. Charles St. BALTIMORE
1320 F St. N. W. WASHINGTON

BALTIMORE, MD.

Davidson Transfer & Storage Company

Household Furniture Moving

Weekly trips between Washington, Philadelphia, New York and Boston.

LOADS AND PART LOADS

34 South Eutaw Street, Baltimore, Md.
Phone Calvert 2460-61

Branch Offices:
1117 H St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
110 W. 42nd St., New York City
6136 Lansdowne Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
414 Plume St., Norfolk, Va.

Shearer & Shearer

Art Needle Work and Novelty Shop

525 N. Charles Street
BALTIMORE

Lamp Shades

Good Shepherd Knitting Yarns

Y. M. B. O. D.

Isaac Hamburger & Sons

Baltimore at Hanover
BALTIMORE, MD.

VALIANT'S *New* Galleries

1106 N. Charles Street

Are Now Open

You are cordially invited to visit them and view the new and beautiful furniture with which they are filled.

VALIANT

Decorations—Furniture

1106 N. CHARLES STREET
BALTIMORE

Also Philadelphia—Washington—Paris

BUTTERMILK

the Refreshing Drink for Summer Days

At Soda Fountains Hotels

FAIRFIELD WESTERN MARYLAND DAIRY

Restaurants Lunch Rooms

or Delivered Direct to Your Home

Baltimore

DRY LAW PROVES ECONOMIC BOON TO AGRICULTURE

Larger Use of Milk Offsets Closing of Brewery and Distillery Markets

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Prohibition's outstanding contributions to the pocketbook of the farmer and the dairyman are evidenced in the conclusion of studies just completed here by specialists in specific phases of agricultural economics.

Prohibition is one of the most important factors in the remarkable increase in milk consumption in the United States, according to M. O. Maughn, secretary of the Milk Council of Greater Chicago. He has just finished a survey of milk routes that have been added in this city since 1918.

Clifford V. Gregory, editor of the Prairie Farmer, has made a careful study of the effect of the dry law upon the rural bank account. To assume that agriculture has suffered from the dry law is to jump at false conclusions, Mr. Gregory declared.

Mr. Maughn's study of milk distribution in Chicago drew authentic information from firms represented in the milk council with daily deliveries aggregating 2,000,000 quarts of milk and cream.

Steady Rise in Sales

"The per capita consumption of milk in 1917 was 42.4 gallons," Mr. Maughn said. In 1926 it had risen to 55.3, and it has risen steadily since. While the improved quality of milk, and proof of its value, resulting in its greater use by adults as well as children, are no doubt in part responsible for this increase, a study of milk routes instituted since the advent of prohibition reveals the fact that milk has supplanted intoxicating liquors as the most popular beverage among working men, and that prohibition is largely responsible for the great increase in milk consumption.

"Factory stops, for instance, that used to be made by lumbering beer wagons are now part of milk routes. Midmorning, noon, and afternoon find workmen all over the country drinking milk instead of Budweiser and Schlitz. Even the most ardent devotees of the brown bottle now admit that they get from milk greater stimulation and energy than they did from alcoholic drinks."

Mr. Gregory's studies of the effect of prohibition on agriculture convinced him that there is economic, as well as moral, ground on which the farmers of the nation should stand firmly for prohibition.

The magazine which Mr. Gregory edits is the oldest farm publication in the middle West. It reaches a wide circle of farmers through the radio, as well as its printed pages. Station WLS, which the publication took over from the Sears Roebuck Agricultural Foundation, is described as "the only big station controlled by agricultural interests and devoted to the service of the farmer."

To assume that the closing of distilleries and breweries has placed a permanent burden on the farmer is disputed by Mr. Gregory.

"Actually the increased consumption of dairy products in the years since prohibition, he continued, "has more than offset any decrease that might have been caused by the loss of such markets. And I doubt whether even grain sales have been adversely affected. New uses for grain have been found.

Growth of dairying, Mr. Gregory pointed out, means that farmers have a market for corn in their own barnyard, for the cow must eat. Wider use of butter, milk and cheese has encouraged diversification, which is regarded as beneficial.

Mr. Gregory based his conclusion on observation and on statistics "Just compare the factory lunch hour today with that period when the saloons were open,' he said. "The noonday whistle then was a signal for the arrival of a couple of men with a pole slung over their shoulders from which hung cans of beer. Now the milkman drives up and leaves his bottles. The dairy farmer cannot help but feel this change beneficially. Dairying is one of the branches of agriculture that has done well during the period of depression."

Figures From Varied Sources

Figures to bear out these general statements are not hard to gather Mr. Gregory added. Records of the United States Department of Agriculture are available which show that the consumption of milk has steadily risen from 42.4 gallons per capita a year in 1917 to 55.3 gallons in 1926 and an estimated 57.2 gallons two years later.

If grain figures do not show a proportionate increase factors other than the closing of the liquor market also play a part, according to a study made by Cornell University. Horses and beef cattle are far less numerous on the farms than they were. Twenty million acres of land are now freed for other uses because so much less grain is needed to feed farm animals, according to another estimate.

How new uses for grain have been found since prohibition is illustrated in the case of Peoria, Ill., one of the largest distillery centers of this region before prohibition.

"More grain is being used in Peoria today than ever before," Mr. Gregory said." But instead of going into liquor it is used for making butanol, which is a part of a certain hard surface paint widely used as an automobile finish."

Defended on Moral Grounds

Aside from all these economic considerations, however, the American farmer is usually pretty strongly convinced that prohibition is morally right, Mr. Gregory said.

"Farmers were for prohibition in the beginning and I don't see any change," the farm editor continued. "Wet propaganda makes a big noise in the cities but it doesn't sound nearly so loud in the country. A majority of the farm homes I visit take a church paper. Even if some of our people do read a wet city newspaper they get the other side of the question in their religious publications. They take time to think it over. They aren't easily swayed by propaganda.

"Besides farm folks are likely to be devoted to the old-fashioned virtues. They don't get excited about night clubs. There's enough excitement on the farm, just making it pay. Most of our middle western farmers come from New York or New England. Their families have been American for several generations. They are genuinely in sympathy with the temperance movement.

"As for the leaders in farm organizations, I think I can safely say that they are unanimous in their support of prohibition."

Comparing Morrow and Smith on Prohibition Views

ALFRED E. SMITH.

Excerpts from speech of Alfred E. Smith, Aug. 22, 1928, accepting democratic nomination for president of the United States:

I believe in temperance. We have not achieved temperance under the present system. The mothers and fathers of young men and women throughout this land know the anxiety and worry which has been brought to them by their children's use of liquor in a way which was unknown before prohibition. I believe in reverence for law. Today disregard of the prohibition laws is insidiously sapping respect for all law.

Jefferson and his followers foresaw the complex activities of this great, widespread country. They knew that in rural, sparsely settled districts, people would develop different desires and customs from those in densely populated sections, and that if we were to be a nation united on truly national matters there had to be a differentiation in local laws to allow for different local habits.

I believe moreover that there should be submitted to the people the question of some change in the provisions of the eighteenth amendment. Certainly, no one foresaw when the amendment was ratified the conditions which exist today of bootlegging, corruption, and open violation of the law in all parts of the country. The people themselves should after this eight years of trial be permitted to say whether existing conditions should be rectified. I personally believe in an amendment in the eighteenth amendment which would give to each individual state itself, only after a referendum popular vote of its people, the right wholly within its borders to import, manufacture or cause to be manufactured, and sell alcoholic beverages, the sale to be made only by the state itself and not for consumption in any public place.

There is no question here of return to the saloon. When I stated that the saloon "is and ought to be a defunct institution in this country," I meant it. I mean it today. I will never advocate nor approve any law which directly or indirectly permits the return of the saloon.

DWIGHT MORROW.

Excerpts from speech of Dwight W. Morrow, May 15, 1930, opening campaign for republican nomination for United States senator from New Jersey:

In other states, including those with the greatest populations, the system works badly because the people and their officials do not co-operate with the federal agents . . . . . In these states there exists resentment against the attempt to impose a control which the prevailing conscience of the people does not accept. Is it well that large portions of our people should conceive of the federal government as an alien and even a hostile power?

It has thus come to pass that states or subdivisions of states whose sympathy is not with the law feel themselves relieved of responsibility for enforcement . . . How can the control of the liquor traffice be divided between federal and state governments in a way that will recognize the habits and sentiments and moral principles of the people in different parts of the country?

First, I believe that the way out of the present difficulty is to recognize clearly the fundamental difference between the nature of the federal government and the state government. I believe this involves a repeal of the eighteenth amendment and the substitution therefor of an amendment which will restore to the states the power to determine their policy toward the liquor traffic. . . . . I do not believe that the fundamental difficulty can be reached by an amendment of the Volstead act . . . . . I see no way of settling that question satisfactorily without a further change in the constitution . . . . . I look forward to the time when the great moral teachers of the country will realize that in the battle for a great social reform, there was wisdom in the old system of experimenting in forty-eight laboratories rather than in one.

The saloon must not come back. The people of the United States are rid of the saloon—and well rid of it. But in the process of ridding ourselves of the saloon a wholly unregulated liquor traffic has grown up in this country.

Reproduction of Clipping From the Des Moines Register of Des Moines, Ia., June 4, 1930.

FEDERAL CONTROL OF MOVIES URGED TO FURTHER PEACE

(Continued from Page 1)

the spread of slum districts on Beacon Hill, and preserving the quaint houses of old Boston, stated that Communists, Socialists and anarchists have the most fertile field among tenants, not among home owners.

Cities of the United States are at a crossroads where decisive and immediate action is required to prevent the hastily built slum districts which have attended the rapid growth of metropolitan areas from becoming permanent, declared John Ihlder, executive director of the Pittsburgh Housing Association. "It is time we turned our attention to other objectives than size."

Community centers are of increasing importance in social work, Leroy E. Bowman, secretary of the National Community Center Association of the department of social sciences, Columbia University, declared in his address. The decentralization of social work which is now going on makes community centers valuable focal points for private and civic agencies, he added.

Miss Grace Abbott, chief of the Children's Bureau, at Washington, at a special meeting in Boston, June 11, of social workers attending the National Conference of Social Work, was indorsed as a candidate to be the first woman member of the President's Cabinet to succeed James J. Davis as Secretary of Labor.

A resolution calling upon President Hoover to appoint Miss Abbott to the Cabinet was adopted. Homer Folks, of the New York State Charities Aid Association; Dr. Van Waters, William W. Hodson, director of the Welfare Council of New York, and many other leading social workers spoke in support of the resolution. The meeting had no official connection with the national conference.

More than 400 delegates to the national conference met unofficially June 11 and adopted a resolution urging the Judiciary Committee to report favorably on the two Wagner Senate bills now before it providing for strengthening of the United States Employment Service, long term budgeting of public works, and provision of more precise statistics on unemployment.

The resolution was signed by Dr. Van Waters and seven past presidents of the national conference, including Jane Addams and Dr. Graham Taylor of Chicago and Dr. Hastings H. Hart of New York. The Senate bills were described in the resolution as "constructive measures which the widespread household and community distress in the industrial cities of the country throughout recent months renders urgent."

Past Presidents in Reunion

Past presidents dating back to 1893 attended the reunion dinner June 11. More than 700 delegates came to this affair, which was originally planned for 200. At the speakers' table with Dr. Van Waters were: Homer Folks, president in 1911 and 1920; Junia C. Lathrop, president in 1919; Jane Addams, president in 1910; Jeffrey R. Brackett, president in 1904; Owen R. Lovejoy, president in 1920; Porter R. Lee, president in 1929, and Alexander Johnson, president in 1897.

With an enrollment approaching 5000 and additional delegates still arriving in Boston, the conference is setting a record for attendance. Dr Richard C. Cabot of Boston is prominently mentioned as a candidate for president in the elections to be held at the closing session. Frank J. Bruno of St. Louis is also a leading candidate.

At the closing meeting of the National Conference of Jewish Social Service, Philip L. Seman of Chicago, director of the Jewish People's Institute, was elected president. Ferdinand S. Bach of St. Louis was re-elected treasurer, and George W. Rabinoff of New York, secretary.

Miss Cora Rigby Has Passed On

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—Miss Cora Rigby, for many years dean of Washington newspaper women and chief of the Washington News Bureau of The Christian Science Monitor, passed on at her home here on June 11.

Miss Rigby was widely known in journalistic fields both in the United States and Europe and was the friend and confidante of the highest authorities in official and diplomatic circles. In her many years' service both in the United States and abroad Miss Rigby covered numerous historical news events.

Miss Rigby's work as chief of the Monitor's capital news bureau brought her into closest contact with authorities throughout the Government and diplomatic services. She was intimately acquainted with various White House incumbents and had similar contacts with members of Congress and the large diplomatic corps stationed here.

In recognition of her outstanding profesisonal qualities and leadership the National Woman's Press Club of Washington elected her president for three successive terms. She was recognized by the press corps as one of its ablest members.

Miss Rigby began her career in Boston, Mass., as a member of the staff of the Boston Globe. For many years she was a reporter and editor on the New York Herald. She was in England doing newspaper work for the Herald when the World War began in 1914. After strenuous service in covering the early phases of that great conflict she returned to the United States and shortly after came to Washington as chief of the Monitor's news bureau.

POLICE LIQUOR RAID NETS LARGEST HAUL

Police of the Hanover Street station made the largest liquor haul since the advent of Eugene C. Hultman, commissioner, last month, when on June 10 they uncovered approximately 150 gallons of mixed liquors in the South End. In other districts over 100 gallons were seized.

So far police authorities have been content to "get the small fellows," but more than a month of persistent activity has brought them closer to the main sources of supply. The South End location had been watched for some time and other places of similar importance, under close surveillance, will be surprised soon, the police state.

1,666,021 Bells Now Jingle on New England Telephones

The bells of 1,666,021 telephones now jingle throughout New England, according to a compilation just completed by the New England Telephone & Telegraph Company. The figure, as of June 1, totals the telephones maintained by 167 individual companies throughout the region.

Massachusetts leads the area with more than half the telephones—a total of 919,864, of which 443,815 are in metropolitan Boston. Maine has 139,868 telephones, New Hampshire 36,276, Vermont 64,857, Rhode Island 125,306, and Connecticut 329,850.

The number of telephones in New England contributed to a total of 32,712,284 in the entire world, according to the compilation which the American Telephone & Telegraph Company made as of Jan. 1, 1929. Of this number, 19,341,295, or 59 per cent, are in the United States.

On the same date Europe had 9,236,685 telephones, which is less than one-half the number in the United States and 28 per cent of the world's total

More than two-thirds of the telephones in the world are under private ownership. All in the United States are operated by private companies. and this country not only has more than all the rest of the world, but is also foremost in the number of telephones relative to population, with 16.3 for each 100 people. This is nearly 10 times as many per 100 population as there are in Europe or the world as a whole.

The only country with a telephone density approaching that of the United States is Canada with 13.7 per 100 population. New Zealand comes third with 10.2, followed by Denmark with 9.4, Sweden with 7.9, and Australia with 7.6 per 100 population.

Germany ranks second to the United States in absolute number of telephones, but has only 4.6 per 100 population. Great Britain has 3.8 and France 2.3. Argentina, with the same density as France, outranks the rest of South America. Japan and the Union of South Africa lead their respective continents, each with 1.3 telephones per 100 population.

The sum of the telephones in two American cities is greater than the combined telephones of four continents. New York alone has nearly as many as Great Britain and more than half as many as Germany. Chicago has nearly as many as France. Los Angeles has more than either Italy or Russia. San Francisco leads in the relative number of telephones, with one for every three people.

Always Charming

Your White Kid Shoes will look new and charming the whole summer through if you use Whitt White. It not only removes dirt and spots but gives a beautiful, snowy-white finish that will not rub off.

Everywhere, smart women regard it as the quality cleaner for white kid shoes.

WHITT White

Shoe Cleaner

Whittemore's SHOE POLISHES

Coming to New York?

Here are beautifully furnished, home-like 1 and 2 room suites. Each has bath, foyer, generous closets. Large, sunlit rooms in a most accessible and distinguished neighborhood, one block from Riverside Drive. By the day, week or month. Moderate priced restaurant. Henry F. Ritchey, Managing Director.

HOTEL WINDERMERE
666 WEST END AVE.
CORNER 92ND STREET
New York City

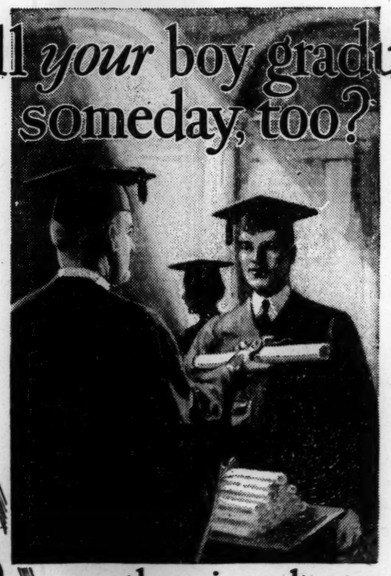
When your cheeks are aglow from the whip of the wind, and the glorious outdoors has given you a thirst

CHEER UP WITH

Chelmsford

WHEN you're home from a drive through the drowsy spring air—cheer up with Chelmsford. Pour a glass and taste the crisp, keen flavor. Get family-size bottles today.

Will *your* boy graduate someday, too?



6% on all you SAVE

—there is no better *educational "insurance"* than this little book

Guaranty Building & Loan Association

6331 Hollywood Boulevard, LOS ANGELES

HOLLYWOOD / LOS ANGELES / GLENDALE
PASADENA / SANTA MONICA / BEVERLY HILLS

RESOURCES OVER 11 MILLIONS

"What shall I have for dessert tonight?"

"Read why I'm all smiles tonight"

Quick! The most delicious dessert your family ever tasted is made in 5 minutes—and so easily that an inexperienced child can prepare it.

Just do this: Mix thoroughly a package of Kre-Mel with ½ cup of milk. Add 1½ cups milk and place over fire, stirring constantly until it thickens and reaches boiling point. This will take several minutes. If cooked in a double boiler, mix as above and stir constantly until thick (2 to 3 minutes) after which continue cooking and stir occasionally for about 5 minutes.

Kre-Mel is pure, wholesome—a real nourishing food as well as a delightful dessert.

Kre-Mel is *your* kind of dessert—try it and be convinced.

All grocers sell Kre-Mel—we suggest you try all 4 flavors—the cost is so trifling.

KRE-MEL *is made by the makers of Mazola Salad Oil and Karo Syrup*

5¢

4 FLAVORS
CHOCOLATE
VANILLA
CARAMEL
COFFEE

Burnett's label
EVERYONE LIKES MILK
flavored with a little sugar and half a teaspoonful of
on your pantry shelf marks you as a person of discriminating taste. There is no substitute for the best.
BURNETT'S VANILLA

$350

ROUNDTRIP—FIRST CLASS TO

CALIFORNIA

HAVANA (BY NIGHT) · PANAMA CANAL

Sample the thrill of a Round the World trip in this roundtrip to California. Your ship will be a Round the World Dollar Liner. First class accommodations exclusively; all outside rooms with real beds. Noon to midnight in Havana. Panama Canal. Home by any direct rail route. Fortnightly sailings.

S. S. President Garfield.....Sails June 19
S. S. President Polk.....Sails July 3

Information from any travel agent or send for folder R-6

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES
177 State Street - *HUBbard 0221*

THIS DELICACY DESERVES A NEW NAME

They are frankfurters, but they taste as different from the ordinary kind as filet mignon does from hash. Choice beef and tender young pork are blended under United States Government supervision to make a pure, nourishing food that has a new, aromatic flavor.

Otto Stahl's

FRANKFURTERS

Otto Stahl's "imported style" frankfurters actually melt in your mouth.

Ready-cooked, they can be prepared in a jiffy. Keep a half dozen cans in the pantry for Summer meals, for unexpected company, for picnics and outings. Always tasty because of our special packing process — "the flavor can't escape."

READY COOKED
EASY TO SERVE
A NEW FLAVOR

A STAHL-MEYER PRODUCT

Sold at all delicatessen and food stores. Try one can and you'll be back for more.

Special Introductory Offer

STAHL-MEYER
3rd Ave. at 127th St., New York City

Please send me, all charges prepaid, one can of Otto Stahl's Imported Style Frankfurters (containing 8 or 9). I will try them—if entirely satisfied, I will send you 45c as payment in full.

Name.....
Street.....City.....State.....

PUBLIC WANTS 'LIVING MUSIC,' UNION HEAD SAYS

Weber Declares Millions Are Demanding Instrumental Artists

Many delegates to the convention in Boston of the American Federation of Musicians took the opportunity today to make a trip to the historical shrines of Plymouth.

Joseph N. Weber, national president, speaking of conditions in the federation, said prospects were brighter than at any time since the advent of talking films for the return of "living music" in the theaters.

Mr. Weber said he based his opinion on the growth of the Music Defense League, reports of which have been coming in in great numbers since the delegates arrived in Boston.

The League, he said, was formed to oppose substitution of mechanical music for "personally rendered music" and has already called forth a most enthusiastic support through extensive newspaper and magazine advertising.

In speaking of this "great problem" now facing the music profession Mr. Weber said:

"The trend toward mechanization of the art appears to have suffered a setback. By that I do not mean that talking and sound pictures are losing their popularity, but rather that millions are becoming articulate in their demand for real music in addition to screen entertainment.

"The public usually gets what it wants in the theater, so we are encouraged to take an optimistic view of the future."

Unemployment has been a serious problem for musicians in the last two years, according to Mr. Weber. This condition, however, has not had the effect of weakening the union's membership or causing any reduction in wage standards or conditions. Some improvement in the situation will result from adoption of a vaudeville-and-film policy next year by a number of theaters which have been using sound films exclusively, Mr. Weber said.

Tonight at the Pops

TUFTS NIGHT

"Tannhäuser": Entrance of the Guests Into the Wartburg ..... Wagner
Overture to "William Tell" ..... Rossini
Fantasia, "Carmen" ..... Bizet
Tufts Songs
"Bolero" ..... Ravel
Marimba Solo:
"The Rosary" ..... Nevin
"Scherzo Tarentelle" ..... Wieniawski
Lawrence White
Tufts Songs
Selection, "Sweet Adeline" ..... Kern
"Love Dream" ..... Liszt-Herbert
"Strike Up the Band" ..... Gershwin

EVENTS TONIGHT

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Judge Samuel W. Greene, member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Cambridge, in the Church Edifice, Massachusetts Avenue and Waterhouse Street, 8.

Hotel Statler, dinner, National Conference of Social Work, Committee on Legal Relations, Parlor A, 6:30.

Copley-Plaza; dinner, section of National Conference of Social Work, Swiss Room, 6; meeting, American Federation of Musicians, Private Room, all evening; dance, Emmanuel College, Ballroom and Foyer, 9.

Graduation exercises, Faelten Pianoforte School, Steinert Hall, 8.

Boston Y. W. C. A. National Social Workers' Conference on Social Problems, Boston City Club, 6.

Exhibition of work of club and school activities, R. G. Shaw School, School Hall, West Roxbury, 8.

Theaters

Wilbur—"Broken Dishes."

EVENTS TOMORROW

Museum of Fine Arts; gallery talk on American Rooms," by Mrs. Sayward, 11.

Public opening of many Cohasset gardens, 2 to 6 p. m.

Copley-Plaza; meetings, sections of National Conference of Social Work, all day, through Saturday; meeting, American Federation of Musicians, Ballroom and Foyer, 9:30.

Hotel Statler; meeting, National Conference of Social Work, all day, through Saturday; meeting, Family Welfare Association, Parlor C, all day.

Exhibition of work done by classes and clubs of the North Bennet Street Industrial School, 10 a. m. to 5 p. m., through Saturday.

Harvard University; meeting, Faculty of the Graduate School of Education, University S 11.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—NBC, Radio-Keith-Orpheum.
5:30 NBC, "The Toddy Party."
5:45 Taylor and Taylor.
6:00 Big Brother Club.
6:30 Time; WEEI String Ensemble.
6:35 "Cap'n and the Widder."
6:49 Announcement; baseball; news.
7:00 WEEI String Ensemble.
7:25 "Eastern Horse Club."
7:30 Aurola Moreau, pianist.
7:45 Elizabeth Keyes, harpist.
8:00 NBC, Vallee Orchestra; quartet.
9:00 NBC, "Birthday Party"; sketch; music.
9:30 From New York.
10:30 (Approx.) NBC, RCA Orchestra; Schumann-Heink; Richard Crooks; Frank Crumit.
11:30 E. B. Rideout; news; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:30 p. m.—"Evening Echoes."
5:55 Kyanize Road Man; time; weather.
6:03 Radiogram; agriculture markets.
6:20 Sport Digest; baseball scores.
6:30 Bostonia Girls' Quartet.
6:45 "Evening Echoes."
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 New England Coke Melodeers.
7:30 "L'Ensemble Melodique."
7:45 "In Days of Olde."
8:00 Slayton-Learoyd Investment Hour.
8:30 "Criminal Law," Dean Gleason Archer.
9:00 NBC, Knox-Dunlap Dance Orchestra.
9:30 Same as WEEI.
11:00 NBC, Longines time; weather.
11:03 Digest; baseball; Radiogram.
11:09 "Midnight Melodies"; time.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p.m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:30 Ames Appetizers Orchestra.
5:45 Arch Culture Stylists; time.
6:00 Ecco Good News Bearers Orchestra.
6:15 Betelac Braves Orchestra.
6:30 Scott Oracle and Orchestra.
6:45 Kelvinator Orchestra; time.
7:00 CBS, Fro-Joy Mystery Melodrama.
7:30 CBS, Ward's Tip Top Club.
8:00 CBS, Frederic William Wile.
8:15 Weather; baseball; organ recital.
8:30 CBS, United States Marine Band.
9:00 CBS, The Columbians.
10:00 CBS, Kodak Orchestra; male quartet.
10:30 CBS, "Why the United States Should Accept the Naval Treaty," Hon. Henry L. Stimson.
11:15 Time; baseball; news.
11:30 CBS dance music.
12:30 a.m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:00 p. m.—Popular songs.
5:30 Twilight Hour; string trio.
6:00 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:15 Fishermen's Program.
6:30 Titus and Buckley Ensemble.
6:45 News; time announcement.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
2:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
12:03 p. m.—NBC, Luncheon Five.
1:45 p. m.—NBC programs.

WNAC

8:00 a. m.—Studio music.
10:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:15 p. m.—CBS programs.
1:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
2:30 p. m.—CBS programs.
3:15 p. m.—Braves vs. St. Louis.

2,637,000 UNEMPLOYED

BERLIN (AP)—The number of unemployed receiving public relief in Germany May 31 was 1,889,000. The total number of unemployed was estimated at 2,637,000.

CASTE HALTS INDIA'S HOPE OF HOME RULE

(Continued from Page 1)

Sudras, of untouchable descent. These in time became divided into classes and subdivisions.

The governing rules of caste are rigid and inflexible; members of one caste cannot marry into another, they cannot eat together, and to touch food prepared by an inferior is defilement. Should the shadow of an inferior even pass over the food it must be thrown away, or there is the risk of "60,000 years in hell," a threat that is sufficient to appall the most determined.

A workman will not use the tools of an inferior, the man who sweeps out your room must not take a glass from your hand, the groom who looks after your pony will not cut grass for it, and a coolie who will transport any load from a bag of coal to a piano will not carry a man, for that is a task belonging to a particular set.

In the present crisis in India much is heard of the "untouchables," who total approximately 40,000,000 of Hindus and are opposed to any transfer of British authority. Only the meanest tasks are reserved for them, dishonor is associated with their name, and to them all teaching and instruction are denied.

Buys Through Intermediary

The "untouchable" is suffering for the sins of former existence, he is a total outsider, and the rest of the Hindus see to it that he does not rise in the social scale. Religious and caste prejudice keeps him down; he cannot take water from public wells, when he is on a journey no inn would dream of taking him in, and in many towns of ultra-Hindu origin he may not enter shops, or even pass through the streets. Such buying as he wishes to do must be done by an intermediary.

I spent some time on the west coast of Madras, where Hinduism has one of its strongest holds, and there encountered the Puliahs, low caste Hindus who must not build houses but only shelters of leaves and branches, nor must they come within 60 feet of a Brahmin.

Such in brief is the frame of Hindu society; the cause of the sixty odd millions of social victims has always occupied the attention of the Government, but it is a matter of extreme delicacy demanding the utmost caution.

Numerically the Moslems are next, with approximately 70,000,000, but they are not caste-bound like the Hindus, and with their greater virility are a serious factor in the problem of India. In the north of Punjab, is a group of fighting races, Sikhs, Jats, Muhammadans, Rajputs, Baluchis, and Pathans, as the main elements.

Area of Steady Strife

All these are, of course, antagonistic to the Hindus; born and bred as fighters they are longing to come down through India as their ancestors did before them, and sweep the land with fire and sword. All along the northwest frontier from the Indian Ocean to Peshawar, a distance of 1400 miles, lies what is characterized as the most turbulent area in the world, the happy hunting ground of Pathans and Baluchis who both have strong tribal organizations.

The Baluchi is feudal and follows his chief, but the Pathan is intensely democratic and he only bows to the decision of the tribal council when he knows it will be enforced by the dagger or the rifle.

This long frontier line may be compared to a wall over which the eager Pathan and Baluchi is looking, while beyond lies Afghanistan with its semi-regular army of 120,000 equipped with rifles and artillery, and a further 200,000 irregulars.

All these numerous fighting races of northern and central India, with the Afghans beyond them, the Gurkhas of Nepal to the east, and the tribes of the Hindu Kush Mountains to the north, equally fanatical and plunder-loving, could make a bid for supremacy if the British were to leave India tomorrow.

Broadly speaking, Hindus and Moslems are two distinct communities or peoples, their respective attitude toward life, their social habits, traditions, and beliefs, divide them so completely that the fact that they have lived in the same land for centuries has contributed nothing to their fusion into a nation.

SUSPENDED BY STOCK EXCHANGE

NEW YORK—Alexander B. Johnson, of Throckmorton & Co., has been suspended for one year by the New York Stock Exchange.

SUBURBS GROW WHILE CITY OF BOSTON LOSES

Census Total for Area May Make It Fourth in Size in Country

As the red recorder on Boston's census thermometer sinks lower in the tube, that of the Boston metropolitan area—which includes besides the city proper, 42 suburban cities and towns—climbs to a point which it is believed will place this district as the fourth largest metropolitan area in the United States.

This is the assertion of the civic bureau of the Boston Chamber of Commerce based on tentative figures supplied by the census takers. More people, says the bureau, have joined the "man with the rake and hoe," who hurries to the "5:15" and the suburbs of Boston, during the past 10 years, than in any like period in Massachusetts history. This has brought the suburban population figures in 1930 to 1,171,880—a gain of 236,064 since 1920. Consequently, even should the population of Boston proper remain at its 1925 figure of 780,000, the total for the entire area will nevertheless exceed 1,950,000.

As for Boston itself: as its suburbs continue to grow, it is standing still or losing. In each succeeding census since 1890 the suburban population has forged ahead of the city, until this year's returns will probably find Boston's population only 40 per cent of the total population of the metropolitan district.

The bureau finds that the 42 suburbs have a density of 2837 persons per square mile and that the city of Quincy shows the largest gain with Medford, Newton and Arlington following in order. Cambridge, however, continues to be the largest of the suburban towns, while Somerville, having passed Lynn, has reached second place.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Mostly cloudy tonight and Friday; not much change in temperature; moderate east winds.

Southern New England: Cloudy tonight and Friday followed by showers Friday in western Massachusetts and Connecticut; not much change in temperature; moderate east winds.

Northern New England: Cloudy tonight and Friday followed by showers Friday in New Hampshire and Vermont; not much change in temperature; moderate east winds.

Official Temperatures

(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

Albany	66	Memphis	72
Atlantic City	62	Montreal	68
Boston	57	Nantucket	60
Buffalo	70	New Orleans	70
Calgary	40	New York	64
Charleston	70	Philadelphia	66
Chicago	62	Pittsburgh	68
Denver	68	Portland, Me.	56
Des Moines	64	Portland, Ore.	54
Eastport	56	San Francisco	58
Galveston	76	St. Louis	60
Hatteras	78	St. Paul	60
Helena	50	Seattle	50
Jacksonville	74	Tampa	74
Kansas City	66	Washington	68
Los Angeles	64		

High Tides at Boston

Friday 1:04 a. m.
Height of tide 10 feet.
Light all vehicles at 8:51 p. m.

ART SCHOOL EXERCISES

The Massachusetts School of Art held its commencement exercises at the school on June 11 and awarded 41 degrees of Bachelor of Science in education, 21 diplomas in design and 16 diplomas for drawing and painting. Mrs. Ella Lyman Cabot of the advisory board of the Massachusetts Department of Education presented the diplomas, assisted by Charles Edward Newell, principal and State Director of Art Education.

The Dialer's Guide

FOR FRIDAY, JUNE 13

Vocal and Instrumental

Jessica Dragonette, soprano; Cavaliers Male Quartet; concert orchestra (Cities Service—WEAF—T). Massenet's "Elegie" and "If I Were on the Stage," from "Mlle. Modiste," are Miss Dragonette's solos; Berlin's "Coquette," solo by Leo O'Rourke, tenor of quartet; ensemble features, gems from "Chu-Chin-Chow" and Bond's "Little Bit o' Honey," 8.

Pickard Family (WJZ Chain). "Hoedowns" and "hill billy" music by singing and playing family group, from Chicago studios of NBC. 8.

"Quakers" (Armstrong—WJZ—T) "Smilin' Through," solo by Lois Bennett, soprano; duet, "Something Goes Ting-a-Ling-a-Ling," with Mary Hopple; "Some of These Days," "The Open Road," by quartet; theme songs by orchestra. 10.

Countess Albani, soprano; Jack Parker, tenor; male quartet; orchestra (Eastman—WJZ Chain). "Babes in the Wood," old Kern favorite, Albani-Parker duet; "Blue Is the Night," for brass and male quartets; Countess's solo, "I Want Someone"; Kreisler's "Old Refrain," by quartet. 10:30

NBC Pacific program identical by group consisting of Gail Taylor, Irving Kennedy, soloists; male quartet; Max Dolin, conducting. 9:15.

Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). Of interest are three lovely, familiar Foster favorites, Scottish favorite, "O Wert Thou in the Cauld Blast," Albeniz "Tango in D," "March of the Little Lead Soldiers." 11:15.

Rhythmic Music

Henry Shope, tenor; Blue Ridge Boys, instrumental trio; Muriel Pollack and Vee Lawnhurst, piano duo (Cloverdale—WJZ, WBZ, WBAL). Popular review in "Limelights" period, 6:15.

"Popular Variety Program" (WEAF Chain). Welcome Lewis, contralto; Andy Sannella, guitarist; Breen and De Rose, voice and ukulele; instrumental trio. 7:30.

Harry Reser's Eskimos (Clicquot—WEAF Chain). Medley of three populars to begin, an old favorite, "Dardanella," "Overture" to "Orpheus in the Underworld," lugubrious "Third Rail" and "Second Connecticut March." 9.

Billy Jones and Ernest Hare, vocal duo; orchestra (Interwoven—WJZ—T). 9.

Fred Waldner, tenor; mixed chorus; orchestra (Armour—WJZ—T). "Springtime in the Rockies," Mr. Waldner's solo, "Blue Is the Night," "Suppose I Had Never Met You" and show medley are ensemble features 9:30.

Rovers Male Quartet; Ohman and Arden, piano duo; orchestra (WEAF—T). McHugh-Fields and Gershwin show numbers open and close the program; "Piano Pan," original number by Ohman of the piano duo; several in the Spanish manner; solo by Elliott Shaw, baritone of Rovers. 10.

Orchestral

Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF Chain). Von Suppe, Schubert, Loud, a light opera composer, and "Cajolerie" of Jackson. 6.

Vocal Ensemble

Wheaties Quartet; Gold Medal Organist (General Mills—CBS—T). A musical threering circus. 10:30.

Recitals

Genia Zielinska, soprano (WEAF—T). "The Nightingale and the Rose," "Song of India" and "Hymn to the Sun," Rimsky-Korsakoff compositions. 7.

"The Negro as I Have Known Him in Song and Story," Lucile Barrow Turner, contralto (Natural Bridge—WJZ Chain). Lecture-recital instead of the usual sketch. 8:45.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"Amos 'n' Andy" (Pepsodent—WJZ Chain), 7. NBC Chicago and Pacific. 10:30.

"Piece of Mind" (WEAF—T). Playlet in "Universal Safety Series." 7:15.

"Nit Wit Hour" (CBS—T). "Alice in Wonderland." 8.

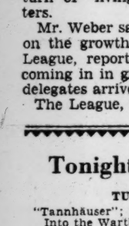
"Big Guns" (WEAF Chain). War drama in "What Price Glory" fashion. This episode entitled "The Training Camp." 9:30.

Godfrey Ludlow, violinist; male quartet; time signal (Elgin—WJZ—T). 11.

Talks

"The World in Music" (WEAF—T) Pierre Key, music critic and editor. 6:15.

Adventurers' Club (Gold Seal Associates—CBS). New series of adventure talks by world travelers, soldiers of fortune, explorers, etc. 8:30.


LAMB CHOP should be broiled moderately well done and seasoned with a teaspoonful of LEA & PERRINS SAUCE

W. L. DOUGLAS Shoes
America's Best Known Shoes
MEN'S $5 to $8.50 WOMEN'S $5 to $7
BOYS' and GIRLS' $3 to $4.50
Direct from Factory to Wearer at One Profit
W. L. DOUGLAS STORES IN BOSTON
†156 MASSACHUSETTS AVE. (One block south of Boylston St.)
*635 WASHINGTON ST. (Opp. Essex St.)
†38 HANOVER ST. (Near Scollay Sq.)
†Stores Open Evenings *Stores Open Saturday Evenings

The name Domino stands for highest quality sugars for every household use
"Sweeten it with Domino"
Granulated, Tablet, Superfine, Confectioners, Dainty Lumps, Powdered, Old Fashioned Brown, Yellow, Domino Syrup. Always full weight.
American Sugar Refining Company

Cunningham RADIO TUBES

Since 1915 Standard for Radio Reception

Friend's Brick Oven BAKED BEANS
1630--- 1930

BACK to the days of the founding of the Massachusetts Bay Colony goes the tradition of beans baked in the old brick ovens of Puritan households. In this Tercentenary year, Friend Brothers still carry on the age-old practice. The slow-baked beans from Friend's great brick ovens give you the authentic flavor that has made Boston baked beans a by-word the country over. However well you like baked beans, you'll like Friend's Beans better.
A baked bean meal is hardly complete without Friend's Brown Bread. Try it, too!
On sale by leading grocers
Baked by FRIEND BROTHERS, Melrose Sta., Boston, Mass.
A FRIENDLY OFFER
$1 brings you a full-size can of California Pea Beans, Red Kidney Beans and Brown Bread, and a kitchenette-size can of Yellow Eye Beans and Mince Meat, carriage prepaid in the United States. Please use the coupon.
For the enclosed $1 please send me a trial Baked Bean assortment, carriage prepaid.
Name
Address

QUALITY UNCHANGED
A&P ESTABLISHED 1859 "WHERE ECONOMY RULES"
GRANDMOTHER'S BREAD
The Same Bread
. . . of highest quality
. . . of "home baked" flavor
. . . of full 20 ounce weight
. . . of even texture
. . . of crisp tender crust
. . . sanitarily wrapped
. . . delivered fresh daily
. . . that now pleases 4,000,000 people every day
NEW LOW PRICE
LARGE 20 OUNCE LOAF
7¢
THE ONLY CHANGE IS THE NEW LOW PRICE
THE GREAT ATLANTIC & PACIFIC TEA CO.
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION

IGNORANT VOTER STAYS PROGRESS, B. U. DEAN SAYS

Pure Democracy Discourages Efficiency, He Tells Portia Law Graduates

"Only the well qualified should be allowed to vote—the others should not enjoy the privilege," declared Everett W. Lord, dean of the Boston University School of Business Administration in his baccalaureate sermon delivered to the graduating class of Portia Law School in Tremont Temple, Boston, June 11.

"Pure democracy is in no small measure responsible for the decadence of many New England towns," continued Dean Lord. "The New England town meeting is our favorite example of pure democracy in government. There every citizen has a voice and a vote. The vote of the ignorant farmer boy who has just reached the magic age of 21 balances that of the sage of 60, and the will of the town drunkard has weight equal to that of the bank president. No system of government under the sun is more effective in blocking progress and in discouraging efficiency."

A. Chesley York, president of the board of trustees of the school, also made an address; Miss Bessie Bloomberg of Dorchester read a paper on "Law as a Liberal Education," as her salutatory, and Miss Anne Ruth Cooper of Dorchester, valedictorian, had as her subject "Women Jurors." Master of Law degrees were presented to four graduates, while 75 received Bachelor of Law degrees.

NAVAL EXPERTS STUDY DEVICE TO BAR COLLISIONS

(Continued from Page 1)

sent out from lightships and lighthouses by submarine bells. There is no reason why the existing type of installation could not be used for detecting the presence of other vessels during a fog, experts here declared, although this is not generally done.

"The submarine signal is based on the fundamental that water transmits sound much greater distances and four times as fast as sound is transmitted by air," a specialist in underwater sound methods explained.

"An electric ear is fitted to each side of the bow of the ship below the water line. Sounds coming through the water—sounds much more reliable than those transmitted by air—are impressed upon these ears. The difference in the loudness of the sound in each ear indicates the direction from which the sound comes. If the intensity is the same from each ear, the sound is known to come from directly ahead.

"This fundamental presents two possible applications. The first is the direction of the sound of the propeller of an approaching vessel, obscured from view by fog. The experience of all maritime nations during the war showed that such sounds may be accurately located in more than ample time to prevent a collision.

"The second application is for each vessel to be equipped with some form of under-water transmitter. This would send out continuous impulses during a fog. It would readily be received by vessels equipped with under-water ears. This is far more reliable than a fog horn.

The major bar to equipping vessels with sound signal transmitters is the cost of the present oscillators, it was said. Experimenters in the United States and abroad, it was added, are attempting to develop practical signal equipment sufficiently simplified to permit economic installation upon all types of passenger vessels.

Commencement—of What?

"The Only Degree I Figure They'll Hand Me Will be the Third."

'SOBER AMERICA' HELP STRESSED TO CLUB WOMEN

Support of Peace Moves Also Advocated at Denver Convention

By MARJORIE SHULER

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DENVER, Colo.—The General Federation of Women's Clubs will have an active program of support for legislation to end war, and a close-knit program of study to find means for peace if the recommendations of Mrs Ben Hooper of Wisconsin, national chairman of international relations are adopted by the biennial convention of the organization, now in session here.

Mrs. Hooper asks specifically for work on behalf of United States adherence to the World Court. Ratification of the London Naval Treaty support of the Government in international reduction of expenditures for war, and national measures preparatory to such international reduction.

The federation's program of Latin-American scholarships has been supplanted by the founding of the Margaret G. Harder scholarship in Ohio which is to be made permanent if a three years' trial proves successful, Mrs. William N. Harder of Ohio told the convention. Every club woman was urged to be a speaker for prohibition in the report which Mrs. J. C. Urquhart of California, national chairman of law enforcement, sent to the convention.

Accurate Information Needed

"The need for accurate information on the prohibition question is greater today than ever before," Mrs. Urquhart stated. "Opponents are unusually active and duty resting upon every club woman in the country to convince the public of the value of prohibition is thereby increased. We consider every member of the General Federation of Women's Clubs as a speaker in the cause.

"Whether in the home, in social groups, or in public gatherings we should be ready to give a reason for the hope that is within us for a sober America, through a truthful and convincing answer to all objectors. Let us know the truth ourselves and by telling it to others help America to rid herself of one of the greatest enemies the world has ever known—alcohol."

Law enforcement was included in the program on American citizenship in charge of Mrs. J. C. Pearson of Oklahoma and shared interest with legislation, of which Mrs. Clarence Fraim of Delaware is chairman.

Speakers on the three topics of international relations, American citizenship and legislation appeared at three luncheons, presided over by the three national chairman, the first social events to follow the return of the delegates from the biennial "play day," which was spent in the mountains with luncheon at Bergen Park.

The ticket, headed by Mrs. John H. Sippel of Maryland for re-election as president, has been elected.

SALEM RE-ENACTS FAMOUS EPISODE OF BAY COLONY

(Continued from Page 1)

"Trained Band" prepared for eventualities, only to find the Indians bent on friendly errands. Talk between whites and Indians in sign language. . . . Trading. . . . The Indians gone again into the silent fastnesses of the wood. . . .

When the spinning, weaving, washing, and working in the fields had been amply shown onlookers there was the episode of the colonists' dinner. Benches . . . wooden dishes . . . pewter spoons . . . simple fare. . . .

Governor Endicott appears. . . . An Indian runner comes into the village, making signs to herald the appearance of a ship rounding Naugus Head. The Arbella comes into view. . . . Movement on board among men for whom the journey out from England had been long and who welcome, at last, the sight of land, with its new opportunities. . . .

Little boats put out from the ship when she anchors in the stream. . . . Villagers make clustering way to the shore's edge to stretch out friendly hands. . . . And Governor Winthrop and his men, Roger Conant, Adam Winthrop, Stephen Winthrop, Simon Bradstreet, Sir Richard Saltonstall, Thomas Dudley, Ezekiel Richardson and the others . . . move up the little way to receive the welcome at his home of Governor Endicott . . .

The arrival of the Arbella in 1930 results in a little deviation from the historical sequence of 300 years ago. In 1630, when it became time for the charter to be borne on to Boston it was taken back onto the ship and thence to Boston by water.

In the 1930 version it is taken by "cavalcade" which, going overland, has no historical authenticity but is perhaps more in keeping with modern ways of reproducing incidents, since half the verity of such matters is considered to lie in the number of people who can be attracted to observe them.

And so, when welcomes had been delivered, and the travelers had rested a little, the cavalcade prepared to start. Offshore lay the Arbella reconstructed from a 50-year-old coastwise schooner, the Lavolta, and looking very like existing pictures of the original ship that bore the colonists out to the Salem adventure.

Three large floats, each drawn by six horses, fit into a procession containing some 60 horses and 72 people dressed after the manner of the villagers of 300 years back. This being the twentieth century, the lead in the procession is naturally assumed by motorcycle officers, for not all motorists can resist stopping to gape at a procession of colonially dressed people, led by a town crier, drummers, mounted heralds and all, announcing the approach of "The Puritans."

A band, costumed in the colors of gentlemen's clothes in the seventeenth century, immediately precedes the float which depicts the granting of the charter by Charles I amid the splendor of his court in 1629. Outriders in like costume accompany this float; the second float depicts the Arbella and is mounted with a model of the ship, and peopled by the chief characters of the expedition. The third float, made in the form of a great chest such as Colonists brought their goods out from England in, contains the charter.

Voyage of Arbella

From an Old Woodcut in the Francis B. C. Bradlee Collection, Peabody Museum, Salem.

Mr. Bridgman assumes the character of a correspondent purporting to have been on board the Arbella, which sailed March 22, 1630, from Southampton, Eng., bearing the Massachusetts Bay Colony charter. He is sending daily dispatches. Every statement is historically correct.

By FRANK E. BRIDGMAN

Clerk of the Massachusetts House of Representatives

GOV. WINTHROP'S JOURNAL, Saturday, June 12, 1630—"About four in the morning we were near our port. We shot off two pieces of ordnance, and sent our skiff to Mr. Peirce his ship [the Lion, which had sailed from Bristol in February, the first of the 17 ships of the 1630 emigration of Puritans]. About an hour after, Mr. Allerton came aboard us in a shallop as he was sailing to Pemaquid. [Mr. Allerton was a passenger on the Mayflower in 1620, and now one of the principal men of the Plymouth Colony. He had been to England on the business of the colony, and had returned in the Lion.] As we stood towards the harbour we saw another shallop coming to us; we stood in to meet her, and passed through the narrow strait between Baker's Island and Little Isle, and came to an anchor a little within the islands. After, Mr. Pierce came aboard us, and returned to fetch Mr. Endecott, who came to us about two of the clock and with him Mr. Skelton and Captain Levett. We that were of the assistants, and some other gentlemen, and some of the women, and our captain, returned with them to Nahumkeck [Naumkeag — Salem], where we supped with a good venison pasty and good beer; and at night we returned to our ship, but some of the women stayed behind. In the meantime most of our people went on shore upon the land of Cape Ann [Beverly], which lay very near us, and gathered store of fine strawberries. An Indian came aboard us, and lay there all night."

The Arbella's anchor is down at last—82 days after our departure from Southampton; 65 days' constant sailing from the Isle of Wight. We have been greeted by Captain Peirce of the Lion, Isaac Allerton of Plymouth, John Endecott the local Governor, Samuel Skelton, pastor of the Salem church, and others, including a young Indian who guided his canoe skillfully to the side of our craft, and seems loath to leave. And we have been on shore! O, the delicious crunching feel of sand, the velvety yield of the turf, the firmness of the rock, the sweet fern, and the teste of the majesty of thetrees, the smell of berries. I chose to go with "most of our people," rather than with the officers and gentle folk who feasted with John Endecott. We prolonged our strolling till sunset, then reluctantly rowed back to the Arbella.

NEWSBOYS AWARD AGAIN

Through the coöperation of the school committee, Jeremiah E. Burke, superintendent of schools, has notified the head masters of the high schools of Greater Boston that the Harry E. Burroughs Newsboys Foundation will again award 10 scholarships to worthy newsboys. The awards will be based on character, need, adaptability and scholarship.

CANADIAN NATIONAL ISSUE SOLD

NEW YORK—Offering of $50,000,000 Canadian National Railways 25-year 4¾ per cent bonds has been oversubscribed.

NEW YORK CITY

JUNE

June will introduce a new hose, the dull finish lusterless stocking. This new Grenadine twist gives longer life to the average hose, the silk is stronger and has more resistance to "pulls." It has a crepy appearance and is a beautiful sheer stocking.

Prices 1.95 to 11.75

The Crest Novelty Shop

16 SUBWAY LEVEL
GRAND CENTRAL TERMINAL
MISS L. DURYEE
NEW YORK CITY

DAVID M. ACH
Registered Architect
and
HARRIET E. ACH
Decorator
1 Madison Avenue, N.Y.City
Telephone ASHLAND 1823

Your home expresses YOU. Our service aims simply to help in the interpretation of your ideas... Cooperation based on an accurate knowledge and practical experience in the various architectural and decorative Periods.

An Appointment for Consultation Involves No Obligation.

Washington Heights Jeweler

Diamond Rings, Pins and Pendants
Gruen, Hamilton and Bulova Wrist and Pocket Watches

M. ABRAMSON
1400 St. Nicholas Ave., Near 180th St
NEW YORK CITY

NEW YORK
HATS WITH THAT DEFINITE AIR OF QUALITY
REASONABLY PRICED
Knickerbocker Hats
1466 BROADWAY AT 42nd ST.
NEW YORK

NEW YORK CITY
Gowns
Coats
Hats & Lingerie
Domestic and Imported Models
Also made to order by French experts.
Reasonable Prices
MARIE-CLEMENTINE, Inc.
846 Lexington, Near 64th St. Rhine. 1902

NEW YORK
Engagement rings showing important Diamonds in Round, Marquise, Square and Fancy Shapes
Watson & Co. JEWELERS
Established 1837
3A MAIDEN LANE
Cort 2359

HAIR DRESSERS
A.M.BRAUN INC.
CROYDON HOTEL (Formerly 12 East 80th St.) 1152 MADISON AVENUE BUTTERFIELD 7372 — BEAUTY SALONS
849 MADISON AVE. BET. 70TH & 71ST STREETS BUTTERFIELD 4483
PRISAMENT HOTEL 201 WEST 74TH STREET TRAFALGAR 6223
RYE, N. Y. WESTCHESTER COUNTRY CLUB RYE 900
LONG BEACH, N. Y. HOTEL NASSAU LONG BEACH 3070
FOR THOSE WHO PREFER THE BEST

PERMANENT WAVE
17 New, Exclusive 1930 Styles
Guaranteed Six Months!
STYLE—$10 Complete
A difficult thing to define . . . but instantly recognized in a John Permanent Wave, a frock or a fine motor car. A John Permanent Wave has that indefinable something . . . . that combination of beauty, natural softness, practical worth and distinction that is called STYLE.
Open Day and Evening John Over Neve Drug Store
CENTRAL HAIRDRESSING PARLOR
12 E. 42d St., NEW YORK, nr. 5th Ave.
MURray Hill 8682-8683
FREE Write for booklet showing newest 1930 styles of Permanent Waving.

CLARIBEL HILL
Custer Arms Restaurant
671 Pelmer Avenue Bronxville, N. Y. Tel. Bronxville 2446
also
JAPANESE TEA HOUSE
Playland, Rye, N. Y.
Telephone Rye 1942
To the right of the Music Tower on the Colonnade.
Delicious Food Properly Served at Moderate Prices
THE MEXICAN PATIO
of the Bandits' Den
Private Dining Room for Parties
Luncheon, 12-2—65c Dinner, 6-7:30—$1.00
Sunday 1-3—6-7—$1.50 Supper 6-7—$1.00
Special Chicken Dinner—Tuesdays and Thursdays $1.00
Our specialty: CHICKEN CHOW MEIN every evening
Orders taken for Cakes, Pies, Salads, Sandwiches. Also catering to private parties.

Are You Building?
Jacob & Youngs (Incorporated)
BUILDERS
370 Lexington Avenue
New York City
25 Years' Experience in Church, Residential and Monumental Construction. Now Building Cathedral St. John the Divine.
Your problem interests us!

NEW YORK CITY
Thousands of Dollars Are Lost Yearly—
—by men and women who fail to make use of the earning power of their money—
You can avoid loss of interest earnings by depositing temporarily idle funds in a Savings Account here for quarterly interest earnings; or you can build capital with small savings which will earn interest for you while your fund is growing—INVEST IN A SAVINGS ACCOUNT THIS WEEK!
THE UNITED STATES SAVINGS BANK
of the City of New York
Chartered 1889
58th St. and Madison Ave.
New York City

Remodelling Modernization Extensions
MODERNIZED Stores attract more business.
REMODELLING Dwellings for business purposes increases property values.
STRUCTURAL ALTERATIONS in office and industrial buildings increase efficiency and reduce lost motion.
All our work reflects:
HONEST EFFORT based on a thorough training and a wide experience in Greater New York and vicinity.
ECONOMIC OPERATIONS due to an intimate knowledge of unit costs and time factors.
SATISFACTORY RESULTS for clients, proved by a large number of concerns and individuals for whom we have undertaken and completed large and small contracts, and who call on us repeatedly for remodelling and modernization work.
Estimates and expert advice furnished without obligation.
Wildman & Newman, Inc.
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
33 West 42nd St. Pennsylvania 7383
NEW YORK

NEW YORK CITY
For Summer - Let Us Take
Complete Care of Your Rugs Shampooing
Cleaning—Dyeing—Sewing Process
FREE STORAGE TO SEPTEMBER 1
Estimates Cheerfully Given. Special rates to Churches and Reading Rooms.
Telephones: Matthaven 5776—1313
Insurance on each Rug up to $50 while in our possession. Free Call and Delivery in Greater New York and Westchester County.
Globe Carpet Cleaning Company, Inc.
94-96 LINCOLN AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

GENTLY SUPPORTS THE ARCH-AID ARCH
A new one-strap that Menihan has fashioned in two tones of tan kid for summer wear Cuban heel $13.50
Here's Style to be Admired, Comfort You'll Never Forget
That's the secret of the great popularity of shoes created by Menihan. They are always fashioned in the Mode. And the inbuilt comfort features make possible foot-ease that means the charm of a body well-poised. To see Arch-Aid shoes is to admire them. To wear them is to want them always.
Arch-Aid
SHOE SHOPS
Two Convenient New York Stores
38 West 39th Street 48 West 47th Street
Phone: WISconsin 1949
SIZES 1 TO 11...WIDTHS AAAA TO EEE

STRONG LIGHT SAFE — BABCOCK SPRUCE LADDERS TRADE MARK — LADDERS OF QUALITY
Air Dried Spruce
with Full Strength in Material
Ask Your Dealer for BABCOCK SPRUCE LADDERS
If he cannot supply you, write us direct.
LADDERS THAT PLEASE
W. W. BABCOCK CO., BATH, N. Y.

STERN BROTHERS
42nd 43rd STREETS—WEST of FIFTH AVE.
NEW YORK
News!
Infants' Sun Suits of Imported Linen Mesh
Exclusive with Stern's
1.95
We're thrilled to be first to present these sun suits! Shorts are of finely woven imported cream linen mesh which will not stretch or tear. Top is of porous linen mesh with suspender straps and pipings of yellow, green, pink or blue "nursery" gingham. Mothers approve these new sun suits, and children will adore them!
Sizes 2 to 6
STERN BROTHERS—SECOND FLOOR

GASINO
OPEN ALL THE YEAR
DANCING Spring and Summer — DINING Shore Dinners A la Carte — SKATING Fall and Winter
Just Off Boston Post Road
Westchester's Beautiful
Recreation Center
THE YEAR AROUND WESTCHESTER COUNTY PARK SYSTEM

WOOL
Spell it either way and it means one of our lightweight Tweedmoor* suits.
These suits are hand-tailored by us from our famous Tweedmoor* cloth, especially made light as a feather for Summer comfort.
The all-wool fabric has strength necessary for hard wear and smart style.
Coats are quarter-lined with silk sleeve lining.
$65.
As an extra for the cool of a Summer evening, broken lots of men's topcoats, $28. Were much more.
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
ROGERS PEET COMPANY
Broadway at Liberty — Broadway at Warren — Broadway at 13th St
Herald Sq. at 35th St. — NEW YORK CITY — Fifth Ave. at 41st St
Tremont at Bromfield
Boston, Massachusetts

SELIGSON NOW LONE SURVIVOR

All Other Former Champions Out of Men's Net Play —Miss Taubele Out

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Francis T. Hunter, second ranking player of the United States, and the leading seeded star, followed Watson M. Washburn and Herbert L. Bowman, other former winners of the championship, out of the Metropolitan clay court tennis championship in men's singles, Wednesday, June 11, at the New York Tennis Club, leaving Julius Seligson as the lone survivor of the former holders of the title. Playing indifferent and at times almost careless tennis, the internationalist fell before Edward G. Tarangioli, of New York University, in a three-set match, scored at 6—3, 4—6, 6—2, allowing the latter to run up a lead in both the first and third sets, which the steadiness of the younger player held to the end.

In the women's Metropolitan championship, played at the University Heights Tennis Club, there was also a surprise result, when Miss Norma Taubele, winner of the New Jersey title, and a member of the New York Sears Cup team, was defeated by Mrs. K. J. Scherber, an English player now living in New York, who took up tennis for the first time last winter indoors, and has developed a steadiness of play that would place her well in the English tennis ranks, after the style of Mrs. Watson. This was also a three-set match, with Mrs. Scherber running away from the junior player at the start to lead at 6—1, and 3—1. Then Miss Taubele developed her full skill, and won seven-straight games to take the second set and lead at 2—0 in the final. But this proved too great an effort, against the steady play of the English player, and though she managed to hold the lead to 4—3, after a long deuce game in the seventh, Mrs. Scherber won the next three games by wide margins and took the set and match 6—1, 3—6, 6—4.

Reaches Quarterfinal

Mrs. Carolyn Swartz Hirsch, the former California player, reached the quarter final round in the women's singles by winning two rounds in straight sets, and is scheduled to encounter Miss Eleanor Goss in that round. The latter, who was detained from playing on her return from Baltimore as captain of the Sears Cup team, will make her appearance June 12, and expects to play two rounds, to overtake the field. Miss Clara Greenspan, the present champion, and Mrs. Bernard F. Stenz, a former title holder, made their first appearances June 11 and also expect to play two rounds June 12. Both were easy winners.

Seligson was also below his best play against Dr. Chester Brown, a local player, but the latter did not have skill enough to take advantage of this and the Lehigh star won in straight sets, 6—3, 6—2. Jerome Lang, another seeded player, did the best work of the day, defeating in turn, A. Baisley Sheridan, Staten Island champion, 6—2, 7—5, and Chester A. Muller of the home club, 6—3, 6—0.

Gain Little by Win

The two winners over Bowman and Washburn gained little by their success, as Edward W. Burns, who eliminated Bowman, was in turn defeated by Isidore Biltchik, only an occasional player, and Dr. William H. Rosenbaum, twice runner up for the United States veterans' title, put out Edward F. Rodgers Jr., who was responsible for Washburn's defeat.

A start was made in the men's doubles, with Hunter and Bowman, Sidney Adelstein and Morton Bernstein, last year champions, William M. Aydelotte and Perrine G. Rockafellow, former title holders, and Edward W. Feibleman and Weller B. Evans as the four seeded teams. The summary:

METROPOLITAN CLAY COURT TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS MEN'S SINGLES—
Second Round

(Played at New York Tennis Club)

F. T. Hunter defeated Lincoln Halberstadt, 6—1, 6—3.

A. S. Fowler defeated A. D. Hammett, 6—1, 3—6, 7—5.

Jerome Lang defeated A. B. Sheridan, 6—2, 7—5.

Dr. B. F. Drake won from M. H. Partridge, by default.

Dr. W. H. Rosenbaum defeated E. F. Rodgers Jr., 6—2, 6—4.

Third Round

Julius Seligson defeated Dr. Chester Brown, 6—3, 6—2.

Isadore Biltchik defeated E. W. Burns, 4—6, 6—2, 6—4.

P. L. Kynaston defeated A. S. Fowler, 6—3, 5—7, 7—5.

E. G. Tarangioli defeated F. T. Hunter, 6—3, 4—6, 6—2.

E. W. Feibleman defeated S. M. Buxby, 6—1, 7—5.

Jerome Lang defeated C. A. Muller, 6—3, 6—0.

WOMEN'S SINGLES—First Round

(Played at University Heights Tennis Club)

Mrs. F. C. Koss defeated Edith Shapiro, 6—0, 7—5.

Mrs. B. F. Stenz defeated Mrs. D. St. C. Moorhead, 6—2, 6—1.

Mrs. S. H. Anderson defeated Mrs. Henry Mack, 6—3, 8—6.

Mrs. H. H. Walsh defeated Miss E. N. Thompson, 6—3, 6—1.

Carolyn Roberts defeated Mrs. Frank Lafforgue, 6—0, 6—1.

Ludmilla Isnard won from Dena Sperry by default.

Clara Greenspan defeated Mrs. John T. Powell, 6—2, 7—5.

Millicent Hirsch defeated Dorothy Rankin, 6—1, 6—3.

Mrs. H. H. Walsh defeated E. N. Thompson, 6—3, 6—1.

Mrs. J. S. McDermott defeated H. C. Hughes, 6—0, 6—2.

Mrs. J. E. Bailey defeated Mrs. H. Marcovici-Basche, 6—3, 6—8, 6—4.

Mrs. Ruth Rebold defeated Mrs. P. E. Benneman, 6—3, 6—2.

Mrs. K. J. Scherber defeated Norma Taubele, 6—1, 3—6, 6—4.

Second Round

Cecelia Eichenberg defeated Marian Halsey, 6—1 6—3.

Mrs. C. S. Hirsch defeated M. E. Bingham, 6—1, 6—1.

Mrs. M. E. Keller defeated Mrs. F. C. Koss, 6—2, 7—5.

Mrs. Rose Taubele defeated Mrs. S. H. Anderson, 6—1, 6—1.

Carolyn Roberts defeated Mrs. H. H. Walsh, 6—0, 6—2.

Ludmilla Isnard defeated Margaret Hill, 6—0, 6—2.

Muriel Binzen defeated Mrs. W. H. Pritchard, 6—4, 6—4.

Mrs. F. M. Letson defeated Mrs. J. S. McDermott, 6—0, 6—0.

Mrs. Ruth Rebold defeated Mrs. John E. Bailey, 6—2, 7—5.

Mrs. K. J. Scherber defeated Tina Klempner, 6—2, 6—3.

Grace Surber defeated Mrs. Christian E. Muehl, 6—1, 6—4.

Mrs. Arthur C. Deane defeated Doris Balk, 7—5, 6—3.

Mrs. T. DeM. Johnson defeated Elizabeth C. White, 6—2, 6—0.

Third Round

Mrs. C. S. Hirsch defeated Mrs. M. E. Keller, 6—3, 6—1.

PICK-UPS

KIKI CUYLER, Chicago Cub outfielder and leader in the National League in hitting triples and stealing bases, has proven to be one of the champion's most valuable men. He is a hard worker at all times and a very hard man to keep off the bases. Including games of June 11, he has stolen 15 bases and hit nine triples. His best efforts have been against the Pittsburgh Pirates, as five bases have been stolen while playing that club. Three have been stolen against St. Louis, two against Philadelphia, Brooklyn and Boston, with one while playing Cincinnati. New York is the only club against which Cuyler has not stolen a base.

The brilliant playing of the veteran Sam Rice in the outfield and at the bat for the Washington Senators has more than a little to do with the team's position in the American League race. Including games of June 11, he is leading the league with a batting average of .394, a comfortable margin over the holder of second position. The Senators have played 48 games and Rice has taken part in all but one. He hit safely in 28 consecutive contests, only to be stopped on May 18 by Bob Grove of the Athletics. His hitting streak continued the following day, however, and ran to 18 games until it was stopped on June 11 by Dutch Henry of the Chicago White Sox.

William Ossian, a young shortstop, has been working out with the New York Giants and is said to be very promising. He recently graduated from the University of Nebraska.

Washington has released Carlos Moore, a young right-handed pitcher, to the Chattanooga Club of the Southern Association, on option.

The Senators have been leaning toward the method of the hit-and-run, instead of the sacrifice hit. In recent games it has not been very successful, however, presumably because of the lively ball.

Chuck Klein of the Phillies has hit safely in 20 consecutive games, 16 home runs being included.

FORMER U. S. CHAMPION LEADS

MT. KISCO, N. Y.—Mrs. A. H. Jackson of Round Hill Country Club, twice former United States women's golf champion, and Mrs. Edward Stevens, her clubmate, led a small but select field with scores of 90 at the end of the first 18 holes of the 36-hole medal play in the Mt. Kisco women's invitation tournament staged here Wednesday, June 11, over the links of the Mt. Kisco Golf Club. Mrs. Jackson and Mrs. Stevens led in the play for gross prize, the former with 47—43—90 and the latter with 46—44—90. Mrs. Benjamin F. Briggs of Pelham, and Mrs. C. A. Slossin of Greenwich, were tied for third place with a 91 each.

SYRACUSE OARSMEN ARRIVE

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y. (AP)—Four Syracuse University crews joined the college rowing colony on the Hudson June 11 to start training for the regatta here on June 26. Although the squad did not arrive until late in the afternoon, the veteran Jim Ten Eyck, Syracuse coach, rushed the rigging of his shells and managed to give them a short limbering-up paddle before dusk. Columbia staged the first parade of the season in the afternoon workout, three crews covering the course against time. Pennsylvania's day consisted of a long practice row upward to 12 miles and a short two-mile sprint for all four crews.

KANSAS STATE CAPTAINS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MANHATTAN, Kan.—Announcement of the election of W. M. Meissinger '31 to the captaincy of the Kansas State Agricultural College baseball team, and of Milton Ehrlich '32 to the captaincy of the track team, was announced here June 11 by M. F. Ahearn, director of athletics. The elections were at squad meetings. Meissinger was a captain on the baseball team, which shared the "Big Six" Conference championship, and Ehrlich is the Conference high jump champion.

DIEGEL AND SMITH WIN

NOTTINGHAM, Eng. (AP)—Leo Diegel and Horton Smith, United States professional golf stars, defeated Archie Compston and C. A. Whitcombe, British professionals, in a four-ball match June 12 at the Beeston Fields course, 3 and 2.

ENTERPRISE IS AN EASY WINNER

Takes First Race in Which America's Cup Yachts Compete

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—When the quintet of so-called cup yachts, including three of the four aspirants for this year's international yachting championship—the Enterprise, Weetamoe and Whirlwind—cleared deck for their second test of speed, the upper reaches of Long Island Sound were jammed with the largest fleet of motorized and sailing craft that has ever coursed those historic waters.

The great concourse of yachts was drawn by the interesting race, with the cup yachts, including the old-timers Vanitie and Resolute, sailed June 11 in the first trial race. It is quite true that the Enterprise not only led from the start, and was scarcely threatened at any time, but an analysis of the performance of the Whirlwind and Weetamoe would seem to indicate that the 25 or 30 races between now and Sept. 1 will not only prove interesting but often exciting, with the Boston yacht Yankee still to show her ability.

It is said that 30 per cent of a yacht race depends on the start, and in the first race of the cup yachts the Enterprise, although under the lee of the Vanitie for a few minutes, soon ranged into the lead and with perfectly fitting sails and a five weeks' trained crew soon pushed out ahead. Over the leeward, footing quite as fast, was the double-ender Whirlwind, which many yachtsmen believed to be the mystery boat of the cup series because of the fact that she carries more of what countrymen call "new-fangled notions" than all of her rivals combined.

Enterprise Held High

The Enterprise was held very high, while the Whirlwind was sailed wide and what the former won in beating out to windward the latter almost made up by covering more ground. Both dropped the Vanitie and when the leaders tacked to port, they both crossed the older boat easily. In fact the Whirlwind was only a few hundred yards astern of the Enterprise at one time; but at this critical moment her sails began to stretch and pucker, the jib developing a bad flap in the leach.

By the time the yachts had tacked round the first mark the Enterprise had pulled out a lead of over two minutes in a seven-mile thrash to windward in a 5-knot breeze and a smooth sea. The Vanitie turned half a minute after the Whirlwind but the Weetamoe and Resolute were completely stalled by the excursion fleet that had churned in between them and the leaders.

The second leg was a close fetch and while the Enterprise gained half a minute on the Whirlwind and 1½m. on the Vanitie, the Weetamoe turning far astern covered the six miles in five seconds better time than the leader. Whether this was due to her better reaching qualities or stronger breeze can only be conjectured. She certainly footed fast enough to encourage her supporters to have confidence in her abilities when her sails are in better shape.

Wind Softens

The wind began to soften and haul in the 11-mile run up the Sound to the finish, and the Whirlwind, running into several soft spots, dropped back into third place, while the Weetamoe, tacking to leeward, drew up almost on equal terms. The Whirlwind soon drew out ahead again and came in a poor third, with her sails drawing very badly and fitting worse. The Enterprise had no difficulty in beating the entire fleet down the breeze, partly because of a better breeze.

The race committee hoped to send the yachts on the same course June 12, with a stronger breeze, but all hands realized that conditions in Long Island Sound afford an unsatisfactory test for any class of yachts, and that the real realtive abilities of the four boats cannot be brought out until Newport is reached, 10 days out ahead. The summary of the first race was:

Yacht and Owner	Time Elaps'd h. m. s.	Time Cor'cted h. m. s.
Enterprise, W. W. Aldrich, et al	3 26 51	2 28 56
Vanitie, G. B. Lambert	3 33 20	2 57 03
Whirlwind, L. K. Thorne, et al	3 38 58	3 01 03
Weetamoe, George Nichols, et al	3 47 23	3 09 28
Resolute, E. W. Clark	3 58 46	3 20 48

PADDLE OVER COURSE

RED TOP, Conn. (AP)—The Harvard varsity paddled upstream over the four-mile course for the afternoon workout June 11, while the junior varsity was holding a time trial over the upper two miles of the course. The freshmen and combination crews rowed down to the bridge in two easy stretches as a part of their training for the Yale races June 20. The morning practices for all crews consisted of long paddles and racing starts.

GOLF CAPTAIN CHOSEN

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

STATE COLLEGE, Pa.—John M. Murray '31 has been elected captain of the Pennsylvania State College golf team for 1930, according to an announcement here Wednesday, June 11.

Ross Wins Hockey League Golf Prize

MONTREAL, Que.—Art Ross, manager of the Boston Bruins in the National Hockey League, led the field for major honors in the N. H. L. golf tournament held here June 9, with a score of 77. Two other members of the Bruins, Cooney Weiland and Lionel Hitchman, were also high up among the prize-winners.

Charles S. King, president of the International Hockey League and an invited guest, won the best net for out-of-town guests. Joe Cattarinich, Canadian Hockey Club director, won the prize for those unable to play here with a score of 71 wired from St. Louis, Mo., where he did play. Jack Cameron, former amateur hockey goalie, with a score of 77, was awarded the prize for the best score among the visitors. Some of the prize-winners follow:

Span Trophy for best gross, hockey players and officials—Art Ross.

Delphia Gauthier Cup for second best gross, hockey players and officials—J. O. Cleghorn.

Best gross, players, officials and visitors—Jack Cameron.

Second best gross, players, officials and visitors—C. E. Eaton.

Frank Calder Trophy for best net, hockey players and officials—Lionel Hitchman.

Canadien Hockey Club Trophy for second best net, hockey players and officials—Newsy Lalonde.

Best gross, hockey players only—Cooney Weiland.

Second best gross, hockey players only—Earl Robinson.

Third best gross, hockey players only—I. Bailey.

Best net, hockey players only—Joe Lamb.

Montreal Hockey Club Cup for second best net, hockey players only—Cooney Weiland.

Third best net, hockey players only—Marty Burke.

N. H. L. Trophy for best net, guests, hockey players and officials—Lionel Hitchman.

Second best net, guests, hockey players and officials—C. Smythe.

Third best net, guests, hockey players and officials—R. A. McDonald.

Windsor Hotel Cup for best net, team of four—J. O. Cleghorn, E. Daigneault, Cooper Smeaton, George Mallinson.

Second best net, team of four—A. Hern, R. Trudeau, W. Mullin, G. Taylor.

Mount Royal Hotel Cup for best net, referees only—J. C. Smeaton.

Best gross, referees only—J. O. Cleghorn.

Best gross, guests only—J. Cameron.

Highest gross score—E. D. Gareau.

Second highest gross score—H. A. Letourneau.

Third highest gross score—C. M. Hart.

Senator Wilson Trophy for best gross score, league and club officials only—Art Ross.

Best net, league and club officials only—C. Smythe.

Best gross, managers only (non-winners in other events)—Lester Patrick.

Best net, managers only (non-winners in other events)—Jack Adams.

Best net, club directors only — P. J. Campbell.

Best net, out-of-town guests—C. S. King.

Highest score, individual hole, N. H. L. players only—A. Joliat.

Best net, governors only—Leo Dandurand.

Best net score, league and club officials, absentees only—J. Cattarinich.

Best net, league and club officials, absent and present—Frank Calder.

Montreal Forum Prize for sealed hole—I. Bailey.

Best net, Canadien hockey players only—M. Burke.

Calder Cup for best net, amateur hockey players only—Tommy Calder.

Second best net, amateur hockey players only—Lucien Brunet.

JENKS WINS CHAMPIONSHIP

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AUBURNDALE, Mass.—Albert B. Jenks of Manchester, N. H., won the New England Senior Golfers' Association championship title and trophy on the links of the Woodland Golf Club, June 11, with a card of 162 for the 36 holes of play. G. C. Dutton of Woodland, the defending champion, was second with a card of 163. H. B. Richmond of Woodland won the Veteran's Trophy with a card of 172.

POSTPONE HOCKEY MEETING

CHICAGO (AP)—The meeting of club owners from the American Hockey Association, Pacific Coast Hockey League and International Hockey Leagues to decide for or against renewal of the minor league draft agreement with the majors has been postponed from June 16 to Aug. 5. Postponement was caused by confusion of dates. The International League owners thought the date was June 11, while the Pacific coast magnates believed it in July.

INDIANS AGAIN DEFEAT GROVE

Veteran Loses Second Game in Two Days to Cleveland Club

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	33	18	.647
Washington	30	18	.625
Cleveland	30	19	.612
New York	26	21	.553
Detroit	22	29	.431
Chicago	19	27	.413
St. Louis	19	30	.388
Boston	16	33	.327

RESULTS WEDNESDAY

Cleveland 6, Philadelphia 2.
Washington 2, Chicago 1.
Detroit 13, New York 7.
Boston at St. Louis (wet grounds).

Washington and Cleveland, holding second and third places respectively in the American League standing, moved one game nearer the leading Philadelphia Athletics on June 11, when they both won their games. The Senators defeated the White Sox in Chicago, 2 to 1, while the Indians won from the champions themselves, 6 to 2. Detroit again changed places with the White Sox and is now in fifth place by virtue of its 13-to-7 victory over New York. The game scheduled at St. Louis between the Browns and Boston Red Sox was postponed because of wet grounds.

Bob Grove sustained his second defeat in as many days when Cleveland batters forced him to retire from the game in the seventh inning, after he had allowed 10 hits and three runs. Bill Shores followed Grove to the box and the Indians sent three more runs across the plate to make victory certain. Willis Hudlin kept the losers' 10 hits well scattered until the ninth inning, at which time he was taken out in an effort to stop a Philadelphia rally. Ferrell finished the game. Most of the hits were singles, Porter's two doubles for the winners and Cochrane's two-base hit for the losers being the longest. Bob Seeds, Cleveland left fielder, made three hits, as did Cochrane for the A's.

Hadley and Braxton pitched airtight ball for the Senators, holding the White Sox to five scattered hits and one run. The former allowed four hits in seven innings with one out in the eighth, while the latter gave one hit the remainder of the game and is given credit for the win. Dutch Henry pitched very well for Chicago, keeping the winners' 10 hits well scattered until the ninth. Doubles by Myer and Loepp were the Senators' longest hits. Smead Jolley, White Sox left fielder, hit a long triple. Hayes, filling in at first base for Joe Judge on the Washington team, made three hits in four times up.

Detroit batters hit hard at the offerings of New York pitchers, to make 14 hits and score 13 runs. Carroll, formerly of the Tigers, started in the box for Manager Shawkey, but after allowing six hits in four innings and making a wild pitch, was taken out. Gomez, McEvoy and Johnson divided the work for the remainder of the game. Vic Sorrell went along in fine style for the Tigers until he gave out four bases on balls in the seventh inning, to force two runs across the plate. George Uhle went in as a relief pitcher and held the Yankees to one hit. Lou Gehrig hit a home run for the losers, while Alexander and Stone hit triples for the winners. The scores:

AT CLEVELAND

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Cleveland	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	x	6	12	0
Philadelphia	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	10	3

Batteries—Hudlin, Ferrell and Myatt; Grove, Shores and Cochrane. Winning pitcher—Hudlin. Losing pitcher — Grove. Umpires—McGowan, Connolly and Van Grafan. Time—2h. 5m.

AT CHICAGO

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Washington	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	10	0
Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5

Batteries—Hadley, Braxton and Spencer; Henry and Crouse. Winning pitcher—Braxton. Umpires—Dinneen, Nallin and Geisel. Time—1h. 52m.

AT DETROIT

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Detroit	0	1	0	1	4	0	7	0	x	13	14	1
New York	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	2	1	0	7	9

Batteries—Sorrell, Uhle and Hargrave; Carroll, Gomez, McEvoy, Johnson and Dickey. Winning pitcher—Sorrell. Losing pitcher—McEvoy. Umpires—Campbell, Owens and Moriarty. Time—2h. 40m.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Memphis	38	20	.655
New Orleans	35	20	.636
Little Rock	29	30	.492
Birmingham	28	29	.491
Nashville	27	31	.466
Atlanta	25	32	.439
Chattanooga	25	32	.439
Mobile	22	31	.415

RESULTS WEDNESDAY

Chattanooga 6, Atlanta 5.
New Orleans 1, Little Rock 0.
Birmingham 6, Memphis 2.
Memphis 5, Birmingham 1.

PERSHING VISITS TARDIEU

PARIS (AP) — André Tardieu, Premier, received Gen. John J. Pershing at his office in the Ministry of the Interior, June 11. This was the general's first call upon M. Tardieu since the latter became head of the Government, although he had known him previously for years. Nothing was announced as to their conversation.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Princeton 4, Temple 2.
Brown 1, Yale 0.

Dutch and Belgians Seek Understanding

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AMSTERDAM—There is a feeling on both sides of the Dutch-Belgian frontier that a period of rest will help solve the Dutch-Belgian dispute over the control of the River Scheldt and the construction of new waterways on Dutch territory for the convenience of Belgium.

After somewhat sharp discussions, mainly carried on in the press organs of neighboring countries, a marked abatement in the newspaper controversies is manifest and Belgian as well as Dutch Ministers are expressing the view that after setting the matter aside for some time, the problem may be taken up with hope of mutual agreement.

Characteristic of this mood are the introductory remarks, the Dutch Minister of Labor has written in a special number of a Dutch business paper dedicated to the Antwerp World Exhibition. He said in part: "We who realize that from an economic point of view no nation can have prosperity in the midst of poor neighbors—rejoice, not only over the prosperity of industry and trade of which Antwerp testifies for reasons of good neighborliness, but also because of our own interest. What the natural bonds of the great highways of traffic and especially the rivers (namely Rhine, Meuse and Scheldt) have united, must lead to common welfare, provided there exists mutual appreciation and a spirit of coöperation.

PATHÉ ELECTS DERR

NEW YORK, (AP)—Directors of Pathé Exchange, Inc., on June 10, elected E. B. Derr president. For the past year he has been executive vice-president in charge of production at he Pathé studios in Culver City, Calif.

ELLIS E. LAWTON & Co.
STOCKS—BONDS
Bank & Insurance Co. Stocks
Investment Trust Shares
310 State Tower Bldg., SYRACUSE, N. Y.
Phone 3-8161

Summer Hand Bags
$2.95
Mail Orders Filled
STRAWS
Linen Weaves
Silk Crepes
KEMPTON'S
464 S. Salina Street, Syracuse, N. Y.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.
Hart Schaffner & Marx Clothing
PECK-VINNEY CO.
SOLE AGENTS
320 South Salina Street

SYRACUSE, N. Y.
BROWN and THORN
CLEANERS and DYERS
112 Cedar Street

SYRACUSE, N. Y.
The W. I. Addis Company
INCORPORATED
Feminine Wearables Exclusively
449 SOUTH SALINA STREET

B.V.D.
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
We carry a wide variety of B. V. D. Underwear in complete size ranges.
EDWARDS
Syracuse, Rochester, Buffalo

SYRACUSE, N. Y.
FROM OUR FARMS TO YOU
PASTEURIZED CLARIFIED
Milk—Cream—Buttermilk—Cottage Cheese—Butter
ONONDAGA MILK PRODUCERS CO-OPERATIVE ASSN., INC.
810 Burnet Avenue Phone 2-0103

SYRACUSE
Chappell & Sons
SMART VERSIONS of the NEW HAT MODES

SYRACUSE

THE NEW ADJUST-O-MATIC IRON

Westinghouse
Dey Brothers & Co.
Salina, Jefferson and Warren Streets
SYRACUSE, N. Y.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.
RICE
HIGHEST GRADE COAL FRESHLY MINED
113 EAST GENESEE STREET
Telephone 2-7231

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
McCurdy & Co.
Act NOW
to protect your
FURS
from moths, fire, theft
(Phone Main 5500)

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
B.V.D.
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
on Sale
$1.35
Duffy-Powers
Incorporated

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
The Store of Standard Merchandise
Complete Spring Selections of
Stein-Bloch Clothes
Manhattan Shirts
Resilio Neckwear
Stetson Straw Hats
Nunn-Bush Shoes
The UNION CLOTHING CO.
115 MAIN ST. EAST

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
McFARLIN'S
195 MAIN STREET EAST
Men's Clothing, Hats, Shoes, Furnishings and Sportswear
A Complete BOYS' Store
A Complete GIRLS' Store

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
HANAN
Shoe Designs
are greeted with approving glances from your discriminating friends. Hanan commands the services of notable shoe experts.
HANAN & SON
47 East Avenue

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Extra Trouser
Suits
for business or sportswear
$37.50
Our "Silbury" assortments include suits with two pairs of trousers, and suits which have the wanted extra pair of knickers. The fabric values, styling and tailoring are of traditional "Silbury" excellence.
Sibley, Lindsay & Curr Co.
STORE FOR MEN

BROOKLYN, N. Y.
HALF THE PLEASURE OF THE OCEAN TRIP IS A GOOD BOOK
ARCADE BOOK SHOP
1164 A FLATBUSH AVE.
Near Dorchester Road
Any book by mail also

BROOKLYN, N. Y.
Dry Cleaning at
$1 and up
Cleaning and Dyeing of Household Goods Wearing Apparel
$1 and up
Why Pay More ?
Keystone Dry Cleaning Co.
Incorporated
2107 Church Ave. 8522 Bay Parkway
725 Franklin Ave. 384 95th St.

BUFFALO

Expensive looking copies of high priced HATS at popular prices
Claremont
MILLINERY SHOP
475 MAIN ST.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.
THIS 4-PIECE BEDROOM SUITE

$119
Terms if desired.
Set consists of deck chest, bed, Venetian mirror dresser and Hollywood vanity. Hardwood interiors; dust-proof construction; antique maple overlays.
J. KURTZ and SONS
949 FLATBUSH AVENUE, Corner Snyder Avenue
3 BROADWAY 169 SMITH STREET

A Businesslike Solution of an Important Problem
Service as Executor and Trustee is the special function of our Trust Department. In placing your estate in our care you assure the safeguards of corporate responsibility and efficiency.
We invite you to consult us, without obligation.
Riverside Trust Company
"Complete Banking & Trust Service"
90 PEARL STREET, HARTFORD, CONN.

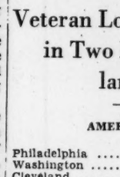
HARTFORD, CONN.
G. Fox & Co.
Now!
Permanent Wave
with Shampoo and Finger Wave
$10
Beauty Salon—Fourth Floor

Manhattan Fulaundered White Shirts
Fully Washed—Won't Shrink
3 for $10.50
Horsfall's
HARTFORD, CONN.

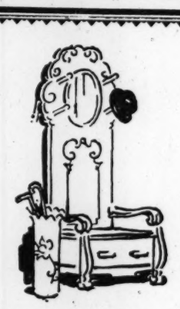
Furniture
Offering Complete Home Furnishing Service
Bullard, Fowler & LaPlace
Incorporated
75-79 W. Main Street, Meriden

Knitwear
A New Spring Showing of Knitted Suits for Women is now ready.
$16.50 and more
STACKPOLE, MOORE, TRYON CO.
PARIS HARTFORD LONDON

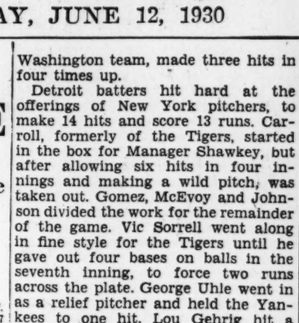
SEASON'S NEWEST VOGUES
Are Ever Predominating in the
MILLINERY and WOMEN'S APPAREL
DEPARTMENTS OF THE
OUTLET
MILLINERY WOMEN'S APPAREL
SIX PRATT STREET
HARTFORD, CONN.


Your Check Is Good Wherever You Go If It Is a Travelers Cheque
We Can Supply You on a Few Moments' Notice
RIVERSIDE TRUST COMPANY
"Complete Banking and Trust Service"
90 Pearl Street, HARTFORD, CONN.

The Porter & Dyson Company
Jewelers for Generations
DIAMONDS
WATCHES
SILVERWARE
Designing of Fine Platinum Jewelry A Specialty
54 Main Street Ph. 325
New Britain, Conn.


Styles have changed in home furnishings within the past generation. Let us show you the newer trends, for every room, in every type of home.
The Flint-Bruce Co.
103 Asylum St. and 150 Trumbull St.
HARTFORD

Sage-Allen & Co.
Incorporated
HARTFORD, CONN.
Out of Town Customers Call Enterprise 1000
Important Announcement!
Sage-Allen Will Broadcast
Every Tuesday at 11 A. M.
From Station WTIC
Tune in at 11 and hear Sage-Allen's new radio feature—"Madelon's Letter Box." Madelon has an interesting story to tell, be sure to hear it! Every Tuesday at 11 a. m.


OUR IMPORT HAT COPIES are always faithful ~ but never expensive
Grace & Merit
21 NO. PEARL ST
ALBANY

STEEFEL SAYS
Listen in over WGY every Monday at 7:45 p. m.
The Steefel Saxophone Orchestra will provide unusual music and the Observer will tell you some things of interest.
Steefel Brothers
ALBANY, NEW YORK

H. Horton & Co., Inc.
Broadway and Beaver Street
ALBANY, N. Y.
Largest equipment house between New York and Chicago
"Everything Under One Roof"
Equipments for Institutions, Hotels, Restaurants, Lunch Rooms, Schools, Steamship Lines and Railroad Companies.
Our New Catalog is now ready. Blue Prints and specifications furnished on request.

Your Summer and Vacation Needs
are ready for selection at fair prices
Whitney's
ALBANY, N. Y.

Get the habit of mailing deposits regularly
Over 13,000 of our 56,000 depositors, in towns and villages outside of Albany shared in the big distribution of dividends this quarter when
over $374,000.00
in interest was credited to our thrifty depositors.
4½%
With Quarterly interest your money is earning night and day
Mail this slip today
National Savings Bank
70-72 State St., Albany, N. Y.
Please send me your new illustrated booklet, "The Safest Bank Messenger in the World."
Name.....
Address.....
City.....C-S-M

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

MUEHLEISEN IN SEMIFINALS

Hall, Mercur and Strachan Advance in Middle States and Penn Tennis

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ST. MARTINS, Pa.—One representative of the Pacific coast and three easterners reached the semifinal round of the singles in the men's Pennsylvania State and Middle Atlantic States tennis tournament at the Philadelphia Cricket Club here, June 11. They were Dolf E. Muehleisen, University of California senior; Fritz Mercur, South Bethlehem, Pa.; J. Gilbert Hall, South Orange, N. J., and Donald Strachan, Princeton University junior Mercur is the defending champion, and is in the same half of the draw as Strachan.

Muehleisen had to defeat a teammate in order to reach the semifinals. He defeated Robert G. Muench, California '31, at 6—4, 6—1. Strachan advanced by defeating Dr. Carl Fischer, Woodbury, 6—3, 1—6, 6—3. Mercur won from Neil J. Sullivan in the quarterfinals at 6—2, 6—4, while Hall dropped only one game in his match with Samuel B. Gilpin, recent winner of the Philadelphia and district title.

The semifinal round was also reached in doubles. Henry Culley, Santa Barbara, Calif., and Harold McGuffin, Germantown, won their quarterfinal round match from Benjamin Calvert and Fred Prokosch, Merion, 6—1, 6—3, while the University of Fennsylvania team of Emanuel Kardon and Gabriel Lavine defeated Perry Hall, Merion, and George Rowland, Philadelphia Cricket Club, 2—6, 7—5, 6—3. The summary:

PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND MIDDLE STATES TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP FOR MEN

Singles—Fourth Round

Dolf Muehleisen, University of California, defeated Benjamin Calvert, Merion, 6—2, 6—0.

Robert G. Muench, University of California, defeated Keith Warner, Los Angeles, 6—4, 6—2.

Fritz Mercur, South Bethlehem, defeated Herbert Fischer, Germantown, 6—3, 7—5.

Neil Sullivan, Germantown, defeated Bert Hammell, Swarthmore, 6—4, 6—2.

Dr. Carl Fischer, Woodbury, N. J., defeated Robert Barnhurst, Haverford, 6—3, 6—3.

Quarterfinal Round

J. Gilbert Hall, South Orange, defeated Sam B. Gilpin, Merion, 6—1, 6—0.

Donald Strachan, Princeton, defeated Dr. Carl Fischer, Woodbury, 6—3, 1—6, 6—3.

Dolf Muehleisen defeated Muench, 6—4, 6—1.

Fritz Mercur defeated Neil Sullivan, 6—2 6—4.

DOUBLES—Third Round

Muehleisen and Muench, California, defeated Joe Olhausen, Penn A. C., and Herman Dornheim, Germantown C. C., 6—4, 6—2.

Donald Strachan and Clifford C. Lockhart, Princeton, won by default.

Quarterfinal Round

Harold McGuffin, Germantown, and Henry Culley, Santa Barbara, Calif., defeated Benjamin Calvert and Fred Prokosch, Merion, 6—1, 6—3.

Gabriel Lavine and Emanuel Kardon, University of Pennsylvania, defeated Perry Hall, Merion, and George Rowland, Philadelphia Cricket, 2—6, 7—5, 6—3.

U. S. GOLFERS TRY BRITISH COURSES

HOYLAKE, Eng. (AP)—United States contestants in the British open golf championship next week tried out both the Royal Liverpool and Wallasey courses June 11. These two courses, which will be used in the qualifying rounds Monday and Tuesday, June 16 and 17, are considered tests difficult enough to require the best shots in the bags of the experts.

Bobby Jones sampled the Royal Liverpool lay-out and returned a score of 71. His play, he said, was really bad but the round was saved by good putting. George Von Elm, playing with Jones, did not play well and declared he did nothing "to write home about." Leo Diegel, Horton Smith and Macdonald Smith played around the Wallasey course, Mac Smith excelling his compatriots with a score of 74.

Jones declared that he found the Royal Liverpool course in excellent shape. He will try the Wallasey course before the end of the week. A downpour of rain in the morning curtailed the day's practice but proved of great benefit to the greens, which had become hard and fast from the recent dry spell.

WESTERN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Omaha	27	18	.600
Wichita	28	22	.560
Denver	27	25	.519
Pueblo	25	25	.500
Oklahoma City	25	27	.481
Des Moines	23	26	.469
Topeka	25	29	.463
St. Joseph	20	28	.417

RESULTS WEDNESDAY

Omaha 3, St. Joseph 2.
Oklahoma City 4, Denver 3.
Topeka 2, Des Moines 1.
Wichita 5, Pueblo 2.

BREAK COURSE RECORD

ESSEX FELLS, N. J.—Miss Martha Parker of New York, women's Metropolitan golf champion, and Mrs. Wright D. Goss Jr. of Baltusrol, who was semifinalist in the United States championship at Merion in 1926, tied at 80 for the lead in the first round of the women's New Jersey Golf Association championship here Wednesday June 11, on the Essex Fells Country Club course. Their scores of 80 break the course record for women.

Calgary—the Commercial Centre of Alberta

THE CALGARY DAILY HERALD

Established 1883. A great newspaper covering a rich territory of Western Canada. Rates and full information upon application. Ask any advertising agency.

"The Calgary Daily Herald aims to be an Independent, Clean Newspaper for the Home, Devoted to Public Service."

The Tribune
WINNIPEG

"Its remarkable growth in recent years deserves the careful attention of purchasers of advertising space."

"The Tribune aims to be an Independent, Clean Newspaper for the Home, Devoted to Public Service."

The Edmonton Journal

Covers one of the fastest growing markets in Canada. Ask us for particulars

EDMONTON JOURNAL, Ltd
EDMONTON, ALBERTA, CANADA

"The Edmonton Journal aims to be an Independent, Clean Newspaper for the Home, Devoted to Public Service."

Dorothy Andrus Plays 52 Games

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HAVERFORD, Pa.—Dorothy Andrus, Stamford, Conn., played and won three singles matches, June 11, to reach the quarterfinal round in the Pennsylvania and Eastern States tennis championships for women at the Merion Cricket Club. Play on June 10 was postponed because of rain.

Miss Andrus played 52 games in singles, defeating Eleanor Colahan, Philadelphia Cricket Club, 6—0, 6—1, in the second round; Catherine Kendig, Philadelphia C. C., 6—2, 6—4, in the third round, and Mrs. De Lloyd Thompson, Washington, Pa., in the fourth round at 7—5, 6—3.

Other players to reach the quarterfinals were: Virginia Hilleary, seeded No. 1; Anne B. Townsend, Cecelia Riegel, and Ann Page, all representatives of the Philadelphia district, and Eleanor Cottman of Baltimore.

Play was started June 11 in the doubles, one team reaching the third round. The summary:

PENNSYLVANIA AND EASTERN STATES TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS FOR WOMEN

Second Round—Margaret Carspecken, Morgantown, W. Va., defeated Mary Porcher, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—0, 7—5; Mrs. George R. Powell, Philadelphia Country, defeated Helen McNeely, Merion, 6—2, 3—6, 6—2; Mrs. Ludwig Lewis, Merion, defeated Virginia Redford, Skidmore College, 4—6, 6—3, 6—4; Margaret Anderson, Richmond, Va., defeated Mrs. F. Churchill Williams Jr., Merion, 4—6, 6—2, 6—0; Dorothy Bullitt, Philadelphia Cricket, defeated Helen Schmidt, Merion, 6—0, 6—1; Kathryn Thomas, Germantown, defeated Sylvia Bowditch, Jamaica Plain, Mass., 6—1, 6—4; Mrs. David Stern, Rydal, defeated Mrs. Rose Gold Kalman, University Courts, 7—5, 7—5; Mrs. W. Wallace Brown, Germantown, defeated Mrs. John Toram Jr., Idle Hour, 6—1, 6—4; Mrs. Ary Lamme, Apawamis, N. Y., defeated Elizabeth Snowden, Merion, 6—1, 6—0; Eleanor Vanneman, Cynwyd, won by default from Mrs. Theodore Grayson, Philadelphia Country Club; Mollie Silver, Idle Hour, defeated Betty Colahan, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—2, 6—3; Louise McFarland, Pasadena, Calif., defeated Janet Koehm, Merion, 6—0, 6—1; Dorothy Andrus, Stamford, Conn., defeated Eleanor Colahan, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—0, 6—1; Anne Page, Merion, defeated Barbara Kurts, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—0, 6—0; Mrs. Crawford C. Madeira, Merion, defeated Mrs. S. P. Worthington, Bucks County, 6—1, 6—2; Eliza Wirth Fitler, Merion, won by default from Josephine Doughten, Philadelphia Cricket; Priscilla Janney, Merion, won by default from Agnes McClure, Merion; Louise Rogerson, Richmond, Va., defeated Mrs. H. Forrest Karbaugh, Germantown, 3—6, 6—4, 7—5.

Third Round—Eleanor Cottman, Baltimore, defeated Mrs. J. Weir Sargent, Merion, 6—1, 6—4; Anne Townsend, Merion, defeated Mrs. David Stern, 6—1, 6—0; Mrs. Frank Harper, Bucks County, defeated Mrs. W. Wallace Brown, 6—4, 6—4; Cecelia Riegel, Germantown, defeated Mrs. Ludwig Lewis, 6—1, 6—0; Virginia Hilleary defeated Elisa Wirth Fitler, 6—0, 6—0; Louise McFarland defeated Elizabeth West, 6—1, 6—1; Mrs. Ary Lamme Jr., defeated Eleanor Vanneman 6—0, 6—0; Mrs. John F. Gardiner defeated Ruth Hall, 7—5, 2—6, 6—3; Mrs. De Lloyd Thompson defeated Josephine Logan, 6—1, 6—1; Dorothy Andrus defeated Catherine Kendig, 6—2, 6—4; Mollie Silver defeated Priscilla Janney, 6—0, 6—2; Anne Page, Merion, defeated Dorothy Bullitt, 6—3, 6—1; Kathryn Thomas defeated Christine Hamilton, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—2, 6—2; Mrs. Crawford C. Madeira defeated Margaret Anderson, 7—5, 6—0; Louise Rogerson defeated Esther Daly, 6—4, 7—5; Margaret Carspecken defeated Mrs. George R. Powell, 6—1, 6—0.

Fourth Round—Dorothy Andrus defeated Mrs. De Lloyd Thompson, 7—5, 6—3; Virginia Hilleary defeated Mrs. John F. Gardiner, 6—2, 6—0; Anne Townsend defeated Mrs. Frank Harper, 6—2, 6—2; Cecelia Riegel defeated Mrs. Crawford C. Madeira, 7—5, 6—1; Anne Page defeated Kathryn Thomas, 6—3, 6—0; Eleanor Cottman defeated Louise Rogerson, 6—1, 6—1.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES

First Round—Louise McFarland, Pasadena, and Eleanor Colohan, Philadelphia Cricket, defeated Virginia Wilkinson and Virginia Redford, Skidmore College, 6—2, 6—3; Mary Tomlinson and Joan Loram, Swarthmore College, defeated Josephine E. Loag and Lady Rogers, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—3, 6—2; Anne B. Townsend and Anne Page, Merion, defeated Eleanor Donohue and Alice Davis, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—0, 6—1; Mrs. John F. Gardiner and Ruth Hall, Merion Cricket, defeated Mrs. John Toram Jr. and Maude Sharp, Idle Hour, 6—0, 6—2; Barbara Kurtz and Dot Bullitt, Philadelphia Cricket, defeated Priscilla and Peggy Janney, Merion, 6—4, 4—6, 6—1; Mrs. Ary Lamme, Apawamis, and Cecelia Riegel, Germantown Cricket, defeated Margaret Prizer and Janet Koehn, Merion, 6—0, 6—0; Mrs. De Lloyd Thompson, Washington, Pa., and Margaret Carspecken, Morgantown, W. Va., defeated Janet Kendig and Catherine Kendig, Philadelphia Cricket, 6—1, 6—4.

Second Round—Mrs. F. Churchill Williams Jr., and Esther Daly, Merion, defeated Mrs. J. Weir Sargent and Mrs. Ludwig Lewis, Merion, 2—6, 6—3, 6—2.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Louisville	34	17	.667
St. Paul	27	21	.563
Columbus	27	22	.551
Toledo	27	23	.540
Indianapolis	24	23	.511
Kansas City	23	25	.479
Milwaukee	18	34	.346
Minneapolis	16	31	.340

RESULTS WEDNESDAY

Indianapolis 19, Milwaukee 14.
Toledo 5, St. Paul 4.
Minneapolis 8, Columbus 6.
Kansas City 4, Louisville 1.

DE PALMA TRIUMPHS

TORONTO, Ont. (AP)—Ralph De Palma, veteran Detroit racing pilot, won the Rameses Temple championship sweepstakes, feature of the auto racing program at the Canadian National Exhibition half-mile dirt track Wednesday, June 11. De Palma covered the 10 miles in 10m. 25⅗s. to win by a full lap from Bob Shaw of Penn Yan, N. Y. Norval De Lelys of Seneca Falls, N. Y., was third.

HOTEL DORSEY
WILDWOOD, NEW JERSEY

Just off walk, capacity 200, 20th year, orchestra, dancing, free bath houses, booklet. Weekly rates (with meals), each person—two in room:

With hot and cold running water ..... $22.50 to $30.00
With private bath ..... 35.00 to 45.00
Special 10% Discount from above 'til July 20
Ownership Management. J. E. WHITESELL

Gordon Bennett
WILDWOODS'
(NEW JERSEY)
LARGEST AND FINEST HOTEL
OWNERSHIP—MANAGEMENT
WRITE FOR BOOKLET

"IT'S A WONDERFUL PLACE FOR CHILDREN"

Mrs. M. F. McNulty,
6213 Kentucky Ave.,
Pittsburgh, Pa.

When asked why she considered Wildwood the ideal seashore resort for families with children, replied:

"Two months here is a real vacation, and how they enjoy the gently sloping beach and wonderful boardwalk, with its numerous attractions. When the vacation season nears its end, the children plead to stay longer."

Refer to the Real Estate advertisements in this paper. You may find just the cottage or apartment you have pictured in your dreams.

For booklet and further information write Bureau of Publicity, Chamber of Commerce, Wildwood, N. J.

WILDWOOD
BY THE SEA WILDWOOD CREST NEW JERSEY

VANCE CHECKS REDS' HITTERS

Holds Opponents to Four Scattered Hits as Leaders Win

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Brooklyn	31	17	.646
Chicago	29	22	.569
New York	26	22	.542
St. Louis	25	25	.500
Pittsburgh	22	24	.478
Boston	20	25	.444
Philadelphia	18	26	.409
Cincinnati	19	29	.396

RESULTS WEDNESDAY

Brooklyn 2, Cincinnati 1.
Chicago 6, Philadelphia 2.
New York 9, Pittsburgh 2.
St. Louis at Boston (wet grounds).

The three leading teams in the National League won their games on June 11, to increase their advantage over the second division clubs. Brooklyn defeated Cincinnati, 2 to 1; Chicago won from Philadelphia, 6 to 2; while New York took a game from Pittsburgh, 9 to 2. The contest scheduled between St. Louis and Boston was postponed because of wet grounds. The Robins are still well in the lead with the Cubs and Giants close behind.

In Brooklyn, it was the pinch hitters that Manager Robinson sent in the game that gave the leaders a victory. Dazzy Vance held the Reds to four scattered hits, one of them a home run by Curt Walker, but his team mates could not seem to score the necessary runs off Kolp and Rixey. The score was tied at 1-all in the ninth inning, when Warner, who was sent in to run for Rube Bressler, scored all the way from first base when Pinch-Hitter Lopez hit the ball safely. The Robins could make only seven hits, all of them singles, while the Reds made a single, two doubles and a homer off Vance. Bissonette made two hits for the winners.

Charlie Root put the Cubs back in the winning column by holding the heavy-hitting Phillies to eight scattered hits and two runs. Only two of these hits were for extra bases, one of them a long triple by Chuck Klein. Kiki Cuyler helped Root a great deal by hitting a home run in the third inning with Blair and English on base. The veteran outfielder also stole his fifteenth base of the season, to remain in the lead of the National League in that respect. Collard and Nichols pitched for the Phillies and allowed the Cubs 13 hits. It was the champion's first victory in the last four starts.

The Giants won their ninth straight victory when they hit hard at the deliveries of Pirate pitchers for 16 hits, one a home run by Mel Ott, his thirteenth of the season. Carl Hubbell had the situation well in hand at all times and held the Pirates to eight hits, all singles, and two runs. Meine and Jones worked in the box for Pittsbugh, the first named being the losing pitcher. Freddy Leach and Bill Terry each made three hits for the Giants, the former in five times up and the latter in four. One of Terry's hits was a long triple, while Leach's longest was a double. The scores:

AT BROOKLYN

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Brooklyn	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	7	1
Cincinnati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	0

Batteries—Vance and Deberry—Kolp, Rixey and Sukeforth. Losing pitcher—Rixey. Umpires—Klem, Moran and Clarke. Time—1h. 37m.

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Chicago	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	6	13	1
Philadelphia	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	0

Batteries — Root and Hartnett; Collard, Nichols and McCurdy. Losing pitcher—Collard. Umpires—Magerkurth, McGrew and Reardon. Time—1h. 41m.

AT NEW YORK

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	1	0	0	1	1	2	3	x	—	9	16	2
Pittsburgh	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	—	3	8	2

Batteries—Hubbell and Hogan; Meine, Jones and Booi. Losing pitcher—Meine. Umpires—Donohue, Rigler and Jorda. Time—2h.

CORNELL STROKE OUT

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ITHACA, N. Y.—Cornell's varsity eight expects to be without its regular stroke, H. B. Shoemaker '30, for about a week. He has been replaced by Wilson, stroke of the third varsity. N. E. Scott '30, rowing No. 3, and Parsons, rowing No. 7, exchanged places for the two long workouts.

Pitching Is Major Factor in Wisconsin's Baseball Victory

Badgers Owe Much of Success in Intercollegiate Conference Race to Box Work of M. N. Farber and Arthur Sommerfield

INTERCOLLEGIATE CONFERENCE BASEBALL FINAL STANDING

Team	Won	Tied	Lost	P.C.
Wisconsin	9	0	1	.900
Illinois	8	0	2	.800
Indiana	6	0	4	.600
Northwestern	6	0	6	.500
Ohio State	4	1	4	.500
Minnesota	4	0	6	.400
Michigan	3	1	6	.333
Purdue	3	0	7	.300
Chicago	2	0	9	.182

TEAM BATTING AVERAGES

Team	AB	R	H	Ave
Illinois	334	86	113	.338
Indiana	338	63	92	.272
Northwestern	365	62	104	.270
Wisconsin	348	60	94	.270
Ohio State	331	62	77	.233
Minnesota	351	61	77	.220
Michigan	325	60	83	.216
Chicago	352	27	75	.213
Purdue	314	37	61	.194

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—By winning the final game, University of Wisconsin established its first clear-cut claim to a baseball championship in the Intercollegiate Conference, or "Big Ten." Back in 1912 the Badgers tied University of Illinois for the title, and they have had many good teams since then, but no champions. Illinois was the next best team this year.

Pitching has been a major factor in the showings of Wisconsin in its most prosperous years, the title-tying team of 1912 having enjoyed the superlative delivery of Walter Grell. Succeeding him was a series of outstanding pitchers, though until this season the Badgers seldom had more than one dependable boxman at a time.

M. N. Farber '30 and Arthur Sommerfield '32, who rank among the best in the history of the university, came together this year; hence the championship. Some of their outstanding predecessors besides Grell were Douglas Knight, Forrest Paddock, Malcolm Galvin, Herbert Christianson and George A. Stoll.

Farber Chief Winner

It was the veteran Farber who turned in most of the Badger victories this year; but it remained for Sommerfield to shut out the one team in the league that batted Farber out of the box. This was Michigan, which defeated the Badgers, 10 to 4, in the first encounter. It was the first and only defeat Coach G. S. Lowman's 1930 nine encountered. Sommerfield performed in the second engagement, and Wisconsin beat the Wolverines, 1 to 0, a victory which prevented another tie for the title with Illinois.

The Badgers finished the season with 9 victories and 1 defeat, while Illinois had 8 victories and 2 defeats, both of the latter being received in engagements with Wisconsin. Wisconsin divided with Michigan, and twice defeated University of Minnesota, Northwestern University, and University of Chicago. The schedule might have been a shade more difficult with Indiana University, the third-place team, instead of Chicago; but the Badgers couldn't have everything. University of Iowa did not play.

In 1912 the Badgers led the "Big Ten" Conference with 6 victories, 1 defeat and 1 tie and in 1901 won 5 and lost one game. Alumni of a preceding generation also recall that they claimed a title of some sort both in 1886 and 1887, though the Intercollegiate Conference was not then in existence.

Among Leaders Six Times

Six times during the last eight years Wisconsin has finished well up among the leaders, and on three occasions missed the championship by a single defeat. In 1921 it placed third in the "Big Ten," winning 8 games and losing 4; in 1922 the Badgers tied with Michigan for second, winning 9 and losing 2; in 1923 they were fourth, with 5 victories and 4 defeats; in 1924 third with 6 won and 3 lost; in 1925 eighth with 4 won and 8 lost; in 1926 second with 8 won and 3 lost; in 1927 sixth with 4 victories and 5 defeats; in 1928 they tied Chicago for third place with 7 won and 5 lost, and in 1929 were third with 8 won and 4 lost.

A factor of importance in Wisconsin's success this year was the unexpected hitting and fielding strength added to the outfield by J. F. "Bobby" Poser '31. Rated as a pitcher, he was used in left field in an emergency and proved to be such a success that he became the regular. He was sure and graceful in his fielding and covered a wide territory, making it a pleasure for the fans to watch him. He had a confident stance at the plate, coolness, and a powerful, accurate swing, all of which stamped him as a "natural" hitter."

Poser Good Batter

The final batting averages showed Poser the second best on the team with 10 hits and 9 runs, averaging .333. Farber showed the best average on fewer safeties, 7 hits and 5 runs for an average of .350. As a team Wisconsin finished tied for third in batting with .270.

Illinois had everything but the pitching, though that was good enough for anybody except Wisconsin. The Illini captured the batting honors by a wide margin with .338 on 113 hits, and they made 26 more runs than the champions. Donald Brown '30, second baseman, set the batting pace for the Illini with an average of .455 on 15 hits. Three sophomore pitchers carried the burden for Illinois, G. A. Mills '32, E. M. Hazzard '32, and J. F. Wiese '32. All had victories, with Mills showing the best record; with this trio more experienced and performing again next year, the Illini will be hard to beat. It is about time for Coach C. L. Lundgren, who monopolized "Big Ten" titles for a number of years at Michigan and at Illinois, to produce another winner. The batting averages:

Player, position, college	AB	R	H	Ave.
G. Andrews, p, Minnesota	1	0	1	1.000
A. L. McConnell, rf, Ohio S.	4	3	3	.750
M. L. Mills, rf, Purdue	34	9	18	.529
Ray Klink, p, Ohio State	2	0	1	.500
Donald Brown, 2b, Illinois	33	8	15	.455
H. G. Straub, 2b, Michigan	32	2	15	.455
E. W. Fichter, 1b, Ohio State	34	7	14	.412
M. J. Dross, lf, Indiana	30	1	12	.400
R. E. Nusspickel, c, Illinois	15	6	6	.400
F. W. Steuernagel, rf, Illinois	15	5	6	.400
W. G. Fuzak, rf, Illinois	33	9	13	.394
H. M. Cline, 3b, Ohio State	29	4	11	.379
M. R. Hudson, 1b, Michigan	38	7	14	.368
J. L. Kadison, lf, Northwest.	44	7	16	.367
G. W. Langenberg, rf, Minn.	36	8	13	.361
M. G. May, rf, Indiana	42	10	15	.357
L. E. Hanley, lf, Northwest.	31	4	11	.355
E. E. Tryban, ss, Illinois	37	11	13	.351
M. N. Farber, p, Wisconsin	20	5	7	.350
A. H. Rascher, lf, Indiana	20	4	7	.350
J. E. Truskowski, c, Michigan	38	2	13	.342
G. W. Harmeson, cf, Purdue	33	4	11	.333
J. P. Poser, cf, Wisconsin	30	9	10	.333
A. F. Hess, lf, Ohio State	24	6	8	.333
Augustus Kiegler, p, Mich.	6	2	2	.333
C. J. Brubaker, rf, Indiana	3	1	1	.333
H. B. Ginsburg, p, N'western	3	0	1	.333
J. A. Tompkins, cf, Michigan	37	5	12	.324
Malter Jaros, 2b, Indiana	38	9	12	.316
M. L. Williams, 1b, Illinois	35	10	11	.314
D. A. Mills, p, Illinois	35	9	11	.314
D. G. Beauchaine, ss, Minn.	36	5	11	.306
S. J. Schwartz, 2b, N'western	33	4	10	.303
C. Winer, cf, Wisconsin	40	7	12	.300
J. Mittermeyer, rf, Wis.	40	7	12	.300
C. H. Boroughs, ss, Indiana	20	4	6	.300
T. C. Witte, cf, Illinois	17	6	5	.294
H. F. Ellerman, 2b, Wisconsin	42	5	12	.286
J. A. Banks, lf, Indiana	32	9	9	.281
H. H. Schneider, 1b, W'consin	32	6	9	.281
G. C. Rojan, c, Northwestern	50	11	14	.280
W. J. Hunsinger, cf, Ohio S.	25	7	7	.280
J. L. Lymeropuolos, 3b, Ill.	43	10	12	.279
H. C. Prange, cf, N'western	43	8	12	.279
H. N. Griswold, c, Wisconsin	36	6	10	.278
L. J. Fontaine, rf, Ohio State	29	5	8	.276
C. M. Fish, 1b, Chicago	44	1	12	.273
Claron Veller, p, Indiana	33	1	9	.273
R. J. Carlblom, p, Minnesota	15	2	4	.267
C. E. Baumgartner, lf, Ohio S.	38	8	10	.263
E. F. Caraway, lf, Purdue	35	8	9	.257
W. J. Urban, p, Chicago	39	7	10	.256
L. E. Oliphant, lb, Northw'n	44	4	11	.250
E. J. Evans, lf, Minnesota	36	7	9	.250
W. B. Wingate, c, Chicago	39	1	9	.250
Samuel Van Dyne, lf, Chicago	28	0	7	.250
W. T. Matson, p, Minnesota	12	4	3	.250
W. E. Lusby, lf, Wisconsin	8	3	2	.250
Phillip Gutter, 3b, O. State	4	1	1	.250
L. J. Peppe, pinch, O. State	4	0	1	.250
Ralph Gatti, p, Indiana	4	0	1	.250
D. F. Schuette, 3b, Northw'n	38	6	9	.237
J. V. Magnabosco, c, Indiana	34	4	8	.235
Arthur Sommerfield, p, Wis.	17	2	4	.235
W. A. Knowles, lf, Chicago	22	1	6	.227
Donald Chirp, cf, Minnesota	40	6	9	.227
M. F. Holahan, 2b, Chicago	36	7	8	.222
L. C. Timm, c, Minnesota	36	5	8	.222
P. L. Balay, 1b, Indiana	32	7	7	.219
N. J. Daniels, ss, Michigan	37	2	8	.216
H. G. Myron, ss, Michigan	24	6	5	.208
A. S. Superko, 3b, Michigan	39	8	8	.205
M. W. Ascher, 3b, Minnesota	40	10	8	.200
C. H. Matthusen, 3b, Wis.	35	8	7	.200
H. C. Johnson, ss, Chicago	25	0	5	.200
W. D. Kermode, p, Ohio State	15	2	3	.200
E. M. Hazzard, p, Illinois	15	2	3	.200
L. A. Wrigley, p, Ohio State	10	1	2	.200
E. F. Gbur, 2b, Illinois	10	0	2	.200
H. Y. Crizevsky, cf, Northw'n	46	8	9	.196
W. J. Olson, 1b, Chicago	31	2	6	.194
T. E. Stull, ss, Ohio State	26	4	5	.192
A. R. Cahill, cf, Chicago	26	0	5	.192
J. R. Dempsey, ss, N'western	48	7	9	.188
E. W. Loose, cf, Minnesota	38	10	7	.184
M. E. Fyfe, p, Northwestern	17	3	3	.176
G. R. Weaver, 3b, Purdue	30	2	5	.167
C. A. Thomas, 3b, Indiana	24	5	4	.167
G. S. Fencl, lf, Illinois	24	5	4	.167
R. J. Tipler 3b, Chicago	18	0	3	.167
R. J. Sande, 1b, Wisconsin	6	0	1	.167
E. G. Van Bibber, 1b, Purdue	25	5	4	.160
G. J. Crowe, rf, Indiana	13	3	2	.154
W. E. Brinn, c, Illinois	7	2	1	.143
W. E. Fesler, 2b, Ohio State	36	9	5	.139
F. T. Werner, ss, Wisconsin	29	5	4	.138
H. J. Bluhm, rf, Chicago	16	2	2	.125
T. D. Cox, p, Purdue	16	0	2	.125
W. V. Langen, lf, Michigan	8	0	1	.125
L. F. Butler, rf, Michigan	36	5	4	.111
H. J. Fry, c, Ohio State	19	4	2	.105
M. E. Snodgrass, ss, Purdue	39	5	4	.103
J. E. Palo, p, Purdue	10	0	1	.100
Brown Rudacille, 2b, Purdue	21	1	2	.095
M. T. Rigg, 1b, Minnesota	32	2	3	.094
K. G. Kugler, c, Purdue	36	1	3	.083
W. A. Gould, c, Ohio State	12	1	1	.083
J. M. Temple, rf, Chicago	13	1	1	.077
J. S. Fleming, 1b, Purdue	28	2	2	.071
C. M. Rea, c, Indiana	14	2	1	.071
W. V. Compton, p, Michigan	14	1	1	.071
W. P. Adams 2b, Minnesota	10	2	0	.000

BOARD OF CONTROL MEMBERS REPLACED

IOWA CITY, Ia. (AP)—The appointment of three new members to the board in control of athletics at the University of Iowa has become known. Prof. Henning Larsen of the English department, Dean Chester A. Phillips of the College of Commerce, and Prof. Rollin M. Perkins of the Law College, are the new appointees.

The men succeed Prof. Louis Pelzer, Prof. H. C. Horack, and W. H. Bates, University secretary.

President Walter A. Jessup said that the appointment of the new members was not connected with Iowa's former troubles with the western conference. Professor Pelzer asked to retire. Professor Horack is leaving to teach at Duke University and Bates did not have faculty standing, so it was deemed advisable to replace him.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Baltimore	36	19	.655
Rochester	29	23	.558
Montreal	28	24	.538
Buffalo	27	26	.509
Toronto	28	28	.500
Newark	22	29	.431
Reading	21	30	.412
Jersey City	20	32	.385

RESULTS WEDNESDAY

Newark 4, Jersey City 3.
Reading 10, Montreal 7.
Baltimore 11, Buffalo 6.
Baltimore 5, Buffalo 2.
Toronto 3, Rochester 0.
Toronto 2, Rochester 1.

EASTERN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Allentown	34	24	.586
New Haven	32	24	.571
Bridgeport	31	25	.554
Providence	29	26	.527
Springfield	32	29	.525
Hartford	26	31	.456
Albany	24	36	.400
Pittsfield	25	38	.397

RESULTS WEDNESDAY

Pittsfield 2, Springfield 1.
Springfield 1, Pittsfield 0.
Albany 5, Hartford 2.
Albany 3, Hartford 0.
Allentown 6, New Haven 2.
Bridgeport at Providence (postponed).

TEXAS LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Wichita Falls	43	18	.705
Houston	37	24	.607
Shreveport	35	26	.574
Beaumont	32	27	.542
Fort Worth	32	31	.508
Waco	24	35	.407
San Antonio	23	39	.371
Dallas	16	42	.276

RESULTS WEDNESDAY

Houston 4, Fort Worth 0.
Houston 6, Fort Worth 5.
Wichita Falls 6, San Antonio 0.
Beaumont 14, Shreveport 7.
Waco 11, Dallas 7.

BASEBALL CAPTAIN ELECTED

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP)—Russell F. Davidson '31 of Worcester, center fielder for the past two seasons, has been elected to captain the International Y. M. C. A. College varsity baseball team in 1931.

JAPANESE RUGBY TEAM TO TO

THE YOUNG FOLKS' PAGE

The Flight to Pocket Cave

By MABEL S. MERRILL

Part II

NORMAN felt a moment of doubt as he swung the Midget into the opening. It was a narrow place with sheer walls of rock on either side—walls so high that it made one dizzy to look up. But the passage was straight enough so that the boat could keep slipping in by the aid of an oar when the engine was shut off. In this way they glided into the complete darkness of a cave where there was no ray of daylight from overhead. It was only when they looked behind them that they could see light. The cave's passage curved just enough to prevent their getting a glimpse of the yacht which lay outside.

"All right now," whispered Thord. "They can't follow us in here and when they find we don't come out they will think we have climbed up the rocks somehow and escaped. When they are tired of waiting they will go away and try again to catch me. But in the meantime I shall have slipped out with the treasure, thanks to your Midget."

"Could we climb up the rocks?" asked Elma with a little shiver.

"No," was Thord's grim answer. "There isn't foothold for a squirrel on these walls and the roof of the cave is solid rock. The only way to get out of here is with a small boat, as we came in."

For a moment Elma felt something like distrust of this unknown lad. What if he were not quite straight and they were innocently helping him to conceal treasure that was not his own? Then she felt the warm clasp of Martha's hand in the darkness and heard Thord's honest voice speaking.

"If you will work the boat this way a little, Norman, I'll show you what I came here to get and then I'll tell you all about it."

There was barely light enough to see each other's faces, but Thord had a tiny pocket light with him. Groping in a crevice, the young Norwegian soon found what he sought. It was a bracelet set with one brilliant red jewel.

Thord's Ruby

"A ruby!" whispered Norman, "and a splendid one, Thord. You almost make me believe in the old fairy tales Elma was talking of this morning."

"It seems like a fairy tale that people as poor as we are should have a thing like this," returned Thord, "but it has been in my mother's family for years and now it has come to her. It is the one thing we have held fast through all our troubles. There, come close and I'll tell you the story while our foreign friend cools his heels out there, wondering what has become of us. He will not be able to hear a sound if we are quiet."

The story was brief, but to the young Americans perfectly convincing. It was while they were living in America that the Hertzbergs had discovered the value of the family jewel. Being simple folk, unlearned in the lore of gems, they had never suspected how much it was worth until they had taken it to a jeweler to have it set in a bracelet for Martha to wear to a party. But Martha had never worn it when once they had learnt its value. The family had brought it back to Norway with them, and when Captain Hertzberg had sailed away he had counseled his son to have the jewel put in a safe place.

"I should have taken it to the bank at Bergen," said Thord, "but I thought I knew of a safe place nearer home I had discovered this cave when I was a small boy and never told anyone, not even my friend, Eric Larsen. It was a long journey to Bergen and I was sure no one would find the ruby if I hid it in Pocket Cave. So I did, and here it has lain in safety till I took it out myself the other day."

"Why did you do that?" Elma ventured to ask.

"Because my mother said I must try to sell it. When my father left us, he expected to make a great deal of money. But the ship ran on a reef in the Indian Ocean, and now captain and crew are making their way home again, each man as poor as he went. It may be a long time yet before he can get here. All the time he has been away—nearly two years—we have had losses, and we have been obliged to sell everything we could spare. Even my boat had to go, and a Norwegian boy without a boat is next door to a beggar."

"But you have the ruby," urged Elma under her breath.

"Yes, and at last the debts had grown so big that Mother said I must take the ruby down to the city and pawn it, or else we should lose our home—the bit of land our people have lived on for two centuries."

The Bearded Stranger

"I took it to the city but the jeweler was suspicious and asked a thousand questions. When I got angry and started to leave the shop, I found that the big bearded foreigner who is out there on his yacht had been standing right behind me."

"I suppose he had seen your beautiful jewel and wanted to get it for himself," exclaimed Elma indignantly.

"I was afraid he did, and when he spoke to me fiercely in some strange tongue that I could not understand, I backed away and went out of the door. He followed me but I slipped away by another street and escaped him. When I reached the wharf, there was his yacht tied up waiting for him. I had borrowed Eric Larsen's motorboat to come with, and I sneaked on board hoping the old gnome—that is what my sister calls him—would not see. But he did and came after me till I shook him off in the turnings and twistings of the fiord. Since then he has found out where I live and he watches me everywhere I go. He knows I have hidden the ruby and he thinks he can find out where. So that's why I wanted a boat to come to Pocket Cave and get our treasure. I must get it down to the city and try again to pawn or sell it."

Thord sat in silence when he had finished his story. Elma's last doubt of him had vanished. She knew his story was true and she hoped they could help him. But how much longer must they remain prisoners in Pocket Cave? Already it seemed hours since they had slipped in between the rocks.

After another hour had passed, Thord proposed that they push the boat far enough down the passage to see if their pursuers were still there. So they crept as far as they dared and, without being seen, got a glimpse of the yacht with the big foreigner comfortably asleep in a deck chair.

Silently they slipped back to the shelter of their cave. Thord was muttering to himself as they brought the boat to a resting place there in the darkness.

"The old fox means to starve us out. Somehow I never thought of his doing that. You girls are stiff with cold already and we are all hungry. I could leave the jewel here and get us all away with the boat but then he would guess there was a secret cavern in here and he would never rest till he got a small boat and explored it."

"Oh, don't go out," implored Elma in a whisper. "He would capture us and make us tell about the ruby."

Norman laughed a little at this. "He couldn't understand a word we said and we couldn't understand him, so I don't think he would find out much. But of course he would make plenty of trouble. Let's stay here till he gets tired and goes off. We can stand it if he can."

They sat in silence for a while, then started up to listen. Outside a commotion had arisen above which the powerful voice of the bearded foreigner could be heard in a sort of roar. It was answered by another voice, strong and clear and having the true ring of authority. It was speaking in the same strange tongue as that used by the master of the yacht.

The Nixie to the Rescue

Norman broke into delighted laughter. "That's Dad! He has come up with the Nixie to find us. He will make that fellow understand what's what. Come on, Thord, we can go out now without a bit of danger."

Thord brightened as he picked up the guiding oar. "I know your father will see fair play between me and that fox. All I need is a chance to prove that the ruby is our property. He would have taken it from me without proof—that was what he meant to do."

When the Midget had crept out of her hiding-place, they found the big American yacht, towering over the smaller one, while the bearded man was in close conversation with Mr. Irving. The four young people were soon on board the Nixie where they told their story as the two yachts moved down the fjord.

"I see," said Mr. Irving. "Well, the root of the matter is that the Spanish gentleman there thought you were running away with his daughter's bracelet which she had lost one day in a ramble among the cliffs. He was sure it was the same one he saw you exhibit in the jeweler's shop, Master Thord. Now all we have to do is to prove that he was wrong."

"My mother can do that very easily," cried Thord. "She has proof that the jewel has been in her family over 100 years. It was only because I forgot to take any proof that the jeweler was too suspicious to do business with me."

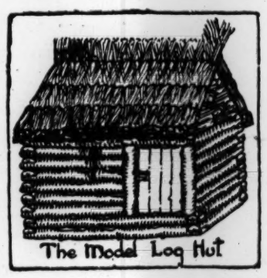
Sure enough, at the Hertzberg home everything was soon made plain and the Spanish gentleman retired with many apologies.

"You have saved me from making a thief of myself," he said to Mr. Irving as he stood waving his hands at the door of the sod house. "So sure was I that the jewel was mine that I should have taken it from the boy if I could have caught him. Tomorrow I start for South America and should not have had time to find out my mistake. Meanwhile the poor people in the little earthen house would have had no ruby."

When he had gone, Mr. Irving turned to Thord. "Tell your mother, my boy, that she need not part with her jewel to pay her debts. I have been looking for a pilot and guide who speaks Norwegian and knows every turn of the fjords. If you will take the place, I will advance your wages so that the most pressing of the debts can be paid and everything made safe till Captain Hertzberg comes home. We are a scientific expedition exploring Norway and shall be here all summer at least."

In the background, two happy girls smiled at each other. "We shall go with them sometimes," whispered Elma, "and sometimes you will let me stay here in this little house? So, our flight to Pocket Cave was only the beginning of our fun!"

[The End.]



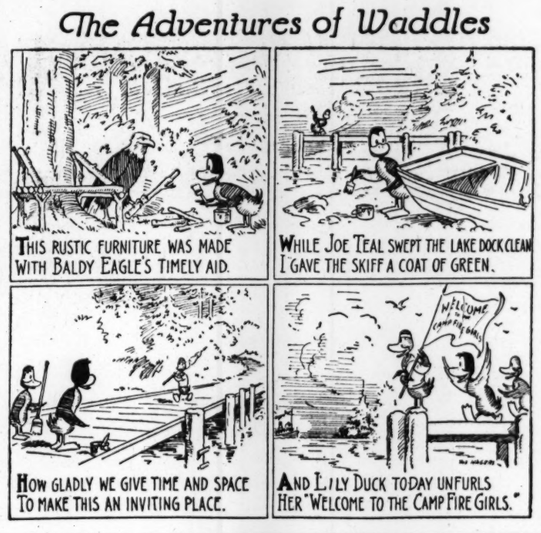
Don't Be a "Litter Lout"

Writing in the Scouts' magazine The Scout, Lord Baden Powell, the Chief Scout, asks his readers if they know the meaning of the letters L. L. after a man's name. He goes on to say that anybody can get this title if he tries; but his hope is that no Scout will try for it. It stands for "Litter Lout," the fellow who goes into camp and leaves the ground untidy when he moves off, or who, after a picnic, leaves bottles and paper and orange peel, etc., lying about. Even the fellow who throws away chocolate wrappers instead of burying or burning them would be considered worthy of having the order of the L. L. conferred upon him.

"What about making a ceremony of it at your next camp, though I don't suppose you will find a fellow worthy of the order," says the Chief Scout. And then he offers his readers a poem which he says he knows is beautiful because he wrote it himself:

The fellow who loves to leave litter about
Whenever to camp or to hike he goes out,
Has never been trained to be clean like a Scout,
But is known to the world as a foul "Litter Lout."

The Adventures of Waddles


THIS RUSTIC FURNITURE WAS MADE WITH BALDY EAGLE'S TIMELY AID.
WHILE JOE TEAL SWEPT THE LAKE DOCK CLEAN I GAVE THE SKIFF A COAT OF GREEN.
HOW GLADLY WE GIVE TIME AND SPACE TO MAKE THIS AN INVITING PLACE.
AND LILY DUCK TODAY UNFURLS HER "WELCOME TO THE CAMP FIRE GIRLS."
WELCOME CAMP FIRE GIRLS

How to Make a Model Log Shack

ANY boy or girl can build a hut of, say, six feet square, something like the log shack of Abraham Lincoln in Kentucky. But first it is a good thing to make a little model, so get a good, big, flat piece of wood for a base, and pencil on it a square, with sides of 12 inches. Then get a number of sticks (stout shoots from trees will be very good) about 13 inches in length, cutting a piece from all the ends so as to give neat surfaces, and leaving them 12 inches long. You will also need some similar pieces, 9 inches long, for part of the doorway side of the hut.

You must start by nailing the first square of logs onto the pencil lines and then continue with another square on top of this. Then you come to the doorway. This is made by two uprights, pointed at their ends and fitted into the poles of the second and top layers. Where the ends of the logs that form the walls meet these posts, you make holes in the posts and point the ends of the logs so that they will fit in. All other joints are made as shown in the little diagram. You will find it best to make the cuts with a fret-saw or sharp pocketknife.

Layers of Poles

If you like, you can nail or wire the different layers of poles together, but a real woodworker would burn or bore holes through the joints and put pegs in the holes, pointing them, and at the same time keeping one side flat so that those in one layer drive well down beside the peg in the layer below it. The walls are about 8 inches high.

Now for the roof. Churches and other buildings throughout Europe have in many cases roofs by no means unlike the one for this hut. They have lasted for hundreds of years, and although this is a simple type it is the parent of most wooden roofs everywhere. It consists of ridge-pole and roof-plate connected by rafters that are strengthened by cross-pieces. In big buildings, such roofs are fixed solidly together, and would lift on and off like a hat if apparatus were available. So it is quite all right, for our model, to make the roof separately and put it on afterward. Do it by making up triangles consisting of two rafters, and their cross-piece as shown. Three triangles will be enough.

Lay the two roof-plates flat, nail the "legs" of the triangles to them, and afterward cut a groove in the top of each triangle to receive the ridge-pole. Then put the roof on the building (you can tie the roof-plates to the edge of the wall with wire). The roof is thatched with little bundles of straw, or other suitable material, tied to sticks fixed lengthwise on the rafters. Real thatching is secured by cords tied to pegs driven into the thickness of the thatch; you can do this, too.

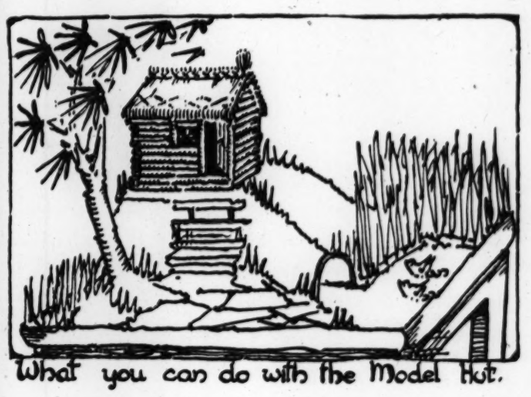
If you want to construct your 6-foot playhouse from this model, you must multiply the measurements by six. That is, take pieces of tree-trunk six times the size of those in the model, and so on. To anchor the big hut firmly in the ground it is best to cut a pretty deep trench and add a layer or two of logs to make up for thus sinking the walls.

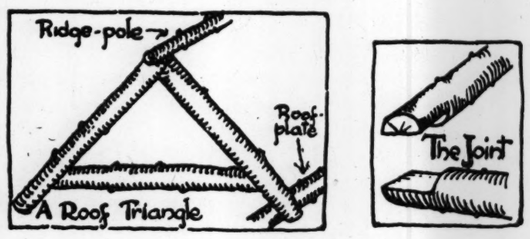
If you just want to make model houses for their own sake, you will find that by looking around at real houses and remembering how this model is made you will be able to get quite a lot of ideas. And when you have made one or two models you will have learnt much about how real houses are built.

A Tray Garden

You can do many jolly things with such models. The hut in the garden shown is the same as the model hut, only smaller. You make the window in it in the same way as the door.

The best way to make the garden is to get a large tray. Set the model house on a brick or box, and then cover the tray with sand all over and right up to the walls of the house. In the sand you can set little tins of soil with mustard and cress or something similar in them so as to represent patches of rushes and so forth. Another and larger tin will make the pond. You can cut the ducks for it out of little bits of wood with your pocketknife and paint them, and you can make the bridge in the same way. The "tree" is made from a suitable twig attached underneath to the tray. And the "paving-stones" are flat pebbles which you can pick up anywhere. You will find there are dozens of schemes like this that you can think out for yourself.





A True Klondiker

IT WAS after Jack, a large black cat, had been a member of our household for some time that Jill, a black cocker spaniel puppy, was brought to us by a little girl. She said she had heard that we wanted a good watch dog! A funny looking watch dog Jill was. As round as a butter ball, long silky ears that dragged on the ground and broad feet, well feathered. Her tail was cut so short, we had the feeling that we were not getting a whole dog. However, her ears made up in length for whatever shortcomings she may have had in other respects.

Instead of Jack's resenting Jill's advent into our family circle, he assumed the care of her. He washed her face every morning, while Jill sat with tightly closed eyes, turning her head from side to side when her ears were washed, behaving much better than the small boy of the family during a similar performance. But Jill soon acquired the habit of washing her own face, licking the soft cushions of her feet and washing cat fashion. Sometimes she washed Jack's face as well.

Jill's development of character was very interesting. In point of intellect, affection and loyalty, she far exceeded some people I have known. When a change came into our lives, and I was often sad, I could talk my very heart out to her and she never looked bored, or failed to show real human sympathy and understanding. Sitting with her nose pressed against my knee, her big brown eyes looking into mine, she expressed far more than mere words could have. After listening to me intently for awhile she would begin performing tricks we had taught her, as much as to say, "Now that you have that out of your thought, let's have some fun." It usually ended in a romp.

A change of residence made it necessary to find a home elsewhere for Jack. Jill took the separation very much to heart and for weeks went about the house moping and refusing to eat her usual meals.

Later my husband wrote from Alaska, saying, "If I cannot have the companionship of my wife and son, then I must have that of the dog! So please send Jill to me via the next trip of the steamer Dirigo."

Like a true Klondiker, Jill sat for her photograph, the family photographer taking great interest in getting a lifelike pose. Jill mounted the pedestal and when told to raise her chin and look pleasant, she licked her chops a time or two and fastened her gaze on me with a wonderful beam of canine affection in her eyes. Her whole manner was expectant, as if she sensed the fact that a great event was about to take place in her life. A rich reward of some kind! An expression that is common on the faces of many bound for the great Eldorado. Of course, with her keen scent, she might have detected the odor of sugar in my hand bag, I having fortified myself with several cubes in case she refused to pose!

When I found that owing to a ruling by the steamship company Jill would have to be crated, my heart sank. However, when the officers of the steamer assured me that they would look after her very tenderly, my spirits rose. So Jill was duly crated and shipped. I am sure she shed tears at parting—I know I did. She looked at me with her expressive eyes saying plainly, "I didn't think you of all people would cast me off like this." Later it came to my ears that before the steamer was out of the harbor, slats were surreptitiously removed from Jill's crate and a tempting morsel of food placed just outside as a decoy, followed up by other decoys leading straights to the cook's bunk, on the foot of which she slept every night during the voyage.

When the steamer arrived at Skagway, Jill walked ashore decorously by the side of her new-found friend, the cook. But when her eyes caught sight of her master, true to her nature, she proved the saying, "There is no friend like an old friend," by instantly deserting the faithful cook.

Some months later my husband returned from Alaska, bringing Jill, so fat she could hardly walk. The diet of bacon and beans had agreed with her perfectly. She was overjoyed to get home and showed her happiness by performing her tricks.

Jill was very human and seemed to feel traveled—a dog of parts as it were. She strutted about, hardly noticing dogs twice her size, of eminently good breeding, and with many blue ribbons to their credit. But they had not known life in the Klondike! Nor had they hobnobbed with Soapy Smith and a few other celebrities, so why should she stoop to their level? After the novelty of getting home wore off, she seemed much bored with the trivialities of life and the smallness of her surroundings as compared with the vastness of the northern country, and life in the big open.

As time passed, however, Jill seemed more reconciled to a quiet home life, and no doubt felt that, while travel was wonderful, the only life after all was a family life. So, when she became the mother of six little butter ball cocker spaniels, she was the proudest mother in all dogdom. In her anxiety to win praise for her family she brought them and placed them at my feet, and looked into my face with the most wistful expression, saying plainly, "Behold my treasures!"

L. J. C.

Beauty

There's beauty in the bird song,
In the voice of muted strings;
There's beauty in the stillness,
And the sound of sea gull's wings.

There's beauty in the budding green,
And when the trees are bare;
There's beauty in the deep blue sky,
And in the frosty air.

There's beauty in the everywhere,
It's there for you and me,
There's beauty in the what-has-been
And what-is-going-to be

There's beauty in the country,
And in the city street,
And if we all keep watching out,
We find it at our feet.

E. MADGE CARLESS.

Word Chess

Fill blanks with words formed of the same four letters.

This vain swift —— for wealth let us beware.
Each added —— is an added ——.

The Mail Bag

Ljungby, Sweden

Dear Editor:

Perhaps some of you may remember a letter that I wrote about a year and a half ago about my Lapland journey, and oh, what a harvest of lovely letters I reaped! I answered about 30, and then was obliged to discontinue. But I want to send my loving regards to all of you. I thank you, every one!

Some of you perhaps may have the pleasure of visiting the Stockholm Exposition this summer. If you do, I am sure it will be an experience never to be forgotten.

Stockholm, built on her seven isles, and called only by the most poetic of names, is endeared to the hearts of all Swedish people. I shall never forget my first impression when I came to the Central Station, the autumn before last.

After that, followed a most wonderful time and I learned to know the city during my long stay, and to love her. I have several good friends there, and through them met many, many interesting people. I even met the King, and under the most humorous circumstances; but I curtsied deeply and kept a solemn mien!

The first of May is one of Sweden's great holidays. Only one who has lived in a cold country, and experienced a long bitter winter, can really welcome spring, with the joy and thankfulness with which one greets a liberator. The festivities begin the afternoon of the 30th of April, "Valborgsmassoafton," when at the stroke of three all the students don their white velvet student caps and dark winter headgear is abolished.

I was on Strandvagen, the spacious and imposing boulevard in Stockholm, when this old custom was observed last year. There was a steady stream of strollers—the majority with bright expectant faces, bulging overcoat pockets, or something wrapped in a large paper. As the hour approached many were constantly glancing at their watches. Finally the deep-sounding bell in the Stathus (Town Hall) tower boomed three and other bells answered. There was a happy clamor, and the white student caps appeared like a magic wave of white all down the boulevard, some of the more exuberant even throwing the discarded winter hats into Norrstrom that flows parallel with Strandvagen. At a distance, the sight made one think of a field of "vitsippor" (a delicate five-petaled white and tinted spring flower, that appears when the snow melts).

After that, followed a round of parties, concerts, theaters, and other festivities, and the waning "social season" brightened for a few weeks—and then expired. But the days grew longer and longer! Louise S.

[This letter will particularly interest those who hope to visit the Stockholm Exposition this summer.—Ed.]

Berne, Switzerland

Dear Mail Bag Friends:

I am very happy to have received so many letters from you. It gives me so much pleasure to correspond over the sea, as this is unusual for us, Switzerland being so far away from the ocean in every direction.

It is a pity that I cannot answer all now. So far, I have only written 10 answers and the others I shall write by and by. My time is rather short, as I have a good deal of school work to do. I am preparing for business school which is a three years' course and I shall be 19 when I leave the school.

At present we have 37 hours' work a week, which includes 13 subjects. We learn three modern languages because our country consists of three parts. One part speaks German, one French, and one small part, Italian. You see, it is more complicated with us than with you.

Many of you speak of sport—baseball and basketball, dancing, and skiing. We also have gymnastics, but only two hours a week, which include exercises and a very little of ball games. Sometimes we go skiing with the school, but this year the snow has been scarce and school work prevented me.

We can see the snow every day on the Alps, which are only a small distance from us, but Berne is in a valley and we have in our town and the immediate vicinity little snow.

Now I wish to tell you something about my home town. As you know, I live in Berne, the capital of Switzerland. It was built more than 700 years ago and presents beautiful old sights—many towers, a beautiful cathedral, and all along up and down the town are arcades, as they used to build them in the Middle Ages. Of course, we have many modern suburbs.

I shall be glad to send you all a picture card of the town or of the country. You will then see how beautiful are our Alps, and lakes and meadows and how rich our country is in forests and rivers.

We are an agricultural and industrial country. I'm sure you all have eaten Swiss cheese and Swiss chocolate—of course, not together! Perhaps you have seen or even bought a watch made in Switzerland or an embroidered handkerchief.

I think one of the most important of our industries is the tourist industry. Many thousands from all over the world come to admire our beautiful country every year, and I'm sure many of you will visit it some day, and who knows but that we may then meet.

Now good-by, my dear friends. I hope you all will write to me again.

Agnes H.

[Agnes received so many answers to her first letter that she asked that this letter should be published by way of reply.—Ed.]

East St. Louis, Missouri

Dear Editor and Mail Baggers:

I would like very much to correspond with anyone, anywhere.

Since our part of the country is very interesting, I would have many subjects to write about. Our city is built on the Mississippi River just across it from St. Louis, Missouri. In the summer we have excursion rides up and down the river, taking our lunches along or buying them on board. At night the boat is lighted with lanterns and colored lights and the river when viewed from Eads bridge is a very pretty sight—fairly alive with boats of every description.

On our trip we often pass the Chain of Rocks where rocks almost entirely bridge the river leaving little room for our boat to pass. The water glides over these rocks and splashes around it until the rocks that are in reality small seem very large.

I am interested in reading especially, and swimming, baseball, volley ball, basket ball, football, tennis, elocution, dancing, and golf, and though I am not very good at anything but reading, I would like to improve.

I would like it immensely if some English girl could teach me cricket through the mail. Perhaps other girls would like to teach me the games of their country in exchange for baseball, etc.

If Ruth Coney of Terre Haute, Ind., sees this letter, will she please write to me? Dorothy W.

The following would like to receive letters:

Girls

Martha M. (13), Middletown, O.—From western states and foreign countries.
Joan H. (14), Parkstone, Eng.
Lois B. (14), Dallas, Tex.—Especially from Canada.
Vivienne S. (16), Waterkloof, Pretoria, S. Africa.—Especially from Japan.
Aldyth D. (17), Manly, New South Wales, Australia.
Virginia D. (18), Los Angeles, Calif.—From girls living on ranches and from foreign countries.
Doris W. (over 20), Harvey, Ill.

Boys

Wahabi A. (15), Lagos, Nigeria, Africa—From France, Germany and the United States.
Slade C. (17), Sydney, Australia—Exchange stamps.
Leo U., Sstoria, L. I., N. Y.—Exchange stamps.

Have You Read?

Boys' Life of John Burroughs, by Dallas Lore Sharp. (Houghton, Mifflin Company. Boston. $2).

The author of "Boys' Life of John Burroughs" was a personal friend and admirer of John Burroughs, and the book is written in such a way that one becomes interested not only in John Burroughs, but in Mr. Sharp's humor and understanding of Mr. Burroughs and of outdoor life. Boys and girls and adults as well, will enjoy this charming biography of a man who spent his youth between study and work in the field, and became America's greatest author in the field of observations of nature and animal life. Mr. Burroughs' gift of observation was so great and his gift of writing so fascinating that he was able to make his readers see clearly the individualized lives of birds, flowers, fishes and even insects.

Mr. Sharp has written other books, among which are "The Spring of the Year," "Summer," "The Year Out of Doors" and "Watcher in the Woods."

Books by John Burroughs of special interest to boys and girls are: "Wake Robin," "Sharp Eyes," "Camping and Tramping with Theodore Roosevelt," "Squirrels and Other Fur-Bearers," "Birds and Bees" and "Field and Study," the latter being a charactertistic book of loving observations of birds and small animals of wood and field. (All these books are published by the Houghton, Mifflin Company, Boston.)

Key to Puzzle

Answer to Roman Numerals Puzzle published June 5.

(1) Calves. (2) Vivid. (3) Clamp. (4) Madam. (5) Dangled. (6) Clove. (7) Level. (8) Lapel.

[During the summer months "Current Events" will be discontinued.]

CAMPS FOR BOYS

KAATERSKILL
Pownal, Vt. For Christian Boys 8-18. 140 miles from Boston. Provides a place where boys are kept busy doing the things a boy naturally likes to do under the normal conditions of outdoor life. All land and water sports. Trips to points of interest. Trained councilors. Modern equipment. $12.50 per week. 9th season. Catalog. Herbert M. Lorenz, 347 E. Ferry St., Buffalo, N. Y.

CAMP SKYLARK
The Junior Camp of Horsemanship
FOR BOYS 6 TO 16
Complete equipment. Ideal living conditions. Experienced counselors. 20 miles from Boston, secluded yet accessible. All Land and Water Sports.
Every Boy Rides Every Day
Write for catalog or telephone Billerica 25-2
ALEXANDER H. MITCHELL, Director of Mitchell School, Billerica, Mass.

HUGUENOT CAMPS
Talcott — Boys 8-12
Greenkill—Boys 12-18
Unusual Y. M. C. A. Camps. Limited number of boys. On private lakes in mountains; 2½ hours from N. Y. All sports, good food, music, dramatics, woodcraft. 3 weeks $42; season $126.
A. J. S. MARTIN
Suite 915-M, 420 Lexington Ave., N. Y.

Camp Arkaven
UPPER JAY, N. Y.
July 1-Aug. 30—Boys 8-14
Fishing, hiking, swimming, land sports, overnight trips, all well supervised. A mother's attention to personal needs.
Address all inquiries until MAY 28 to MRS. IRENE SEE IVES, 5745 Bartner Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
Advertised only in The Christian Science Monitor

CAMPS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

CAMP HA-HANA
on LOS COCHES CANON
For boys and girls, ages 7 to 14 inclusive. Swimming, hiking, games, nature study, music, folk dancing, arts and crafts. In the foothills of Southern California, 20 miles from San Diego. July 7-August 2.
ALFRED H. CAROTHERS, Director
HA-HANA SCHOOL, LAKESIDE, CALIF.
Ha-hana advertises only in The Christian Science Monitor and Progressive Education Magazine

Pack Trips Into the Mountains
Mile upon mile of forest and stream untouched by man—into mountain fastnesses accessible only to horse and rider—nights under the stars—the soft roar of the pines as the wind passes by—the unknown always just around the turn of the trail.
This is Camp Principia
in the mountains of northern New Mexico
Boys' Sessions, June 10th to July 21st and July 22d to September 2d
Girls' Session, July 1st to August 12th
Address the Registrar for information and booklet.
The PRINCIPIA
Founded 1898
SAINT LOUIS, MISSOURI
Junior College Upper School Lower School Co-educational Summer Camp

CAMPS FOR BOYS

TWIN OAKS
Schooley Mt. Range, Budd Lake, N. J.
FOR BOYS
Land and water sports — Motor camping trips. Carefully selected counsellors. July 1st-September 2nd, 1930. Folder upon request.
EMANUEL E. NADEL
1312 Sheridan Ave., N. Y. C. Topping 7974

MANITOU
"SPIRIT OF YOUTH"
Georgian Bay District
60 Boys—15 Counselors
from cultured Christian homes. All camp activities carefully adapted to the age of the boy. Screened sleeping lodges. $300. Booklet.
JOHN F. PRUITT
The Palms, 1001 E. Jefferson, Detroit, Mich.

THE ORIGINAL
PASSACONAWAY
For Boys 6-18 21st Season
Lake Winnepesaukee, Bear Island, N. H.
60 land and water sports. AVIATION ground work. Sailing. Trips to Canada and the White Mts. 100 boys, 4 sections. 30 counselors. Excellent records. $10,000 speed boat.
MR. and MRS. A. G. CARLSON, Directors
Box 507, Scarsdale, N. Y. Tel. 3795-W

MON-O-MOY The Sea Camps for Boys
BREWSTER, MASS., CAPE COD
Superb bathing, sailing, canoeing, deep sea fishing, land sports, riding. Cabins. Tutoring. Camp Mother. Nurse. Senior, Intermediate, Upper Junior—Junior Camps. Booklet. Harriman M. Dodd, Worcester Academy, Worcester, Mass.; R. J. Delahanty, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.
Camps Open for Inspection

Leelanau for Boys
"A Character Building Camp"
Tenth Season, July 6-Aug. 29
All land and water sports, horseback riding, boat building, aircraft, nature study. Tutoring optional. Booklet.
William Beals, Director
GLEN ARBOR, MICH.
Leelanau advertises only in The Christian Science Monitor

An Ideal Camp for Boys of all Ages
CAMP ROPIOA
Expressing our standard of thought
REFLECTION OF PERFECTION IS OUR AIM
on Long Lake, Harrison, Maine
GEO. A. STANLEY, Director
RIDGEWOOD, N. J.

CAMPS FOR GIRLS

LOCHEARN
CAMP FOR GIRLS
On Fairlee Lake, Vermont
14th Season. Three Camps—Junior, Senior and Clan for Business and College Girls. Illustrated Booklet on request.
Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Chubb
5609-J Wexford Rd.
Mt. Washington, Maryland

Merrywold
Camp for Christian Girls 10-18. Winthrop, Me. Real camping in the Maine woods. Canoe trips and mountain climbing featured. Daily tennis instruction. Sketching. Exceptional swimming. Experienced councilor for every three girls. Moderate fee. Booklet.
Marjorie S. Kirk, 320 Berkeley Drive, Syracuse, New York.

Santa Barbara Girls' Camp
A small exclusive camp at Santa Barbara, California, to which girls return year after year. Established 1920. Seashore sports, mountain hikes, horseback rides in Hope Ranch Park. College trained counselors. Booklet.
MISS ANNA MERRITT EAST, M. A., Director
859 22nd Street, Santa Monica, Calif. Phone 23322

Camp Greenwood
FOR GIRLS
ON GREENWOOD LAKE, N. J.
15th Season. Juniors 8-13, Seniors 14-18. Campers accepted for whole or part season. Moderate rates. Booklet on request.
MISS RUTH TAPPING, Director
So. Orange 1799 21 So. Crescent
MAPLEWOOD, N. J.

Kohahna for Girls
In the North Woods on Lake Michigan
Land and water sports. Riding, Nature Study, Crafts, Dramatics, Dancing, Tutoring, if desired. Booklet.
Mrs. Maude Beals Turner
Maple City, Michigan, Route 3
Advertisement appears only in The Christian Science Monitor

CAMP CELESTIA
Winthrop, Maine
Offers a happy, wholesome Summer to girls. All camp activities. Horseback Riding. Booklet.
Miss C. Barrett, 298 Young Ave., Pelham, N. Y.
Miss G. Leister, Pelbrook Hall, Pelham, N. Y.
Phone Pelham 0358.

Camp Newfound
LONG LAKE, HARRISON, MAINE
FOR GIRLS OF ALL AGES
Three groups. Experienced kindergarten teachers for juniors. Intermediates ten to fifteen. Senior group includes college students.
All land and water sports, aqua-planing, archery, horseback riding. Twenty plays produced each season. Camp staff is complete.
SIXTEENTH SEASON
Advertised only in The Christian Science Monitor
For illustrated booklet write
MRS. W. K. HORTON, HO-HO-KUS, N. J.
Telephone Ridgewood 354

POCH-A-WACHNE
FOR GIRLS
In Pocono Mountains in Pennsylvania. Limited to 50 girls. All camp activities. Private Lake. Modern sanitation. Rates moderate. Booklet.
Dr. and Mrs. Charles M. Prohaska
424 Fairfield Avenue, Hartford, Conn.

The Gallant Lallanes
by
Louise Hubert Guyol
The story of gallant girlhood in New Orleans. "The kind of story which girls invariably find interesting." — The Christian Science Monitor.
$2.10 POSTPAID
HARPER & BROTHERS
49 East 33rd Street New York City

SARGENT SCHOOL CAMPS PETERBORO, N. H.
Boston University July 2—August 29
In the Monadnock Region, 250 acres. Separate camps for Senior and Junior girls. Class A equipment and sanitation. Skilled supervision. Boating, swimming, tennis, hockey. Expertly selected saddle horses. 19th season. Booklet.
Mr. and Mrs. Ernst Hermann, Dir.; Miss Emma Sanborn, Sec. 88 Everett Ave., Cambridge, Mass.

THE HOME FORUM

Three Days' Holiday

THERE are, I suppose, plenty of people who can digest their pleasures silently. Like the cattle of Burke's famous simile "reposed beneath the shadow of the British oak" they "chew the cud and are silent." I confess that at the risk of being compared with one of Burke's grasshoppers — "the little, shrivelled, meager, hopping, though loud and troublesome insects of an hour"—I am never satisfied with my pleasures unless I can make a song about them or at any rate some sort of communication with a fellow creature. Therefore I am impelled to share here my latest notable pleasure. Three days, three walks, three friends; and friends from school days, representing a type of friendship which no later association, however intimate, quite equals in complete equality and ease. On this occasion I was the convener, and what rendezvous should I give to my two oldest and best of friends but "Dorset dear"? I have walked and been conveyed by various means in many countries and many parts of my own, and enjoyed them all. But after living in Dorset and Somerset for twenty years and being now an exile (albeit in an earlier and only less loved home), can you wonder that I should take the first opportunity of revisiting the loveliest homeland that a man could have? So at least it seems to me, though I know that

"All places which the eye of heaven visits
Are to the wise man ports and happy havens";

and, even short of such philosophical contentment with any and every sort of locality (provided it be not subterranean), the chances are many to one that your particular earthly Paradise will not be the same as mine. And that is well, too!

But looking at the matter as impartially as a very catholic lover of scenery, from the mountains of Switzerland and New Zealand to the sands of the Sudan or the fens of East Anglia, may claim to do, I dare to say that there is no region of the world that I have seen which is more strictly lovely than that which corresponds roughly with the county of Dorset: and up to the present, even in this age of congregational touring, it remains the least spoilt of any district of England which has any comparable claim in the court of beauty.

It is true that the ubiquitous motor-coaches to and from one of the chief tourist centers, Bournemouth, come rolling along its sinuous and often narrow roads. It is true that nowhere, not even in Dorset, can one be sure of not finding a hilltop strewn with paper, tinfoil, empty packets, broken glass and orange peel—the sign-manual of that vandalism, or to speak more correctly that insensitiveness, which is normal in mankind and only yields to a highly self-conscious culture. On the side of Badbury Rings we came across—and duly buried—the débris of a lunch, evidently that of well-to-do folk, sandwich paper, newspaper, orange peel, glass and all. There it lay, the one blot upon a perfect landscape, and the only sign of the recent presence of people! But, all the same, Dorset is very little spoilt for the lover of beauty and quiet. On those three days we walked for miles and feasted our eyes upon a variety of nature's charms with hardly a jarring note of vulgarity, of the commercial exploitation of "beauty spots," which spoils so many more celebrated scenes.

I had chosen Blandford for our center. We did not walk from one sleeping place to another with our knapsacks on our backs. Not but what in these days of such easy and swift mechanical locomotion I often find that we old stagers enjoy the use of our own legs to an extent which our juniors can hardly understand, though I notice that as the novelty of motoring wears off, walking has lately been coming into fashion again. But for the end of the day I confess that I like to know what accommodation awaits me, and if, like "the Crown" at Blandford, it combines a mellow red brick Georgian four-square exterior with admirably efficacious bathrooms within—well, I can enjoy the ups and downs of the day's walking with the more freedom of spirit—that is all!

I cannot help thinking, by the way, that Gibbon probably stayed at the Crown in the summer of 1760, when he was quartered as a captain of militia at "pleasant and hospitable Blandford." On this first visit to the one place singled out by Gibbon for cordial praise, and the many, which the battalion visited "by the arbitrary, and often capricious, orders of the War Office," the only drawback was that "the dissipation of Blandford" banished "all literary ideas" from the most assiduous student who ever voluntarily submitted to military routine. In March, 1762, they returned to "our beloved Blandford a second time," but on this occasion the literary militiaman "secured a separate lodging and the necessary books," possibly to the disappointment of some of his hospitable friends of two years before.

Blandford is a pleasant little market town when you get into it. Like most places it has a sort of shell of ugly villas and other modern buildings. But once past these you find one broad space, something between a square or "place" and a street, with two or three narrow streets leading out of it, and the houses for the most part still Georgian, at least above the ground floor. The town was almost entirely destroyed by fire for the third or fourth time in 1731 and rebuilt by special Act of Parliament. The church is as Georgian as the rest, a well-proportioned Renaissance building, fortunately, in its eighteenth-century complacency, courting no comparison with the native English Gothic churches which are the glory of Wessex as they are also of East Anglia.

But Blandford was only the center of our operations, which were directed to exploring the beauties of nature rather than the habitations of men. And a very good center it made. On the evening of our arrival, after a wet day, we had a short walk of some four miles in the woods of Bryanston, the lovely seat of the Portman family, which has lately become, like Stowe, and other great country seats, the home of a new public school. The house itself is only fifty years old, a great red brick mansion designed by Norman Shaw and costing, even at that date, a quarter of a million of pounds. There is a glorious bank of trees rising from a curve of the river Stour which rivals the famous view of the Nuneham woods which is always pointed out to any stranger in the railway carriage on the journey from London to Oxford. The Stour when full of water, as it was that evening, is not unworthy of comparison with the Thames at Nuneham; the trees of Bryanston are more majestic and rise in a steeper mass; and above all the atmosphere of the west country gives a richness, a depth, a glamour to the coloring of wood and hill and luxuriant water meadow which I doubt if the Midlands ever show. We caught our breath as we crossed the bridge just outside our hotel and came in view of this curving valley bathed in misty lights of silver and gold and shadowy glooms of green and blue after the rain:

"'Twas at that hour of beauty when
the setting sun
Squandereth his cloudy bed with rosy
hues, to flood
His lov'd works as in turn he biddeth
them Good night."

It was just the moment and the scene to recall the great poet who left to us his "Testament of Beauty." No moment of our subsequent walks gave me a more poignant sense of beauty than this, though there were others in their different ways as good.

N. S.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
EDITORIAL BOARD

If the return of manuscripts is desired, they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:
One year.....$9.00 Three months $2.25
Six months...$4.50 One month ... 75c
Single copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows:

	Domestic and Foreign
14 pages	2 cents
16 to 22 pages	3 cents
24 to 30 pages	4 cents
32 pages	5 cents

Remailing to Canada and Mexico. 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction.

NEWS OFFICES:

WASHINGTON: 1281-1287 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
PARIS: 3, Avenue de l'Opéra.
BERLIN: Unter den Linden 59a.
GENEVA: 9, Place de la Fusterie.
ROME: 23, Via Fontanella di Borghese.
VIENNA: Ferstelgasse 4.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES:

New York.....270 Madison Avenue
Detroit.....3-101 General Motors Bldg.
Chicago.....1058 McCormick Bldg.
St. Louis.....1775 Railway Exchange Bldg.
Kansas City, 405 National Fidelity Bldg.
San Francisco.....625 Market Street
Los Angeles....210 West Seventh Street
Seattle.....950 Skinner Bldg.
London.....2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris.....3, Avenue de l'Opéra
Berlin.....Unter den Linden 59a
Florence.....11, Via Magenta

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements and the right is declined or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS

NEW ENGLAND: 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Avenue, New York City
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 So. Michigan Avenue, Chicago
WESTERN: 911 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

Publishers of

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
LE HERAUT DE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
DER HEROLD DER CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE (Scandinavian Edition)
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

Crater Lake, Oregon

Crater of coolness,
Fiery blue,
Only a cold flame
Lives in you!
Sun-spark and snow-flare
Long have burned
Down where Mazáma's
Lava churned.

What of Mazáma's
Vanquished peak?
Soapstone and sandstone
Mutely speak:
It flared and crumbled
Eons ago,
Here where the blue fires
Icily glow.

MARION STEWARD.

Encircling Rainbows

Although the broken arc of a rainbow always suggests a "perfect round," the circle is seldom apparent, except in that vague, lunar rainbow which precedes a storm. The great bow of the sky is a half circle, the missing portion of which is supplied only by fancy; and prismatic gleams, falling from sunlit crystals, are mere segments.

But in the dense mist-cloud dwelling at the base of Yosemite Falls lurks a rainbow which is a vivid, complete circle. Unlike the sky's elusive rainbow ribbon which so retreats from a pursuer that one cannot hope to find its end, this Yosemite rainbow is accessible. In fact, one who walks through the veil of mist below the thundering cataract finds that the rainbow is the pursuer rather than the pursued! When approaching the Falls' base, one cannot escape this circle of ribboned light, but must walk in its center. The circle is not large; its rim appears only a few feet away. As one climbs over shining wet rocks, passing through ferns and drenched evergreens, the rainbow moves too. One cannot walk out of it. The climber is reminded of stars which follow a train at night, always appearing just outside a window; as with the Yosemite rainbow, their relative position remains unchanged.

Of course, this encircling rainbow stays with one only where waterfall mists lie gleaming. Its home is there. It cannot come out into clear air, where white sunlight glints on lingering patches of snow and brightens a cliff's face. It dwells in beauty at the base of Yosemite Falls which course down twenty-six hundred feet of perpendicular granite. It is especially noticeable in spring when a torrent of released snow-water leaps down the great cataract, and it waits to welcome and encircle every guest who visits its misty home.

Murmuring of Leaves

Ankle deep in the rich warm grass of the meadow the elm tree stands, huge of girth, mighty limbed, with laden boughs down drooping. On quiet afternoons of summer her lowermost pendulous twigs all but trail among the daisy tops and every slope of her foliage is a green cascade suddenly stilled in midleap, a marvel of intricately clustered tracery lifted against the sky. On mornings of high wind out of the northwest, she is a host of flickering banners that strain and jostle and tug at their mast. Today the elm is dancing to a music blown from far. Without moving from her strong station in the meadow soil, she dances throughout the day, all a-thrill from stem to crown with quiet ecstasy. Every bough and branch and twig and leaf is tremulously astir with joy the more intense because subdued. Her hanging boughs sway gently, her lofty head is nodding, and the numberless little sprays of tender green high up are waving like streamers in the blue. Few things in the world can be lovelier than a queenly elm such as this when she is standing in pensive meditation, but she passes beyond all words of praise when, as now, the mood of solemn rejoicing is on her, and when she sways and swings and draws slowly back again her garment of green and silver with such a majesty.

And what is the distant music that controls the measures of her dancing? A steady draft of air is moving among the boughs and the million leaves as smoothly as river water moves among the bending rushes. From minute to minute it neither subsides nor increases; it comes not from above nor from beneath, but from the lucent levels of the air, moving softly yet irresistibly from out of the farthest chambers of the sky. It has not the force of a wind, nor the caprice of a breeze or zephyr. It is hasteless and continuous, a steadily marching air, both fresh and warm. Every leaf delights in it, and every waving flower of the meadow's sunlit acres. It whitens the willows, and the aspens far off on the river's bank and rolls the long June grasses in silvery tumbling billows. The birds play in its current as confidently as fish in a quiet stream. On the edge of the woods it sets all the leaves to chattering and all the free boughs to beckoning with slow long gestures. The landscape is filled with a faint gray haze which does not hide the distances but obscures them. Winged seeds, thistle-tuft, butterflies, float by aloft or alow on aimless journeys. The songs of birds and their far-off calls are mingled in the murmur, drowsed and dim but not lost.

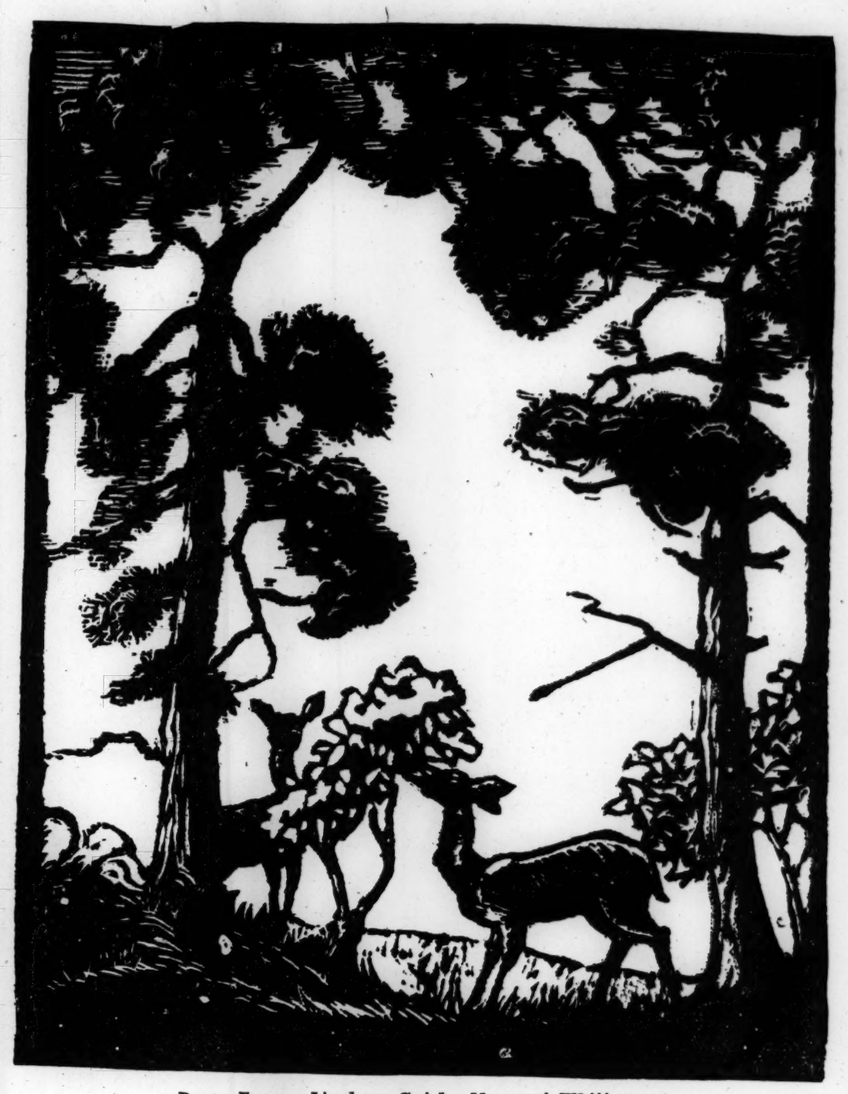
Such marching airs as this come only in the soundest weather, and usually in the month of June. The zephyr belongs rather to July, and it is only in August that

upon a tranced summer night
Those green-robed senators of mighty
woods,
Tall oaks, branch-charmed by the
earnest stars,
Dream, and so dream all night without a stir,
Save from one gradual solitary gust
Which comes upon the silence, and
dies off
As if the ebbing air had but one wave.

When the June draft is heard among the leaves we feel assured of many golden days—days in which the tanager will glow like a still vivid coal in the oak openings, and when the orioles will flute all day from the elm. It comes as a benison sweeping over the earth, enveloping every creature, from sunny islands lying far in the seas of space.

There is no word that names or imitates the sound of it, although it is somewhat like a "hush" indefinitely prolonged. It is a sound fainter than that of muted violins at their most ethereal whisper—a sound embroidered dimly upon silence, more quieting and quieter than silence itself. It is the breath of nature's noonday sleep.

Most gently the elm tree dances, with motions to left and right, that almost elude the eye. She balances the weight of her leaves now here, now there, with a grace never failing. The marching air, one would say, has brought her some message that has raised her mood of serenity into happiness. She sees the meadow brimmed with sunlight. She hears the bobolinks that are scattering song above the young corn. What can she do but dance?



Deer. From a Linoleum Cut by Margaret Whittemore

Tulips

It is tulip time in Holland
And the year is flaunting May,
Every tulip cup is holding
Loveliness to give away—
Henna, lavender and saffron,
Scarlet, Burgundy and bronze—
Gerda in her wooden sabots
Proudly speaks of them to Franz:
"When we ship our bulbs for fringes
More than tulip blooms is grown,
Every bud and leaf unfolding
Is a Holland emblem flown.
Every tulip in its glowing—
Colored handkerchief unfurled—
Waves a greeting we have given:
'Love from Holland to the World.'"

HAZEL HARPER HARRIS.

Vesper

Lord of the breathing Silence
Whose praise is every star,
Be near us through the night and
make
Our very slumber Prayer.

A. E. JOHNSON.

Beauty in Miniature

Why is it that the Kingdom of Lilliput has such fascination, and the Kingdom of Brobdingnag so little? The furniture of the giant in the pantomime, though awe-inspiring to Jack, has not half the charm of the three little chairs in the fairy tale. Things diminutive are so much the more precious, like a tiny kitten or a baby bird. They are beauty's self in miniature. Sometimes, indeed, these gifts of Lilliput are too precious to be played with. Such are the dolls' houses of past centuries which no child's hand has ever touched, and which were made only to be looked at, museum pieces, beautiful and rare.

One, at least, was built by many artificers in the seventeenth century and is surely the forerunner of the Queen's dolls' house and Titania's Palace of today. It tells the story of its century. So people lived in those times, and so they made their pastry and their fires, and so they ate and drank and dressed. It is a dainty piece, fit for the Palace of the King and Queen of Lilliput. It is the ingenuity of these tiny things that makes them a delight. It would need, surely, a fairy's fingers to fashion a chair the size for a baby doll to sit in. These cups on the kitchen dresser—each one as minute as a lily-of-the-valley bud, and fit only for a bee to sip from. They should be filled with "honey wild and manna-dew" and the first sweet raindrops of spring! The tapestries which line the walls of the "withdrawing room" are as costly in their miniature beauty as a queen could wish. The dining room is hung with rich oil paintings, of the reigning family of Lilliput no doubt, and furbished with rare stuffs woven on Lilliputian looms. Even the tiny ornaments are faithful likenesses of those in the larger world without—the giant's world to those little people of Lilliput.

No wonder, when Peter the Great—a giant if there ever was one—wished to buy this costly toy, he found it was too much for his imperial purse. This was no plaything for even princes to play with or grown-ups to dally with, as he soon discovered. And so the Palace of Lilliput remained in Nuremburg where it was made, so well and truly, three hundred years ago.

VIRGINIA white-tailed deer with long heads, sharp muzzles, large and lustrous eyes and long and slender legs are found in many city parks. They are usually very friendly and can be easily tamed. Twigs and leaves are preferred by them to grass, but they relish fine-stemmed alfalfa and any young tender growth. In the winter they eat wild buds and berries.

These deer are fastidious about their suits, always determined to have the color according to the latest season. Their winter coats are dark brown, their autumn jackets of a leaden color, and their summer suits of a bright, tawny shade. The bucks are also particular about their antlers, and change them once a year for a new pair. These frontal appendanges are solid, without any central core, such as the horns of cattle and antelope have. In the fawns there is a hard bony growth on each side of the frontal bone. As this grows, it pushes the skin before it, the skinny envelope is outgrown, and after a while the horn is cast off. Then a new one grows. When the horns are covered by skin, they are said to be "in the velvet."

Seeing the Congo

The Congo was as wide as the sea. It was so wide that it reduced the whole world to flatness, made the tall jungle just a gray-green carpet bordering a vast floor of glassy water. The river itself was bleached of all color by the heat and seemed compressed by the weight of the air to an element heavier and oilier than water. Islands were scattered over this shining floor and the screen of Botanical Garden foliage rose sheer from islands and mainland without beach or shore line. Away off bare hills outlined the extreme limits of the immense valley. The sky too was pale and hung with steam-white clouds.

It was an almost empty river. Red buoys marked the channel, chalk-white painted navigation signs appeared strangely alongshore in the midst of the savage vegetation. We passed a dark-sailed native boat, a small freighter whistled at us, that was all. The shore too seemed empty of all animal life except that of the forest with whose violent monotony we were to become familiar through so many unexpected months. At long intervals the curtain of jungle was torn and a small clearing of leaf-roofed native huts appeared, or the tin house of a white trader in palm nuts.

The Brazza slipped fast and silently upstream against the strong current, and in all this silence and teeming desolation there was only the whisper of her powerful engines. With field glasses glued to our eyes we raked the shores, but not a single rotting log turned out to be a crocodile meditating under the veiled sun, It was, old residents were on hand to tell us, just the wrong time of year for crocodiles. As it was the rainy season south of the equator and the dry season north of it, the river was high and they were covered up. At almost any other moment they would be as numerous as the "Portuguese concessions"—little detached gardens of green torn from overhanging banks, which rushed past us on their way to the sea.

Toward noon the shadowy blue hills on the north . . . came closer to the river, and when the sun was standing squarely above us, devouring every vestige of shade, the Brazza came to rest in the small harbor of Boma.—GRACE FLANDRAU, in "Then I Saw the Congo."

The Dormitory

The sun rises and brings with it a freshening breeze from the sea, which stirs the green window blinds, and rattles the windows, and ripples the fair curls of the nearest rosy sleeper. There is a faint sigh, and two arms are upflung, only to fall again on the brown coverlet in sleepy abandon. A thrush sings somewhere in the garden, and from downstairs come sounds of activity; an ashy fire is being raked out and brought back to red glowing life, and the copper kettle is being filled and set on the stove. There is the rattle of milk cans outside the garden gate, and the clang of the bell ushering in the steaming morning rolls.

Then one of the sleepers awakens with a yawn, and a rubbing of her eyes. Quietly she lies—just for a moment—then out she springs, and with a chuckle and a gurgle falls on her next door neighbor. There is a scurry and a subdued giggling, while the other now awakened occupants look on. When Authority enters, with mock severity, it is to find the snow-white pillows being tossed hither and thither from bed to bed, while gleeful shouts proclaim the winners of the battle.

The day has begun, and from then till the breakfast bell rings, the room is in glorious and happy disarray. A brush here, and a comb there, and a small person skips from one to the other like a bee hovering between flowers. A garment is flung carelessly onto the floor, and lies there—a dainty blue smudge in a pool of light, and, near by, a diminutive person of five is struggling to clothe herself. In a blue-and-white crib sits another, waiting to be dressed. With flushed cheeks, and rumpled hair, and blue eyes bright and mischievous, he sits, lord of his castle and master of his bricks, which, one by one, are flung onto the floor, and then yearned for by the owner.

Gradually the room empties, and there is complete silence in it. From under a blanket an armless doll peers, with glassy eyes, at the upheaval around her, and, in the next bed, a brown teddy bear lies precariously near the edge, and stares down at a startled-looking golly-wog lying on the floor.

Later, six snowy coverlets are laid on the six small beds, the golly and teddy and doll are carried tenderly outside. The room is brushed and soothed and pacified, and left in a state of comparative calm till evening falls. The six covers are then removed, and six beds, with folded-back bedclothes, hold out cool, inviting arms to tired owners. There is the gurgling sound of water running into the bath, and a clean soapy smell issues out each time the door is flung open. There is more scurrying of childish feet, till the beds have each an occupant, then comes the crunching of apples, and the exciting tale of a princess who eventually marries a prince. This happy ending being achieved, and received with ohs and ahs of deep contentment, six little people are safely tucked in, the blinds are drawn, and the door is shut for the night. Six pairs of sleepy eyes gradually close, and the room sleeps also, while the sunset's rosy glow changes to the dark of night, and the only sounds to be heard are the distant swishing of the waves, and the occasional barking of dogs, and the shutting of doors along the quiet road.

"I"

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

POSSIBLY no word in the English language is so much used as the simple word "I." It is constantly in human thought, on everyone's lips; and it greets us on all sides, should we forget to utter it ourselves! It adorns sermon and song, and is outstanding in many a printed page. "I" is also the great nominative of personal sense; and it may be said that the less it is thought of and used, as such, the better.

Christian Science, with its comprehensive revelation of Truth, explains the reality at the back of the word "I," gives its students the right idea of its substance, and imparts the true way of using the word. The teachings of the Science of Christianity clearly reveal that the basis of all individuality is God, the divine Mind, the infinite One, who declared Himself to Moses as "I AM THAT I AM." This "I AM" later spoke through the Psalmist, saying, "Be still, and know that I am God."

According to the Bible and Christian Science, then, the "I AM" is the one God, the one infinite Person, from whom all individuality radiates by reflection. Mary Baker Eddy writes in "Miscellaneous Writings" (p. 104), "In Science all being is individual; for individuality is endless in the calculus of forms and numbers." This one "I AM," in Science, is divine Principle, whom man, God's image and likeness, reflects in endless individual expressions of Mind.

The Science of Mind teaches that the intelligence derived from God is the only consciousness; that divine Mind is the origin and sustainer of all individual existence and intelligence, which are spiritual, perfect, and eternal. Therefore, the word "I," in the spiritually scientific sense of being, properly relates to an idea, a reflection of the one "I AM" or infinite existence. Mrs. Eddy writes in "Unity of Good" (p. 24): "All consciousness is Mind; and Mind is God,—an infinite, and not a finite consciousness. This consciousness is reflected in individual consciousness, or man, whose source is infinite Mind." This refers to divine Mind and spiritual man, not to mortality or so-called mortal man.

From this scientific basis, then, it must appear that the word "I," used to represent persons or personal sense, represents finite, so-called consciousness, the false material selfhood, the "myself" of the so-called human mind. Does it not appear that this is the falsity to which Jesus referred when he said, "If any man will come after me, let him deny himself, and take up his cross daily, and follow me"? The true self-denial, therefore, in Christian Science, is not in depriving oneself of needful things, but in denying the material selfhood, the false "I," the finite consciousness, which is not of God, and which must be overcome through prayer and fasting.

Jesus gave a true illustration of these facts in regard to the one "I AM" and man as its reflection when he said: "I am the way, the truth, and the life: no man cometh unto the Father, but by me. If ye had known me, ye should have known my Father also." His true individuality, the Christ, was the divine manifestation of God, and men could come into a perfect understanding of the Father through understanding the Son; for the Father, the one "I AM," and His Christ are one in quality and unity. He who knows Christ must know the Father, even as one who knows the light which the sun manifests knows the sun through a recognition of the light which is always one with the sun.

These observations may seem ideal but not practical; but in Christian Science the facts concerning God as the one divine Principle, the infinite individual "I AM," are demonstrable by all who understand this Principle. In the same spiritual sense in which Christ Jesus spoke of his true selfhood, those who love and follow him as the God-appointed Saviour from all evil, can claim their right to reflect the one "I AM." This reflection of real being destroys the illusions of sin, disease, and death. To them the "I," individually expressed, is not the mere "me" (mortal ego) of personal sense, but is the reflection of God, the only source of true individuality.

Under this illumination of Truth every student discovers what "I" really means, and can rejoice in spiritual power. Writing to a Christian Science church, Mrs. Eddy said (The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and Miscellany, p. 165), "Thus may each member of this church rise above the oft-repeated inquiry, What am I? to the scientific response: I am able to impart truth, health, and happiness, and this is my rock of salvation and my reason for existing." Proving this day by day brings satisfaction, peace, and progress.

The Desert a Garden

If, however, one would know another of the marvellous charms of this Painted Desert region let him see it in the early summer, after the first rains. This may be the latter part of June or in July and August. Then what a change! One seeing it for the first time would naturally exclaim in protest: "Desert? Why, this is a garden!"

A thin and sparse covering of grass, but enough to the casual observer to relieve the whole land from the charge of barrenness; the black and white grama grasses, with their delicate shades of green; and a host of wild flowers of most exquisite colors in glorious combinations. Here masses of flaming marigolds and sun-flowers; yonder patches of the white and purple tinted flowers of the jimson-weed, while its rich green leaves form a complete covering for the tawny sand or rocky desolation beneath. Here are larkspurs, baby blue-eyes, Indian's paint brush, daisies, lilies, and a thousand and one others, the purples, blues, reds, pinks, whites, and browns giving one a chromatic feast, none the less delightful because it is totally unexpected.

Then who can tell of the glory of the hundreds of cacti in bloom, great prickly monsters, barrel shaped, cylindrical, lobe formed, and yet all picked out in the rarest, most dainty flowers the eye of man ever gazed upon? Look yonder at the "hosh-kon," one of the yucca family, a sacred plant to the Navahoes. Its dagger-like green leaves are crowned and glorified with the central stalk, around which cluster a thousand waxen white bells, and this one is only a beginning to the marvellous display of them we shall see as we ride along. The greasewood veils its normal ugliness in revivified leaves and a delicate flossy yellow bloom that makes it charming to the eye. Even the sagebrush attains to some charm of greenness, and where the juniper and cedar and pine lurk in the shades of some of the rocky slopes, the deepest green adds its never-ending comfort and delight to the scene.—From "The Indians of the Painted Desert Region," by GEORGE WHARTON JAMES.

Julie

How happy an artist would be if he could get Julie on canvas. He'd have to do it while she's shelling the beans outside the kitchen door, almost the only time she could hold a pose. Though I'd like to have her as she's vigorously swinging the lettuce in a little wire basket, shaking the water from the leaves. Her handsome blonde head is bent forward, her strong white forearms flash in the sunlight, she rocks a little on her big haunches. I hope I haven't given an impression of a humble, respectful creature: Julie is a true Norman sea wife, with the stubborn pride and thrift of a rocky coast and the sea wife's horror of storms. "Fermez bien les portes," is her last cry every night as she toils up to the attic. "Nous aurons du vent. Un triste temps!" In spite of her horror of frogs (they come hopping into the house every evening from the garden) she will go out to pick pears in the dark and sit late to cook them, having heard a chance remark that stewed pears would be nice for breakfast. Her merciless tirade can be heard a hundred yards down the road if she imagines that the épicier has not given Madame his best and at the lowest price. Yet a word of reproach can fill her with black despair. She is one of those who will suffer anything for love, but not raise a hand for coercion.

One who has always known England much better than France finds it specially interesting to see these Norman types so akin to the English in form and spirit. In the very look of their villages one seems to see the knotty cradle from which so much of England sprang.—CHRISTOPHER MORLEY, in "The Romany Stain."

SCIENCE AND HEALTH With Key to the Scriptures

By MARY BAKER EDDY

PUBLISHED BY THE TRUSTEES UNDER THE WILL OF MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

It is published in the following styles and bindings:

Cloth	$3.00
Ooze sheep, vest pocket edition, India Bible paper.	3.00
Morocco, vest pocket edition, India Bible paper....	3.50
Full leather, stiff cover, same paper and size as cloth edition	4.00
Morocco, pocket edition, black or blue, Oxford India Bible paper	5.00
Edition de luxe, blue levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper, wide margins	8.50
Levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper	8.50
Large Type Edition, leather, heavy India Bible paper	11.50

FOR THE BLIND
In Revised Braille Grade One and a Half
Five Volumes $12.50

FRENCH TRANSLATION
Alternate pages of English and French

Cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth.....	4.50
Pocket Edition, morocco...	7.50

GERMAN TRANSLATION
Alternate pages of English and German

Cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth.....	4.50
Pocket Edition, morocco..	7.50

Where no Christian Science Reading Room is available the book will be sent at the above prices, express or postage prepaid, on either domestic or foreign shipments.

The other works of Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms, or a complete list with descriptions and prices will be sent upon application.

Remittance by money order or by draft on New York or Boston should accompany all orders and be made payable to

HARRY I. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
107 Falmouth Street, Back Bay Station
BOSTON, U. S. A.

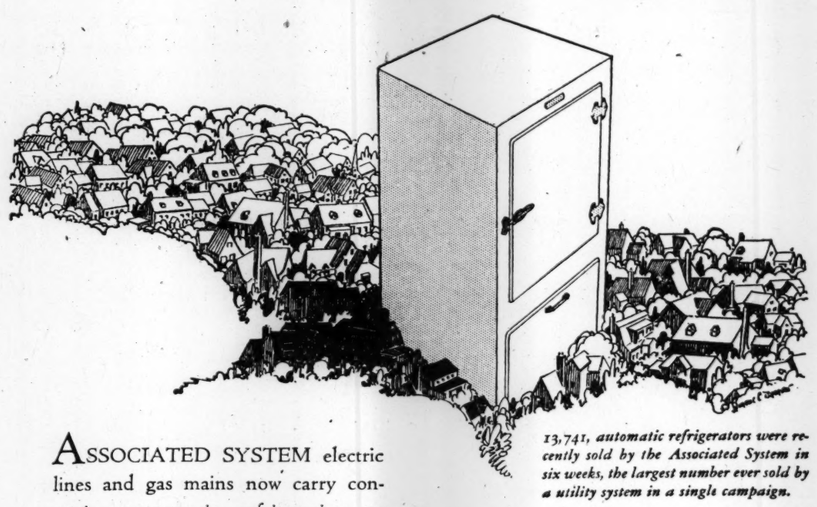
New York Curb

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

INDUSTRIALS

Sales (in hundreds)	High	Low	12:30
1 Aero war	2½	2½	2½
1 Aero Underwrit	11	11	11
3 All Am Gen	19⅞	19¼	19¼
2 Allegheny Gas	5	4⅞	4⅞
1 Alum Co Am	274	274	274
1 Alum Ltd, rts	174	174	174
3 Am Cities P&L B	18¾	17⅞	18¾
2 Am Com Pow A	25¼	25	25
5 Am Com P opt war	2	1⅜	1⅜
10 Am Cont Oilfields	⅛	⅛	⅛
14 Am Cyan B	22⅞	21½	21½
4 Am & Fgn Pow war	51	50½	51
*2 Am Gas & El	129⅛	127⅛	127¼
2 Am Invest B	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞
1 Am Invest war	4½	4½	4½
5 Am Light & Trac new	65⅛	65	65
2 Am Mach & Fdy new	57⅝	57½	57½
10 Am Maracaibo	3	2⅞	3
6 Am Nat Gas	11	11	11
50 Am Sup Power	28½	27¾	28⅛
50 Am Ut & Gen B vtc	11⅛	10⅞	10⅞
2 Anglo Chi C Nit	33½	33	33
2 Appalach Gas	12⅛	11½	11½
2 Ark Nat Gas	10⅜	10¼	10⅜
4 Ark Nat Gas A	10¼	10	10
2 Asso Fl Ind Ltd	5¾	5¾	5¾
1 Asso G&El ctfs	117	117	117
11 Asso Gas & El A	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛
2 Asso G&E deb rts	7	7	7
1 Autom Mus A	6¼	6¼	6¼
B			
2 Bancom Corp	46⅜	46½	46⅝
2 Bliss E W	20	20	20
3 Blue Ridge	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝
2 Blue Ridge cvt pf	38½	37⅞	38⅜
4 Braz Tr & Lt	44¾	44½	44½
1 Buf Niag & E P pf	26½	26½	26½
5 Burco	8	8	8
2 Burco war	3	3	3
9 Butler Bros	9	9	9
C			
9 Cable & Wire B	1	1	1
5 CAM Co vtc	⅝	½	½
2 Can Marc Wireless	5½	5¼	5¼
2 Carib Syn	1½	1⅜	1½
2 Celanese 1st pf	70	70	70
8 Cent Pub Serv A	34	33½	33½
3 Cen States El	28	27⅞	27⅞
2 Chain Strs Dev	5¼	5¼	5¼
2 Chath Ph Al nv	21¼	20¾	21
2 Chem Nat As nv	19⅝	19⅝	19⅜
1 Chic Corp	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝
1000 Cities Service rts	⅛	⅛	⅛
100 Cities Service	30⅛	29¾	29¾
1 Cities Serv pf	91½	91½	91½
1 Colon Oil	4½	4½	4½
2 Colum Oil & G vtc	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞
1 Colum Pict vtc	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛
13 Comwlth & So war	4⅜	4¼	4¼
2 Commun Wat Wks	14	14	14
2 Cons Cop Min	5	5	5
1 Cons Dairy	14	14	14
2 Cons G&E Balt	125⅞	125½	125½
2 Cons Instru	3	2⅞	2⅞
2 Cons Laundries	13	13	13
2 Cons Ret St	8	7⅝	8
2 Cooper Bess	49⅞	47⅞	49⅞
1 Copeland A	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛
3 Cord Corp	8⅛	7¾	8⅛
1 Cosden Oil	47	47	47
7 Creole Pet	7	6⅞	7
2 Crocker & Wheel	18¾	18⅛	18¾
2 Cuban Cane war	⅛	⅛	⅛
2 Cuneo Press	44¼	44⅛	44⅛
14 Curtiss Wright war	2	2	2
D			
4 Dayton Airpl	4½	3¼	3½
2 Deere & Co new	109¾	105⅜	108
2 De Forest	4¼	4⅛	4⅛
1 Detroit Aircraft	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜
6 Douglas Air	19¼	19¼	19¼
2 Dresser Mfg A	47	47	47
2 Dresser Mfg B	39	39	39
2 Driver Harris	76	75¼	75¼
2 Duquesne Gas	137⅛	137⅛	137⅛
†25 Duke Power	178	178	178
5 Durant Mot	3½	3¼	3½
E			
2 East Util Asso cv	16	16	16
2 Eastern Util A	10¼	10	10
1 Eisler Elec	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞
45 El Bond & Sh	93⅛	91⅜	92⅛
1 El Bond & Sh pf	107⅛	107⅛	107⅛
1 El Bond & Sh pf	107⅛	107⅛	107⅛
5 El Bond & Sh pf	93½	93¼	93¼
2 El Pow Assoc	26½	26	26½
1 El Pow Asso C	24⅛	24⅛	24⅛
2 El P & Lt opt war	58⅛	58⅛	58⅛
1 Electric Share	21	21	21
1 Electric Share pf	99	99	99
1 Emp G & F 7% pf	90⅞	90⅞	90⅞
2 Europe El A	114⅜	114	114
1 Europe El deb rts	5½	5½	5½
2 Evans Wallo Lead	2⅛	2	2
F			
2 Fandango	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
5 Fokker Aircraft	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛
2 Ford Mot Can A	33⅜	32½	33⅛
2 Ford Mot Ltd (.37½)	16	16	16
2 Fox Theater A	10	9⅞	9⅞
G			
2 Gen Bak	2¾	2¾	2¾
1 Gen Bak pf (3)	33⅞	33¾	33¾
2 Gen Elec Ltd rtc (½)	12½	11⅜	12¼
1 Gen Empire	23	23	23
1 Gen G&El cv pf B (6)	82	82	82
4 Gen Water Wks (2)	28¾	28¾	28¾
3 Glen Alden Coal (8)	98	98	98
10 Gold Coin	⅞	⅞	⅞
2 Gold Seal Elec	2⅞	2¾	2¾
1 Golden Center Min	4	4	4
6 Goldman Sachs	25¾	25½	25¾
2 Graymur	37½	37½	37½
†20 Gt Atl & Pac nv (5)	215	210	215
2 Gt Lakes D&D new	30⅛	29⅞	30⅛
2 Guardian Fire (2)	35¼	35¼	35¼
5 Gulf Oil Cor Pa (11½)	135	134⅛	135
H			
1 Hambleton pr pf	35	35	35
15 Hud Bay M&S rts	3-16	3-16	3-16
2 Houston Oil	21	20⅜	20¾
2 Hudson Bay M&S	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝
3 Humble Oil	94	93	93
3 Hydro El Serv	42¼	41½	42¼
I			
1 Imp Oil Can	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛
3 Indust Fin ctf	20¼	20	20¼
1 Insurance Sec	17¾	17⅜	17¾
1 Interconn Petrol	1	1	1
5 Internat Pet	20¼	19⅝	19⅞
1 Inter Super Pow	38⅞	38⅞	38⅞
5 Inter Util B	14½	14⅛	14⅛
1 Inter Util war	1	1	1
3 Intl Superpow	10	10	10
1 Ital Super deb rt	5	5	5
K			
3 Kirby Pet	2	2	2
L			
2 Lerner Stores	53	52	52
2 Lily Tulip Cup	24⅜	24⅛	24⅛
2 Loew's war	11½	11	11
1 Lone Star Gas	45½	45½	45½
2 Lone Star Gas rts	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
M			
10 Magdalena Syn	⅜	⅛	⅛
2 Marine Midland	34½	34½	34½
2 Mavis Bott	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜
1 Mayflow Assoc	64½	64½	64½
1 Mesabi Iron	13¼	13¼	13¼
1 Metal & Min	14	14	14
1 Metro Ch Stores	16	16	16
2 Mid St Pet A vtc	7¼	7¼	7¼
1 Mid West St Util	28	28	28
6 Mid West Util	30	29⅛	29¼
2 Midvale Co	55	55	55
3 Mining Co Can	1½	1½	1½
20 Mo Kans Pipe L	36⅛	36	36⅛
2 Mo Kans P L B vtc	1¾	1⅜	1¾
10 Mo Kans P L rts	½	½	½
1 Moody's Inv pt pf	43	43	43
2 Mountain Prod	10	10	10
N			
2 Nat Am Co	8	8	8
2 Nat Fam Stores	16¾	16¾	16¾
1 Nat Fam Strs pf	22½	22½	22½
2 Nat Fuel & Gas	34	33⅞	34
1 Nat Investors	15½	15½	15½
†50 Nat P&Lgt 7% pf	111⅛	111⅛	111⅛
†50 Nat P&Lgt 6% pf	103	103	103
1 Nat Screen	32	32	32
2 Nat Short T Sec A	14¼	14¼	14¼
2 Nat Steel x-w	63⅛	63⅛	63⅛
5 Nat Sug Ref NJ	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛
1 Nat Un Rad	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛
2 Nelson H	23½	23½	23½
1 Neptune Me A	21⅞	21⅞	21⅞
2 New Jer Zinc	73¼	73¼	73¼
2 Newmont Min	109	108⅝	108⅝
1 N Y Mdse	17	17	17
2 N Y Rio & B Aires	13¾	13½	13½
45 Niag Hud Pow new	19½	18⅝	19
2 Niag Hud PA war n	5¼	5	5⅛
1 Niag Shares Md	16½	16½	16½
2 Noranda Mines	26	25¾	25¾
2 Nor Am Avia A war	2⅝	2½	2½
1 Nor Cent Taxes	8¼	8¼	8¼
1 Nor & Sou Am A	17½	17½	17½
4 Nor European Oil	3	2⅞	3
1 Novadel Agene	33⅞	33⅞	33⅞
O			
2 Ohio Cop	⅝	⅝	⅝
2 Ohio Oil	74	73¾	73¾
1 Orange Crush	36¾	36¾	36¾
1 Coutboard Mot B	7¾	7¾	7¾
P			
2 Pac G&E 1 pf	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛
4 Paramount Cab	5⅜	5¼	5⅜
†150 Pender Groc B	15	13	13
35 Pennroad Corp	12¼	12	12¼
1 Peo Lt Pow A	32½	32½	32½
1 Parryman El	6	6	6
10 Petroleum Corp war	4¼	3¾	4⅛
1 Pilot Radio A	6½	6½	6½
1 Pitts Lake Er Ry	119	119	119
2 Plymouth Oil	24½	24½	24½
1 Polymet Mfg	13	13	13
Prince & Whitely	11	11	11
1 Prince & White pf	38⅝	38⅝	38⅝
1 Prudential Invest	15¾	15⅞	15⅝
7 Pub Util Hold	20¼	19¾	19¾
R			
2 Radio Products	12	9	10½
2 Railroad Sh	6⅞	6¾	6¾
2 Rainbow L Prod A	8	7¾	7¾
2Rainbow L Prod B	4½	4	4
1 Raymond Concr	50	50	50
4 Red Bank	9½	9½	9½
5 Rockl L&P pr ctf (.92)	24¾	24¾	24¾
1 Rossia Intl	7	7	7
S			
8 St Anthony Gold	⅛	⅛	⅛
2 St Regis aper (1)	26½	26⅛	26⅛
2 Seaboard Util (½)	6¾	6¾	6¾
1 Seeman Bros (3)	38½	38⅛	38⅛

13,741 *more homes* now have the benefits of Automatic Refrigeration



13,741, automatic refrigerators were recently sold by the Associated System in six weeks, the largest number ever sold by a utility system in a single campaign.

ASSOCIATED SYSTEM electric lines and gas mains now carry convenient automatic refrigeration to 13,741 additional homes. Employees sold this number of refrigerators, 230 carloads, to customers during a recent six weeks' campaign—more than twice as many as were sold by the Associated System all last year—more than were sold in the entire United States in 1922.

These 13,741 customers now have *greater food protection,* greater home comfort, greater convenience. Convenience is a watch word in the modern home. Electricity and gas supply it.

Year by year, the use of electricity and gas consuming appliances increases. During 1929 customers purchased appliances with a value of $6,016,535 from the Associated System.

1930 purchases were estimated at $8,221,000. $5,000,000 worth have already been purchased and the peak season is yet to come. The rapid increase in the use of appliances assures a future of greater convenience for customers and continued growth for the Associated Gas and Electric System, serving over 1,368,000 customers.

For the sake of cleanliness, comfort, and convenience neither your home nor your food stores can afford to be without some means of modern refrigeration.

Associated Gas and Electric System

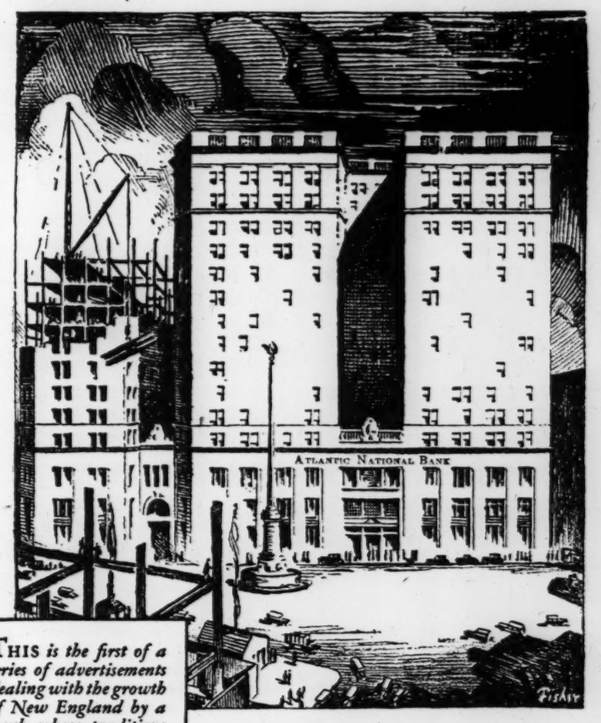
61 Broadway — New York City

New England's POPULATION

Now growing at the rate of over 114,000 A YEAR

THIS is the largest rate of increase since 1900 . . . and is the equivalent to the addition annually of a large, new city about the size of Lowell, Massachusetts. In view of the fact that New England has already three and a half times its share of the national population, this increase is truly remarkable.

Such evidence as this shows conclusively that New England is continuing to grow and is in the full tide of development. It indicates also a growing market in these states for all forms of commodities . . . healthy expansion of local business enterprise and more extensive use of the facilities provided by the New England public service Corporations and Institutions.



★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

THE Atlantic National Bank has grown with New England . . . under the management of men thoroughly acquainted with the banking needs of New England business and New England people. This bank has been quick to recognize and adopt new features in banking that would improve or expedite its service. It has always endeavored to anticipate the future banking needs of New England, so that its customers, from the dollar a week savings depositor to the largest corporation, would receive a service that was modern and complete in every respect. The accounts of individuals and business organizations are invited on the basis of courtesy, banking experience, and practical coöperation.

THIS is the first of a series of advertisements dealing with the growth of New England by a bank whose traditions are New England traditions; whose resources are promoting New England business and whose customers are New England people.

The

ATLANTIC NATIONAL BANK OF BOSTON

THE OLDEST COMMERCIAL BANK IN BOSTON

Sales (in hundreds)	High	Low	12:30
20 Segal Lock (1½)	5¼	5¼	5¼
2 Selected Indust	7⅞	7⅝	7⅞
1 Sel Ind allot ctf (5½)	71	71	71
3 Shenandoah	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞
2 Shenandoah pf (3r)	43½	43¼	43¼
1 Silica Gel ctf	21⅜	21⅜	21⅜
2 South Coast	6⅛	6	6
2 So Cal Ed C pf (1.37½)	25⅛	25	25
1 So Penn Oil (2¼g)	40	40	40
2 Sowest Gas Ut	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛
8 Stand Mot	1½	1½	1½
10 Stand Oil Ind (2½)	50⅞	50⅜	50½
2 St Oil Ky (1.80g)	34⅞	34½	34⅞
1 Starrett Corp	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛
2 Strauss (Nathan) (1½)	10	10	10
1 Stutz Mot Am	2¼	2¼	2¼
2 Sunray Oil (.40)	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜
1 Syr Wash Mch B (1)	6¼	6¼	6¼
T			
1 Tampa El (2a)	77	77	77
3 Technicolor Inc	47½	46⅜	47½
9 Transamer Crp (1.60a)	33⅜	32⅞	33
1 Trans Air Tr	8	8	8
2 Tri Cont Corp war	6½	6⅛	6⅛
U			
2 Ulen & Co (1.60)	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛
1 Unit Am Util	13½	13½	13½
2 United Corp war	22⅞	20⅞	20⅞
1 Unit El Serv rt	⅛	⅛	⅛
5 Unit Found (2-35F)	26	25⅝	25⅝
1 United Gas	33	33	33
2 United Gas c o d	33	32⅛	33
10 United Gas new	18¾	17⅝	18
3 United Gas War	8¼	8⅛	8¼
5 Un Lt & Pow A (1)	44¼	43⅛	43¼
2 Un Lt & Pw cv pf (6)	111⅞	111	111⅞
1 US & Int Sec	4	4	4
1 US & Int Sec pf (5)	66½	66½	66½
5 US & Overseas	18	17⅞	17⅞
2 US Dairy Prod B	20¼	20¼	20¼
15 US Elec Pow	16½	16¼	16¼
2 US Foil B (1)	21⅛	21	21
1 US Shares Fin	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜
2 United Verde Ext (4)	10⅝	10½	10⅝
1 United Zinc&Smelt	3¼	3¼	3¼
1 Unity Gold Min	1¼	1¼	1¼
2 Utility Equities	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞
2 Util Pow & Lt (1R)	19¼	19	19
2 Util & Indus	16	15⅝	15⅝
1 Util & Ind pf (11½)	122¾	122¾	122¾
V			
2 Vacuum Oil (4)	86¼	85¼	85¼
1 Venezuelan Pet	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
W			
1 Walker Mines	2¼	2¼	2¼
5 Watson JW Co	2½	2½	2½
1 West Lab & C vtc	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛
6 Wil-Low Cafet	11	9½	11

DOMESTIC BONDS

Sales in $1000

1 Alabama Pow 4½s '67	96⅞	96⅞	96⅞
18 Alumin Ltd 5s '48	99¾	99½	99¾
1 Am G&E 5s '28	98⅝	98⅝	98⅝
2 Appalach Gas 6s '45	119	119	119
6 Appalach Gas 6s B '45	100	100	100
38 Ark Pow & Lt 5s '56	99	98¾	98⅞
2 Asso Elec 4½s '53	85¾	85¾	85¾
11 Asso G&E 5s '68	84½	84½	84½
3 Asso G&E 4½s C '49	79½	79½	79½
2 Asso Sim Hdw 6½s '33	86	86	86
1 Asso Tel Ut 5½sC'44	97	97	97
19 Bost & Me 2d 5s '55	99¾	99½	99½
2 Caterp Trac 5s '38	103½	103½	103½
2 Cent St El 5½s '54	83	83	83
2 Cities Ser 5s '66	83⅞	83⅞	83⅞
942 Cities Ser 5s '50	104⅞	104¼	104⅞
13 Cities Ser Pw & Lt 5s '52	87⅞	87½	87½
1 Cleve El Illum 5s '41	107	107	107
5 Cons GasBalt5½sE'52	107¾	107¾	107¾
5 Cons Textile 8s '41	69	69	69
10 Consum Pow 4½s '58	98¼	98¼	98¼
10 Det C Gas 5s B '50	101½	101½	101½
5 DuQuesne Gas 6s '45	97½	97½	97½
1 East Util Inv 5sA'54	79¼	79¼	79¼
16 Elec P&Lt 5s 2030	92½	92⅛	92½
5 Fed Water 5½s '54	95½	95½	95½
3 Fla Pw&Lt 5s '54	90⅝	90½	90⅝
26 Gatineau Pow 5s '56	95	94⅞	95
2 Gatineau Pow 6s '41	99½	99¼	99½
10 Gen Bak 5½s '40	96¾	96¾	96¾
5 Gen Ldry 6½s '37 ww	48	48	48
4 Gen Rayon 6s A '48	72	70	72
10 Gen WW&E 6s '44	94	94	94
48 Geo Pow 5s '67	101	100⅞	101
10 Gulf Oil Pa 5s '47	102	102	102
13 Gulf St Ut 5s A '56	97½	97¼	97½
4 Hygrade F 6s A '49	67	67	67
2 Ill P&Lgt 5½s '57	95	95	95
6 Ill P&Lgt 5½s B '54	101½	101½	101½
4 Inland Util 6s '34	123	123	123
3 Insull Util In 6s '40 B	102⅜	102⅛	102⅜
2 Interl Sec Am 5s '47	83½	83⅛	83½
3 Inter Pow 5s '57	89	89	89
3 Kop G & C 5½s '50	103	103	103
10 Lone Star Gas 5s '42	98	98	98
5 Long Isl Lt 6s '45	105	105	105
2 Louis P&L 5s '57	97¾	97⅜	97¾
5 Mass Gas 5s '55	98	98	98
1 Memphis N G 6s '43	116½	116½	116½
7 Minn P&L 4½s '78	93¼	93¼	93¼
20 Miss Riv F 6s '44 ww	113⅛	113	113⅛
28 Miss Riv F 6s '44 xw	95⅞	94½	94½
13 Mo Pac 5s '80 H	100½	100½	100½
16 Mont LH&P 5s A '51	101⅛	101⅛	101⅛
1 Munson SS 6½s '37 ww	93	93	93
11 Narragansett 5s '57	101⅜	101⅜	101⅜
5 Nat Pub Serv 5s '78	77½	77	77½
1 NY For 5½s '48 ww	85½	85½	85½
25 NY Pw&Lt 4½s '67	95¼	95¼	95¼
10 Niag Shrs 5½s '50	103⅞	103⅝	103⅞
1 No Ind Pub S 5s C '65	101⅞	101⅞	101⅞
8 Nor Ind P S 5s '69	101⅞	101⅝	101⅞
4 Pac Inv A 5s '48 ww	80	80	80
2 Pur So P&L 5s C '50	96⅞	96⅞	96⅞
3 St L Gas&Coke 6s '47	75¾	75¾	75¾
15 San Ant Pub S 5s B '58	98	98	98
1 Shawing W&P 4½sA'67	95¼	95¼	95¼
2 Shawsheen 7s '31	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
3 Snider Pack 6s '32	70⅝	70⅝	70⅝
1 SEP & L 6s A2025 xw	106	106	106
1 So Cal Gas 6½s '35	105	105	105
6 So Nat Gas 6s '44	99	99	99
1 Stand P&Lt 6s '57	99⅞	99⅞	99⅞
14 Sun Oil 5½s '39	102¼	102¼	102¼
6 Swift Co 5s '32	100¾	100¾	100¾
6 Tex Gas Util 6s '45	98	98	98
4 Tex P & Lt 5s '56	100¼	100¼	100¼
5 Tri Util 5s '79	85½	85½	85½
4 Union Oil of Cal 5s '45	99⅞	99⅞	99⅞
5 Unit Am Inv 5s A '48	93⅜	93⅜	93⅜
19 US Rub 6½s '31	100	100	100
1 US Rub 6½s '32	96½	96½	96½
2 Virg El Pow 5s A '55	101	101	101
12 Wabash RR 5s D '80	101	100¾	100¾
15 Wash Wat P 5s '60	102⅜	102⅜	102⅜
3 Webster M 6½s '33	97⅛	97⅛	97⅛
4 West Tex Util 5s A '57	92¾	92¾	92¾

FOREIGN BONDS

12 Berlin City Elec 6s '55	90½	90½	90½
11 Buen Air Prov 6½s'61	91½	91	91
6 Cent Bk Ger 6s B '51	85	84¾	85
59 Com Privat Bk 5½s'37	89¾	88⅞	89¾
54 Cuba Rep 5½s '45	95½	95½	95½
70 Europ Elec 6½s '65	94⅜	94	94
31 Gelsenkirchen 6s'34	96	95¾	96
24 Helsingfors 6½s'60	92⅞	91⅞	92¾
1 It Sup Pow 6s&'63xw	73½	73½	73½
1 Prussia FS 6½s'51	95	95	95
5 Prussia FS 6s'52	91⅛	91⅛	91⅛
2 Stinnes 7s'36 xw	89	89	89
1 Stinnes 7s'46 xw	84¾	84¾	84¾
6 Sydney NSW 5½s'55	89	89	89

†—Actual sales. *—Ex-dividend. ‡—Ex-rights. A—Plus extra in stock. F—Payable in stock. G—Partly extra. J—Partly stock. R—Cash or stock. WI—When issued. WW—With warrants. XW—Without warrants.

SPANISH PESETA AT LOW FOR YEARS

MADRID (AP)—Banking and government circles today expressed concern and mystification over the continued drop in value of the peseta.

The peseta today fluctuated between 8.50 and 8.52 to the dollar, and was quoted at 41.28 to the pound in banking circles.

This is one of the lowest marks in recent years. Bankers believe that political disturbances, the natural outgrowth of recent Government changes, should not seriously affect the money situation, which the Government is studying closely.

BOSTON BOND CLUB'S NEW HEAD

At the annual election of the Bond Club of Boston, Wednesday afternoon, following officers were elected: President, Robert Baldwin of Dillon, Read & Co.; vice-president, Lester E. Flint of Edward B. Smith & Co.; secretary, A. Le Baron Russell of E. H. Rollins & Sons; treasurer, Philip H. Theopold of Lee, Higginson & Co. The two directors elected to take the place of those whose terms expired are John O. Stubbs of Lee, Higginson & Co., who has been president of the Bond Club for the past year, and Irving F. Marshall of Harris, Forbes & Co.

ADDRESSOGRAPH INTERNATIONAL

Income account of Addressograph International Corp., excluding European subsidiaries, for quarter ended March 31, shows gross profit $1,033,517; operating profit $587,596; patents, royalties, amortization, etc., $15,150; depreciation, $52,409; federal taxes $58,500; preferred dividend of subsidiaries $5760; net profit $455,477.

COTTONSEED CRUSHINGS OFF

WASHINGTON (AP)—Cottonseed crushed in the ten-month period, Aug. 1 to May 31, was announced today by the Census Bureau as having been 4,867,245 tons, compared with 4,945,881 tons for the same period a year ago, and cottonseed on hand at mills May 31 was 116,980 tons, compared with 100,556 tons a year ago.

MONEY MARKET

Current quotations follo :

	Boston	New York
Call loans—renewal rate	3 %	
Commercial paper	3½@4	3½@4
Customers' loans	5 @5½	5 @5½
Collateral loans	5 @5½	6½
Time Loans—		
Sixty-ninety days	3 @3¼	3 @3¼
Four to six months	3¼@3½	3¼@3½

	Today	Last Previous
Bar silver in New York	35⅛c	35c
Bar silver in London	16 7/16d	16 7/16d
Bar gold in London	85s	85s 11⅜d

Clearing House Figures

	Boston	New York
Exchanges	$81,000,000	$1,286,000,000
Year ago today	81,000,000	1,549,000,000
Balances	35,000,000	174,000,000
Year ago today	30,000,000	172,000,000
F. R. Bank credit	34,027,152	158,000,000

Acceptance Market

30 days	2¼@2⅛
60 days	2¼@2⅛
90 days	2¼@2⅛
4 months	2⅛@2¼
5 months	2⅛@2⅜
6 months	2⅛@2⅜

Leading Central Bank Rates

The 12 Federal Reserve banks in the United States and banking centers in foreign countries quote the discount rates as follows:

Atlanta	4½%	Bombay	6%
Chicago	4	Calcutta	6
Boston	4	Budapest	5½
Cleveland	4½	Copenhagen	4½
Dallas	4	Lisbon	7½
New York	3	London	3
Philadelphia	4½	Madrid	5½
Kansas City	4	Oslo	4½
Minneapolis	4½	Paris	2½
Richmond	4	Helsingfors	6½
St. Louis	4½	Prague	5
San Francisco	4	Rome	6
Athens	8	Stockholm	3½
Amsterdam	3½	Tokyo	5.48
Berlin	5	Vienna	5½
Berne	3	Warsaw	7
Brussels	3		
Bucharest	9		

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations in foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Europe			
Sterling: Demand	$4.85⅝	$4.85⅞	$4.8665
Cables	4.85⅞	4.85¾	4.8665
France—franc	.0392½	.0392½	.0392
Belgium—belga	.1395½	.1395½	.139
Italy—lira	.0523¾	.0523¾	.0526
Germany—mark	.2385¾	.2385½	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1411	.1411	.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0296⅛	.0296⅛	.0296
Denmark—krone	.2675½	.2675½	.268
Finland—Finn'rk	.0252	.0252	.0252
Greece—dr'chma	.0129¾	.0129¾	.193
Holland—florin	.4019½	.4019½	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1749¼	.1749¼	.1749
Norway—krone	.2676¼	.2676¼	.268
Poland—zloty	.1123	.1123	.1122

GERMAN LOAN IS OFFERED TO INVESTORS

United States' Share Placed on Sale by Group of American Bankers

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK — Bonds aggregating $98,250,000, representing the United States' portion of the German annuities loan which is being issued through the Bank for International Settlements as an integral part of the Young plan, were placed on the market here today. The offering was made by a syndicate composed of 11 of the most important financial houses in the country, headed by J. P. Morgan & Co., at whose offices the subscription books were opened.

The bonds were offered at 90 with accrued interest, to yield 6.20 per cent to maturity. They are 35-year obligations, dated June 1, 1930, and are described officially as the German Government International 5½ per cent loan, 1930.

Simultaneously with the offering of the bonds here the British quota was offered in London, and on June 13, Paris, Rome, Berlin, Brussels, Stockholm, Amsterdam and Zurich will place their allotments on the market.

The entire operation is "designed to produce an effective amount equivalent to approximately $300,000,000," and was described as one of the largest international loans ever attempted.

Firms associated with J. P. Morgan & Co. in the offering here are Kuhn, Loeb & Co., First National Bank of New York, National City Company, Guaranty Company of New York, Bankers' Company of New York, Chase Securities Corporation, Harris, Forbes & Co., Lee, Higginson & Co., Kidder, Peabody & Co. and Dillon, Read & Co.

NEW YORK (AP)—Offering of the American issue of $98,250,000 of the $300,000,000 German Government 5½ per cent loan has been oversubscribed, and the books have closed, it was announced at noon today by the syndicate headed by J. P. Morgan & Co.

Pending issuance of the bonds, trading in interim receipts was opened on the New York Stock Exchange today, and a heavy turnover resulted, with the price as high as 1¼ points above the offering price of 90.

Bond houses reported that they had been swamped with orders for the bonds, with banks important buyers. Some of the leading banks applied to bond dealers for blocks of the bonds in addition to their own allotments.

Financial interests throughout the country have shown great interest in the German bond issue, which is probably unique among loans, portions of it, none subordinate to the other, being marketed simultaneously in seven countries of the world.

The bonds mark one of the final steps in placing the Young plan for settlement of the German reparations question into effect, and $200,000,000 of the amount raised by the loan will go to creditor nations. The remaining $100,000,000 will be used in the development of the German railway and postal systems.

PARIS—Preliminary to issue of German annuities bonds in New York Thursday and in European centers Friday, it is learned the French portion already has been oversubscribed three times and the Belgian and Italian portions twice. Everywhere else success seems assured.

French public is somewhat puzzled at the high issue price of the French portion, 98¼, contrasting with the universal price of 90. The press is busy explaining the reason lies in tax exemption and that the difference will go to the Treasury. Bankers' commission is understood to be 4½ points in France, 4 in United States and 3½ elsewhere.

BERLIN (AP)—Investors today manifested little interest in the Young loan at banks where subscriptions were opened this forenoon.

Some large industrial corporations were reported to have taken big blocks, but the general public was indifferent.

It was pointed out that the terms did not attract German investors, and that moreover many of the country banks only today received full particulars regarding the subscriptions.

That the full German share of the loan of $3,200,000 ultimately would be covered was predicted in financial circles.

New German Bonds

NEW YORK — The new German International 5½s opened on the Stock Exchange on a when-issued basis at 91, and advanced to 91¼.

PROPERLY CONCEIVED INVESTMENT POLICY IS THE PRESENT NEED

In a statement to clients of joint investment management accounts Charles F. Eaton Jr. of Eaton & Howard, investment managers, Boston and San Francisco, emphasizes the need of a properly conceived investment policy and program during present business conditions.

A statement dealing with fundamental investment principles and their application coming from a pioneer in investment management is particularly interesting at this time as it is indicative of the position that many houses of this nature take. The statement, in part, is as follows:

We believe that the ultimate success of our investment program is assured because we have a policy, and our every move is consistent with it. This policy calls for a diversified though highly discriminating participation in the best businesses in America as far as we can determine them.

"Adherence to such a program must, of course, result in substantial depreciation in market values in case of a market panic, such as occurred in the latter part of 1929. However, with good selection of industries and companies, market fluctuations, even though severe, cannot detract from the eventual success of accounts managed under this policy."

UNION OIL CO. OF CALIFORNIA

Union Oil Co. of California, including 50 per cent interest in Union Atlantic Co., as of March 31, shows total assets of $373,415,983, compared with $370,416,269 Dec. 31, 1929, and earned surplus $28,642,435, compared with $29,196,822. Current assets were $67,157,333 and current liabilities $9,362,946, compared with $65,798,084 and $9,947,053.

[illegible] QUOTATIONS

[illegible] for money today [illegible] 7%; Rand Mines, 3. [illegible] discount rates—[illegible]nt, and three

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 2:50 p. m.)

Alleghany 5s '44	100	100
Alleghany 5s '49	100	100
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	101½	101½
Am Ag Chm 7½s '41	103⅝	103⅝
Am Chain deb 6s '33	101¾	101¾
Am I G Chem 5½s ct '49	106	106
Am Inter 5½s cv '49	97½	97½
Am F ow 5s	89	88⅝
Am Nat Gas 6½s '42	86	86
Am Sugar Refining 6s '37	103¼	102¾
Am T&T '65	104⅞	104⅞
Am T&T 4½s cv '39	170	170
Am T&S col 5s '46	105	105
Am T&T sf 5s '60	104½	104½
Am T&T deb 5½s '43	107½	107½
Am WW&Elec 5s '34	101⅜	101⅜
Am WW&Elec deb 6s '75	106½	106½
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	96½	96½
Armour & Co 4½s 39	89½	89½
Armour & Co 5½s '43	84	83½
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95 cta	90⅝	90⅝
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	94½	94¼
Atch T&SF 4½s	129½	129
Atch T&SF4½s C&A div '62	99¾	99⅝
Atl & Danv 1st 4s '48	64⅜	64⅜
Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52	91⅛	91⅛
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	102	102
B&O cv 4½s '33	100⅛	100⅛
B&O rfg 5s '95	103¼	103½
B&O 4½s ww	101⅝	101
B&O 5s series D	103½	103½
B&O rfg 6s '95	109⅝	109⅝
Bangor & Aroos 4s '51	88½	88½
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	102¼	102¼
Bing & Bing 6½s '60	86	86
Bow-Biltmore s f g 7s '34	100½	100½
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	98¼	97¾
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	103	103
Broadway ww	17	17¼
Buff R & P 5½s '57	93⅞	93½
Bush Term con 5s '55	97¾	97¾
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct	102	102
Can Nat July 5s	102¼	102¼
Can Pacific deb 4s	87½	87½
Can Pacific 5s '44 ct	102¾	102¾
Can Pacific 5s	102⅝	102⅝
Can Nat 5s July	102¼	102¼
Cen Hud Gas	104⅛	104⅛
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	93½	93½
Certainteed 5½s rcts '48	45	45
Ches Corp 5s '47 rcts	100¼	100¼
Ches & O cv 4½s B	98½	98½
Chi & East Ill 5s '51	75	75
Chi G L & Coke 1st 5s '37	101¾	101¾
Chi Gt West 4s '59	72½	72
Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000	56	55¼
Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75	88½	88½
Chi & Nw 6½s '36	109¼	109¼
Chi Railway 5s '27	80¼	80¼
Chi RI&P gen 4s '88	90½	90½
Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34	97¾	97¾
Chi RI&P 4½s cv	100	99½
Chi & W Indiana 4s '52	89¾	89¾
Chile Copper 5s '47	96¼	96¼
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '68 A	89	89
Colo Industrial 5s '34	96¼	96¼
Colonial 6s	68⅜	68⅜
Colum Gas & E 5s '52 May	102½	102¼
Colum Pow 4½s	95¼	94⅞
Commercial Credit 5½s '35	97	97
Commercial Credit 6s '34	100	100
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	96	95¾
Com Inv Trust 6s '48	99½	99½
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	46¼	46
Con Gas 5½s '45	105¾	105¾
Consum Pow un 5s '52	104	104
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	102	102
Cuba Cane Sug Prod D	23	23
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42 rcts	63¼	63¼
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	86½	86½
Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31	98¾	98¾
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	96	96
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	102	102
Detroit Ed 5s '49	104½	104½
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	100⅝	100⅝
Erie gen lien	82	81¾
Erie '75s	94½	94¼
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	75	74
Fracisco Sug 7½s '42	93	93
Gannett 6s '43	88¼	87½
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	103	102¾
Gen Pet 5s '40	102½	102½
Gen Theater '40s	97¼	97
Goodyear 5s '57	93¾	93¾
Gould Coupler 6s '40	75	75
Grand Tk Rly Can 6s '36	105¼	105¼
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	110½	110½
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	97	97
Great Northern 7s '36 A	111	110¾
Gulf Mobile & No 5½s '50	99½	99½
Gulf States Steel 5½s '42	99½	99½
Hudson Coal 5s '62	65	64½
Hud & Man adj in 5s '57	80½	80½
Hud & Man rfg 5s '57	98¾	98¾
Humble Oil 5s '37	101½	101½
Humble Oil 5½s '32	104¾	104¾
Ill Cen 4¾s '66	100½	100½
Inland Steel 4½s '78	94¾	94¼
Inspiration Cop 6½s '31	101¼	101⅛
Inter Match Corp 5s rcts '47	100	99¾
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	65½	65½
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	66	66
Inter Rap Trans 6s '3[illegible]	53	51
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	89	89
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	101	101
Int & Gt Nor 6s '62	103	103
Int Paper 6s '55	94	93
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	116¾	114
Int Tel & Tel 5s	98½	98¼
Kan City FtS&Mem 4s '36	96½	96½
Kan City Pow & Lt 5s '52	104⅝	104⅝
Kan City So 1st 3s '50	77	77
Kan Gas & Elec 6s '52	106¼	106¼
Keith 6s '46	86¼	86¼
Kentucky Cen 4s '87	91⅝	91⅝
Lake Shore & MS 3½s '97	80⅛	80⅛
L'Autaro 6s '54	83¾	83⅛
Loew's Inc 6s '41 ex-war	98½	98½
Long Island deb 5s '37	100¼	100¼
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	102¾	102¾
La Ark 5s	84½	84
L&N uni 4s '40	96	96
L&N rfg 4½s C 2003	98¾	98¾
L&N col 5s '31	100½	100½
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	50⅝	50
Mo K & T pl 5s 9 '62	103	103
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	79	78¾
Mo Pac 5s 1st '77	100⅝	100¼
Mo Pac rfg 5s A '65	101	101
Mo Pac 5½s '49	108½	108¼
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	103	103
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	99½	99½
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	97¾	97½
N O Pub Ser 5s '55 B	90	90
NYC&HR con 4s '98	98½	98½
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	99½	99½
NYC&HR cv 6s '35	106½	106½
N Y Chi & StL 4½s '78	97⅜	97¼
N Y Chi & St L 6s A '38	101⅝	101⅝
N Y Edison 5s '44	105	105
N Y Edison rfg 6½s '41	113⅜	113⅜
N Y NH&H cv 6s '48	124	124
N Y Tel deb 6s '49	111¼	111¼
N Y Tel rfg 6s '41	106⅝	106⅝
N Y Trap Rock 6s '48	101	101
N Y W'chester & B 4½s '46	88¾	88½
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	103½	103½
Nor Am Ed 5s C	98½	98½
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	103	102¾
Nor Pac 6s B 2047	117½	117½
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	101⅝	101⅝
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	105¾	105¾
Ohio Pub Ser 7s B '47	111¾	111¾
Old Ben Coal 6s '41	66¼	66¼
Ont Jow Nlag Falls 5s '43	102⅞	102⅞
Ore Short Line rfg 4s '29	104½	104½
Ore Wash RR&N 4s '61	91½	91⅛
Otis Steel 6s '41	103	103
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	102½	102½
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	102	103
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34	104	104
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	102⅞	102
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	101¾	101¼
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	77	74⅞
Penn Dixie C-C 6s '41	82½	82½
Penn RR 4½s D	96½	96¾
Penn RR 4¾s '63	100⅞	100½
Penn RR gen 4½s '65	100	99¾
Penn RR 5s '64	104	104
Penn RR Gen 5s '68	108½	108½
Penn RR Gold 6½s '36	109¾	109½
Pere Marq 4s '56	92⅛	92⅛
Pere Marq 5s '56	104¾	104¾
Pere Marq 4½s	98½	98½
Phillips Pet 5¼s '39	96¼	95¾
Phil Co 5s '67	100½	100¼
Phil Elec Co 4½s '67	99½	99½
Phil & Read C & I 5s '73	87	87
Phil & Read C & I 6s '49	102⅜	101¾
Pillsbury Flour M 6s '43	104¾	104¾
Pitts C C&StL 5s A '70	109⅛	109
Port Elec Pw 6s '47	99¾	99¾
Portland Railway 5s '30	100	100
Port Ry Lt & P 5s '42	100	100
Port Ry Lt & P 7½s '46	106⅞	106⅞
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	95½	95⅜
Pub Svc E & G 4½s '67	98⅞	98¾
Pub Svc R & G 1970	98¾	98½
Punta Alegre Sug 7s '37	34½	34½
Pure Oil 5½s '37	99¾	99¾
Purity Baking 5s '48	95	95
Pure Oil 5½s 1940	98½	98¼
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	96	96
Remington Rand 5½s ww '47	98⅝	98⅜
Revere Copper 6s	104⅛	104⅛
Rock I Ar & Lou 4½s '34	99½	99½
St L & S F 4s A '50	91¼	90⅞
St L & S F 4½s '78	93½	93⅜
St L & S F 5s B '50	103¼	103¼
St L S W 1st 5s '52	100	100
St P & K C S L 4½s '41	97½	97½
San Ant Pub Ser 6s 52	107½	107
San Ant & Ar P 1st 4s '43	93½	93½
Schulco s f 6½s B '46	82	82
Seabd A L con 6s '45	102¾	101½
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35	57	57
Shell Pipe 5s '52	96⅜	96⅜
Shell Union 5s '47	96¾	96¼
Shell Un 5s ct ww	99½	99⅜
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	91	91
Sinclair Cn O 6s '30 D	100½	100⅜
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	102¾	102½
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	103¾	103⅜
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	100⅞	100¾
Sinclair Pipe L s f 5s '42	98½	98½
Skelly Oil 5½s '39	96¼	96¼
So Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	103½	103½
So Pacific col 4s '49	92¼	92¼
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	94	93⅝
So Pac 4½s '68	97⅞	97¾
So Pac Oregon A 4½s '77	97¾	97⅝
So Ry gen 4s '56	90⅞	90⅜
So Ry con 5s '94	109¼	109¼
So Ry gen 6s '56	118	118
So Ry gen 6½s '56	124¾	124
So'west Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	105	105
Stand Milling 5s '30	100¼	100¼
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	103	103
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	98	97⅝
Tenn Copper 6s B '44	100½	100½
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	106½	106¼
Tex Corp 5s '44	104¼	103¾
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	102¾	102¾
Tex & Pac Mo Pac 5½s '56	106¾	106⅜
Third Ave rfg 4s '50	49	49
Third Ave adp 5s '60	36	35⅝
Tol St L && W 4s '50	91	91
Trans Cont Oil 6½s '38 ww	102	102
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	102⅞	102¾
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	100⅞	100⅞
Union El L & P 5½s '54	103	103
Union Pac 1st 4s '47	96⅜	96½
Union Pacific 4s '68	90	90
Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008	91½	91½
Union Pacific 4½s '67	99½	99
U S Rubber 5s '47	85⅜	85
U S Rubber 7½s '30	100⅜	100⅜
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	96	96
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	101	101
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	91	91
Util Pow & Lt 5s ww	86	86
Va Ry & Power 5s '34	101⅜	101⅜
Wabash 1st 5s '39	102¾	102¾
Wabash 5s B '76	101	101
Wabash 5½s '75	104⅜	104⅜
Walworth 6s '45	95	95
Walworth 6½s '35 xw	95	94
Warner 6s ww	99¾	99¾
Warner Bros Pict 6s	102½	102
Western Electric 5s '44	104	104
Western Maryland 4s '52	83¾	83¾
Western Maryland 5½s '77	99⅜	99½
Western Un col 5s '38	102⅞	102¾
Western Un 6½s '36	109	109
Western Un 5 1960	103½	103⅜
Wheel & L E 4½s '66	91	91
Wheeling Steel 5½s '48	102½	102½
Willys-Ov'd 1st 6½s '33	99⅞	99⅞
Youngstown Sheet 5s	102¼	102
Wis Cen gen 4s	78¼	78¼

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Jun 12 Last	Jun 11 Last
3½s '47	100.25	100.25	100.25	100.25	100.24
1st 4¼s '47	101.31	101.31	101.30	101.30	101.30
4th 4¼s '38	102.17	102.19	102.17	102.19	102.17
US 3¾s '47	101.22	101.22	101.22	101.22	101.18
US 3¾s '56	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	——
US 4s '54	108.24	108.24	108.24	108.24	108.24

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	85	84¾
Agr Mtg Bk 6s '48	74	74
Agr Mtg Bk 7s '47	74	74
Akershus 5s '63	93	93
Antioquia 7s A '45	83¼	83
Antioquia 7s B '45	80	80
Antwerp 5s '58	96½	96¼
Argentine 5½s '62	93	93
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	99¼	99
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	99¼	98⅞
Argentine Gov 6s Bay '60	98¾	98¼
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	99	99
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	99¼	99
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	99	98¾
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	99⅜	99
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	99	98¾
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	99⅜	98¾
Australia 4½s '57	81¼	81¼
Australia 5s '55	88¾	88¼
Australia 5s '57	89	89
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	105¼	105¼
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	96¼	96
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	94½	94¼
Belgium (King) 6s '55	103½	103¼
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	109⅜	109
Belgium (King) 7s '55	113½	113
Belgium (King) 7s '56	109⅜	109
Belgium (King) 8s '41	109¾	109⅝
Berlin 6s '58	90¾	90½
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	93	92½
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	92½	92
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	92	92
Bogota (City) 8s '45	98⅞	98⅞
Bolivia 7s '69 ct	77½	77¼
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	78	78
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	92⅛	92
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	84¼	83¾
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	84	84
Brazil (US) 7½s '52	101½	101½
Brazil (US) 8s '31	101½	101⅜
Bremen 7s '35	103	102
Brisbane 5s '57	84	83½
Budapest (City) 6s '62	82	82
Buenos Aires 6s '61	86¾	86¾
Buenos Aires 6½s '55	99¾	99¾
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	88	88
Can (Dom) 4½s '36	100¼	100¼
Can (Dom) 5s '31	100⅛	100⅛
Can (Dom) 5s '52	105¾	105½
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	89⅞	88
Chile (Bank) ct 6½s '57	96	95½
Chile (Bank) ct 6¾s '61	98¼	97¾
Chile (Bank) 6s '62	88½	88½
Chi le (Rep) 6s '60	89⅝	89¼
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	90½	89¼
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	90	90
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	89¼	89¼
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	101½	101½
Christiana (City) 6s '54	101½	101½
Chilean oLan 7s	94¾	94¾
Cologne (City) 6½s '50	94¾	94
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	80½	80½
Colombia (Rep) 6s Jan	76⅞	76½
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	76⅛	76⅛
Coph'n (City) 4½s '53	92⅝	92⅝
Coph'n (City) 5s '52	98⅛	98⅛
Coph'n Tel 5s '54	94½	94½
Cordoba (City) 7s '37 ctf	91½	91½
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	88	88
Cuba (Rep) 4½s '49	92	92
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	100	100
Czech (Rep) 8s '51	110	109¾
Czech (Rep) 8s B '52	109¾	109¾
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	92½	92½
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101¼	101¼
Denmark (King) 6s '42	105¼	105⅛
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	100½	100½
Dominic (Rep) 5s 2nd '40	93	93
Dutch E I 6s '47	101⅞	101⅞
Dutch E I sf 6s '62	101¾	101¾
Duke Power 6s	104⅞	104⅞
Est R R Co 7s '54	105⅜	105⅜
Finland (Rep) 6s '45	94	94
Finland (Rep) 6s '56	97¾	97¾
Finnish B 6s '54	97⅞	97⅞
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	108	107½
French Nat SS 7s '49	103⅜	103⅜
French (Rep) 7s '49	117⅜	117⅜
French (Rep) 7½s '41	122⅞	122¾
Frankfort 6½s8	95	94½
Germ 7s '49	108	107⅜
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	91¼	90¼
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	87½	86½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	87½	86½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	96¾	96½
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58	87¾	87¾
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	96	96
Germ G E 6s '48	96	95½
Germ G E 6½s '40 ex-war	99¾	99¾
Germ G E 7s '45	104¼	104
Greek 6s '68	87⅛	86½
Hamburg 6s '46	95½	95½
Hause 6s ww	87½	87
Heidelberg (City) 7½s '50	103⅛	103
Hungary Mun 7½s '45	94¾	94¾
Iseder Steel 6s '48 ct	88¾	88
Irish Free State 5s '60	98¼	98¼
Italian Credit Con 7s A '37	97½	97½
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	97	97
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	96¼	96⅛
Italy (King) 7s '51	99	98¾
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	100	100
Jap (Im Govt 2d 4s '31	97¼	97¼
Jap (Im Govt 6½s '54	103⅜	103½
Jap (Im Govt 5½s	91	90⅞
Jugoslavia B: 7s '57	83⅝	83⅝
Karstadt 6s '43	79⅞	79⅛
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59 ww	96¾	96¼
Lombard El 7s '52 xw	97	97
Medellin 6½s '54	76½	76½
Meridionale El 7s '57	101	101
Ming Mill Mch 7s '56 xw	88	88
Milan (City) 6½s '52	91⅛	91
Montecatin 7s '37 ww	106	106
Montecatin 7s '37 xw	100½	100½
Montevid (City) 7s '52	101½	101½
Nord Rys 6½s '50	105⅛	105⅛
Nor Germ Lloyd 6s '47	92½	92⅜
Norway Bank 5s '67	98⅝	98⅝
Norway (King) 5s '63	98⅜	98⅝
Norway (King) 5½s '65	102½	102
Norway (King) 6s '43	103¼	103⅛
Norway (King) 6s '44	103⅛	103⅛
Norway (King) 6s '52	102⅛	102
Nuremberg 6s '52	89	88¼
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	97½	97½
Oslo (City) 6s '55	102	102
Panama (Rep) 5s '63	93½	93¼
Paris-Lyons Med 6s '58	104	104
Paris-Lyons int ctf 7s '58	105½	105¼
Peru 6s '60	76⅞	76
Peru 6s '61	77	77
Peru 7s '59	97½	97½
Pirelli Co of Italy 7s '52	107	107
Poland 7s '47	85	85
Poland 8s '50	95	94½
Porto Ale (City) 8s '61	95	95
Prague (City) 7½s '52	105	105
Queensl'd (State) 7s '41	106½	106
Rumania 7s	83½	83
Rhine West '53 ww	91½	91½
Rhine Westphalia 6s '52	90⅝	90¾
Rhinelbe 7s '46 war	105¼	105
Rio de Jan (City) 6½s '53	79	78½
Rio de Jan (City) 8s '46	100	99⅞
Rio G do Sul (State) 7s '67	82	82
Rio G do Sul (State) 8s '46	89⅝	99½
Rome (City) 6½s '52	91½	91
Sao Paulo (Bz) 7s '56	90	90
Sao Paulo (City) 8s '52	103	103
Sao Paulo (State) 86s '68	74	74
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '50	98⅞	98⅞
Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	94	93½
Saxon Pub Wks 7s '45	90	90
Saxon State 7s '45	97½	97½
Seine (Dept) 7s '42	108⅝	107⅝
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	84½	84
Siemens 6½s ct '51	104	103½
Soissons (City) 6s '36	103¾	103¾
Sweden (King) ct 5½s '54	104¾	104⅛
Swiss Gov 5½s '46	104¾	104½
Toho El Pow 6s rcts '32	99⅞	99⅛
Toho El Pow 7s '55	100⅛	100⅛
Tokyo (City 5½s '61	90¼	90¼
Tokyo El Lt 6s '53	87½	86¾
Tyrol 7½s '55	99½	99½
Ujigawa El Pow 1st 7s '45	100¼	100⅛
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	104½	104
Uni Stl W Burback 7s '51	105	105
Uni Stl W 6½s A '51	91	90⅛
Uni Stl W 6½s C '51	91	90½
Unterelbe 6s '53	85⅜	85⅜
Uruguay (Rep) 6s '60	97¾	97⅜
Uruguay (Rep) 8s '46	106	105¼
Vienna 6s '52	87⅜	87¼
Venetian Mtg Bw 7s '52	96½	96½
Wuerttemberg 7s '56	93½	93

FEDERATED CAPITAL CORP.

Federated Capital Corporation for the year ended April 30 shows net of $543,390 after expenses and taxes, equivalent, after 6 per cent preferred dividends, to $1.72 a share (par $5) on 218,228 shares of common. Investments amounting to $5,696,588 at cost or market, whichever was lower, on April 30 had market value of $5,775,953. Liquidating value of assets, including unrealized profits, was $5,866,342.

$98,250,000

German Government International 5½% Loan 1930

THIRTY-FIVE YEAR GOLD BONDS

United States of America Issue

Dated June 1, 1930 — *Due June 1, 1965*

Interest payable June 1 and December 1

BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENTS, TRUSTEE

A cumulative sinking fund, computed to be sufficient to retire the entire issue at or before maturity, is to be applied to the purchase of Bonds at or below 100% and accrued interest if available, or otherwise to the redemption at that price of Bonds drawn by lot.

Redeemable at 100% and accrued interest upon not less than 45 days' previous notice, on June 1 of any year through the sinking funds, and on June 1, 1935, and yearly thereafter in amounts of not less than $7,500,000 principal amount at the option of the Government.

Coupon Bonds in denominations of $1,000, $500 and $100.

Principal and interest payable in New York City at the office of J. P. Morgan & Co. in United States gold coin of the standard of weight and fineness existing on June 1, 1930, without deduction for any German taxes, present or future.

*Dr. Paul Moldenhauer, Minister of Finances of the German Reich, has furnished the following facts regarding the German Government International 5½% Loan 1930, a

PRESSURE IS RENEWED ON SECURITIES

Forced Selling Apparent in Stock Market Trading—Close Is Firm

NEW YORK (AP) — Wall Street's spirits held at a low ebb today, although heavy oversubscription of the German bond issue, and predictions of a prompt disposal of the tariff measure, at last, were regarded with satisfaction, if not with enthusiasm.

Liquidation still poured into the stock market during the forenoon, but better support appeared, and most of the 2-to-5 points losses in important stocks were recovered.

Renewed weakness in copper metal, which sank ¼ of 1 cent to 12¾ cents a pound on publication of the June 1 statistics, showing a moderate increase in stocks, again served to turn the spotlight on the somewhat steadier but still none too steady commodity price structure.

Renewed heaviness of wheat did not help the stock market. While, with the recent decline in sterling banking quarters had not looked for a further reduction in the Bank of England's rate this week, the fact that the rate was unchanged caused some disappointment in speculative circles.

The severe break in stocks yesterday caused considerable more jettisoning of weakened marginal accounts today, which, together with further bear raids and unloading by investors' suffering from pessimism, sent a wide assortment of issues to new lows for the year, including such issues as American Telephone, New York Central, Baltimore & Ohio, Chesapeake & Ohio, International Telephone, Chrysler, Studebaker, Nash and Sears Roebuck.

Short covering appeared in large volume around midday, however, and moderate recoveries appeared in pivotal shares. Trading was in heavy volume, the ticker falling several minutes behind the market.

Money Abundant

Money was so plentiful that the 3 per cent call loan rate on the stock exchange was cut to 2½ per cent for the first time since March 20. Money was available outside at 2 per cent.

It appeared that Wall Street might experience another flood of credit as it did during the Treasury financing of March. With market sentiment radically changed, however, its effects, normally tonic, are problematical.

The midday rally carried leading stocks to 1 to 4 points above the morning lows, with more substantial improvement in volatile specialties. U. S. Steel, which has been down to 161, off 2½ points net and only half a point above the year's low established Wednesday, moved slightly above the Wednesday close. American Can, Westinghouse, Eastman Kodak and Johns-Manville showed recoveries of 3 to 6 from the bottom levels.

Auburn Auto, which had been off 8 points to the new low of 120½, snapped back to 130, while J. I. Case recovered more than half of a 14½ point decline.

The market turned dull on the rally and the ticker, which had been 21 minutes in arrears, caught up with the trading.

The evidence of strong buying and the apparent completion of forced selling caused extensive short covering in the afternoon, lifting pivotal industrials beyond Wednesday's closing price.

Allied Chemical, Worthington Pump, New York Central and Johns-Manville sold 2 to 4 net higher, and American Telephone, U. S. Steel, Eastman Kodak, General Electric, Public Service of New Jersey and A. M. Byers a point or more.

J. I. Case rallied 15 points from its low level, and Auburn Auto 14.

The close was firm. Sales approximated 3,800,000 shares.

German Bonds Active

Interest in the appearance of the long awaited American portion of the German 5½ per cent loan overshadowed everything else among the bond group of the New York Stock Exchange today.

Trading on a when-issued basis opened this morning, with the bond quoted at a premium ranging in the early dealings from ½ to 1¼ points above the offering price of 90.

The German bond was by far the most active in the list and was accompanied by reports from bond houses that they had been swamped with orders. Trading on a when-issued basis began yesterday on the New York Produce Exchange.

Bankers identified with the offering syndicate said the success of the offering had even exceeded expectations, although the amount of oversubscription was not revealed when the books were closed by J. P. Morgan & Co. at noon after a two-hour period.

The appearance of the issue put a damper on the rest of the market, with prices ruling steady to firm, except convertibles, which were weak.

Call money renewed today at 3, but later went to 2½ for the first time since March 20 and fulfilled predictions that the rate would be reduced coincident with the easier tone lent by the new Treasury financing. The lower rate should attract more support on the bond market.

Buying of German 7s, the so-called Dawes issue, and other European governments was moderate, and prices were steady.

Prime railroad issues were accumulated moderately, with prices irregular. Interest in the rest of the domestic list was negligible, and price changes were of small proportions, with many bonds motionless.

Convertible issues continued to be depressed by the downward trend, which has characterized the week's movement. The International Telephone 4½s lost more than 2 points, as the stock for which it is exchangeable touched a new 1930 low. Losses among other convertibles were confined to fractions.

The turnover in United States Governments was small during the early dealings except Liberty fourth 4¼s, which equaled its year's high on the movement and then reacted slightly.

The day's financing reached the impressive total of $107,818,000 as a result largely of the German bond offering. A total of $9,500,000 in municipal bonds was placed on the market. Offering of the $50,000,000 Canadian National Railways 4½s bond issue has been oversubscribed, it was announced today.

BRITISH TRADE FIGURES

LONDON—British Board of Trade reports May imports into the United Kingdom totaled £91,037,000, compared with £83,922,000 in April and with £103,491,000 in May, 1929; and exports £51,012,000, compared with £46,861,000 in April and with £67,436,000 in May, 1929. Reexports amounted to £9,075,000, compared with £7,844,000 in April and with £10,471,000 in May, 1929.

THURSDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1930 Range High	Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	June 12	June 11
32⅛	22	..	Abitibi	300	29	29	29	30⅜
110	104	.. 7	Ab & Str pf	50	109	109	109	109
37⅜	23⅛	1.60	Adams Ex	44	27⅞	27	27½	27¼
32	23	2	Adams Mill	100	29	29	29	29
34½	34	..	Addressograph	400	34½	34	34	..
23¼	11½	..	Adv-Rumley	600	13	11½	13	11¾
41¼	22	..	Adv-Ru pf	200	25	25	25	26
1⅝	½	..	Ahumada	100	¾	¾	¾	¾
156⅜	118	.. 3f	Air Reduc	11600	139	133⅛	136⅛	138½
36	21	2½	Airway Et	2000	24⅝	23⅛	23⅝	23⅝
2½	1⅜	..	Ajax Rubber	40	1⅝	1½	1½	1½
9⅛	5⅛	..	Alaska Jun	2000	5½	5⅛	5½	5½
72	57	..	Alleg Steel	100	59	59	59	59⅛
35¼	21¼	..	Alleghany	19400	22⅜	21¼	22⅛	22⅛
107½	95½	5½	Alleghany pf	100	97⅜	97¾	97¾	..
99¾	93¼	5½	Allegh pf pd	200	93¼	93¼	93¼	94
242	235¾	6f	Allied Chem	2600	290	278	189	288
68	49¼	3	Allis-Chal	4300	57	55	56	55¾
42¼	28⅛	3	AL Port Cem	100	30⅞	30⅝	30⅞	30⅛
3½	2½	..	Amal Lea	200	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	..
21½	18	2	Amerada	5300	27	25⅛	26¾	25
10⅝	5¼	..	Am Ag Ch	600	6¼	6	6	6⅜
39	26	..	Am Ag Ch pf	400	29½	28⅛	29½	28⅝
97⅜	77	2f	$Am Bk Note	500	78½	78	78½	81½
12	6	..	Am Beet S	400	6	6	6	..
55½	30	..	Am Bosch	100	30	30	30	..
54⅝	44	2.40	Am Brake	400	44⅛	44	44	44
21&	8⅜	..	Am Br Bov	400	17¼	15½	16⅛	16½
80¾	60½	7	Am Br Bv pf	80	74½	73⅜	73⅜	74⅜
156½	117¼	4	Am Can	35700	156	128	132	134½
146¼	140¼	7	Am Can pf	700	146¼	146⅛	146¼	..
82½	52	6	Am Car & F	100	53½	53½	53½	55
116	85¾	7	Am Car pf	100	100	100	100	100
69⅞	46	3	Am Chain	800	46¼	46	46	50
51¼	36⅜	2f*	Am Chicle	200	40¼	39	40¼	41⅜
33	12½	..	Am Com Alc	400	13¾	12⅛	12⅛	12¾
30⅞	16⅞	2	Am En Tbl	400	17⅝	16⅞	17⅛	..
59½	35	..	Am European	400	40½	40½	40½	41½
101¾	65	..	Am & FPw	25000	76⅜	71½	73¾	74¾
111½	101	7	Am & FP 7	300	110⅝	110⅝	110⅝	..
33⅝	19⅞	2	Am Hawaii	300	28	27	27½	27¾
34⅝	22⅛	..	Am Hide pf	100	23	23	23	23½
41⅞	33	3f	Am Ice	1800	33⅞	33	33¼	34
87½	80	6	Am Ice pf	100	79½	79½	79½	..
55⅞	35¾	2f	Am Int Corn	2700	39	36⅜	37¾	38⅜
75	24⅞	..	Am La Fr pf	20	25	25	25	..
105	54½	4	Am Loco	1200	56¼	55½	56	55½
51½	37	3	Am Metals	400	37½	37	37	37½
27⅜	½	..	Am Piano	500	⅝	⅝	⅝	⅝
119⅜	77	1f	Am PwLt	6000	94	89¼	93½	93
107	100	6	Am P&L 6	400	106	105⅛	106	..
85	75	3	Am P&L pf A	400	84¼	84	84	..
88¾	80	5	Am P&L pf st	500	87½	87¼	87¼	87½
37	20½	..	Am Republ	500	21⅜	20	21	21¼
100⅞	63¼	2f	Am Roll Mill	1900	65	63⅛	64⅜	64¼
67⅜	59	5	Am Saf Raz	100	62¾	62¾	62¾	62¾
26½	10	..	Am Seating	100	10	10	10	..
3⅝	1⅛	..	Am Ship	400	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
54½	46⅞	8	Am Ship Bld	30	52	51⅞	52	52
79½	63¼	4	Am Smelt	6800	67¼	66½	66⅞	67
141	133½	7	Am Smelt pf	100	139	139	139	139
22½	7	..	Am Solvents	300	9	7	9	7¾
52¼	40	3	Am Stl Fnd	1200	40¾	40	40⅛	40⅛
55½	46	2f	Am Stores	200	46	46	46	46¾
69⅝	58¾	5	Am Sugar	300	59	58⅛	58¼	60
110	104	7	Am Sugar pf	100	107¼	107¼	107¼	107½
274¼	215	9	Am Tel&T	29800	218½	215	216	217½
222⅜	171½	..	AmT&T rts	12800	187⅛	171½	183⅜	183¾
124⅞	86½	1*	Am Wat W	6200	102	95¾	99	98½
106½	98	6	*Am Wat W 6	100	104¾	104¾	104¾	105½
20¼	7½	..	Am Woolen	100	12¾	12¾	12¾	12⅞
44⅞	19¾	..	Am Wool pf	100	35	35	35	35
9	5	..	Am Writ ct	500	7	7	7	..
17⅞	8	..	Am Zinc	300	9⅛	9	9	9
53⅛	30¼	3	Anac Wire	100	30¼	30¼	30¼	33½
81½	52⅞	7	Anaconda	11200	53⅝	52	54½	54⅝
51⅜	35	2.40	Anchor Cap	200	43⅛	43⅛	43⅛	43¼
115½	105	6.50	Anchor C pf	400	110	110	110	..
37½	21¾	3	Andes Cop	500	24	22½	22½	..
29¼	21⅞	2	Arch Dan	200	21⅞	21⅞	21⅞	22*
82⅞	74¼	7	Armour D pf	400	78½	78	78½	78½
8⅛	5¼	..	Arm Ill A	300	5⅞	5¾	5¾	5¾
9⅝	7⅜	..	Arm Ill B	200	8⅛	8	8	8¼
65	55	7	Arm Ill pf	200	62	62	62	62
20⅛	13½	.. 1	Art Loom	100	14	14	14	..
28⅜	24¾	1½	Art Metals	100	25⅞	25⅞	25⅞	..
46⅛	33⅜	4	Asso Apparl	200	36	36	36	36
242½	216	10	Atchison	2400	38	37½	37¾	..
107	103⅛	6	Atchison pf	2100	216	216	217¾	217
175½	151½	10	*Atl Coast L	100	160	160	160	164
80½	59¾	..	Atl G&WI	200	59	58¾	58¾	59
65¼	59	4	Atl GWI pf	100	59½	59¼	59¼	..
51⅜	36¼	1*	Atl Refin	12000	38⅝	37	38¼	37⅝
106	78	4*	Atlas Pwd	400	74	72	72½	74⅜
106	101	6	Atlas Pwd pf	100	105	105	105	105
37	26¾	1	Atlas Stores		29	28	28¾	27¾
263¾	120½	4§	Auburn Auto	6600	134⅜	120½	127	128¾
65⅜	53⅜	.6	Auto Sales	400	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	5¼
58⅝	37	3	Auto Strop A	500	52⅜	52	52	52½
97⅛	43¼	..	Avalon	8200	6⅛	5⅝	6	6⅛

—B—

38	22½	1.7g	Baldwin	100	23	22½	23½	23
122⅜	108⅜	..	Balt & O	400	108	107	107	108¾
84½	63	3½	Bangor & A	100	74	74	74	74¾
20¾	16⅛	2	Barker Bros	100	16¼	16¼	16¼	16½
34	20½	2*	Barnrsdall A	1600	23¾	22⅝	23¼	23¼
92	67½	4	Beatrice	400	83	82	82	84
70⅛	58¾	3	Beechnut	200	52	50	52	53½
85½	80	4.11	Belg NR ppf	200	83¼	83	83¼	..
57⅜	32⅞	2	Bendix	2300	36	34¼	35⅛	35⅛
56¼	31⅜	2	Best & Co	2400	47½	45¼	47½	46
110¼	86¾	6	Beth Steel	4800	90⅞	85¼	88	87
134	122¼	3*	Beth Steel pf	200	131⅞	130⅜	130½	131½
69	42½	3*	Bohn Alum	400	44¾	42⅝	44¾	42½
90⅜	60⅛	3	Borden	6400	82	77⅝	80¼	82¼
136⅞	96⅜	4	Bor Warner	4900	34⅞	33	34⅞	35⅜
103⅜	99½	5	Bosch	4400	18⅞	18⅛	18⅞	19
22¼	13	..	Brockway	1400	18½	17½	18½	18⅛
85	68	7	Brokway pf	20	81	81	81	81
78⅜	63	4	Bklyn Man T	1200	68	64¼	65⅜	67
178¼	131	5	Bkyn Un G	1200	140	135¼	140	138
42	30⅜	3	Brown Shoe	1200	40	39⅜	39⅜	40⅛
30⅝	13⅛	3	Bruns Balke	700	16⅛	16	16	16⅛
33⅜	14½	..	Bruns Term	400	17⅜	16¾	17⅜	17
31⅞	22⅛	1	Bucyrus	1300	24	23¾	24	24¼
27	17⅞	..	Bucyrus pf	10	113½	113½	113½	..
43	33⅜	2½	Buey cy pf	200	39	38	38	39⅝
16⅞	9	1	Budd Mfg	1300	10	9	9⅛	9⅞
14⅜	8⅛	1	Budd Wheel	100	11½	11½	11½	10⅞
89¼	77	..	Buff & Susq	100	89⅜	89¼	89½	89⅝
89¼	74	..	Buff & Susq pf	30	91⅛	91⅛	91⅛	..
74	29⅞	1.60	Bullard	1700	40½	37¼	39	41½
43	26⅛	3	Bulova Watch	700	28⅛	28½	28½	29
110⅛	96½	8	Burns Br A	100	100	96½	100	97½
35	17	..	Burns Br B	100	20	20	20	20
51⅞	37	1	Burroughs	3300	38¾	37⅛	38¾	38⅝
110	100½	7	Bush Term	70	105	105	105	105⅜
48½	36	2½	Bush Term	200	38¼	37¼	37¼	38¼
118	109½	7	Bush Blg pf	20	114¾	114¾	114¾	..
112⅜	70	..	Byers	4400	87	80⅜	83⅝	85½

—C—

77½	65⅜	4	Calif Pack	1400	68⅞	67	67	67½
21⅜	1	..	Callahan	100	1¼	1⅛	1¼	1⅛
30	19	2	Campbell	100	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	21
80⅞	50⅝	2	Calu & Ariz	6200	64	60	62¾	64
33⅜	16⅛	1½	Calu & Hecla	4000	17	16½	17	17⅛
75⅜	57½	5	Canada Dry	1000	63½	62¾	63½	63⅜
226¾	187⅝	10	Can Pac	1300	196⅞	195	196½	197
52¼	48⅛	..	Can Pac n wi	1800	49⅞	48¼	49⅜	48⅝
34¼	23⅛	1.60	Cannon Mills	100	23½	23½	23½	24
28¾	18⅜	..	Capital Adm	100	19½	19½	19½	..
362¾	192¼	6	*Case Thresh	7200	219¾	202	210	216
79¾	54	3	Caterpillar	4200	68½	65¼	68½	66⅞
13⅞	6	..	Cav-Dobbs	100	6	6	6	6
75	60	6f	Cav-Dobbs pf	10	62	62	62	61¾
60	16¼	..	Celotex	8000	21⅞	16¼	18	23
84⅞	69	7	Celotex pf	100	65	65	65	65
30½	23½	1½	Cen Aguirre	100	24½	24½	24½	24½
8¼	3¾	..	Century Rib	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	4½
65⅜	50	6	Cerro de P	1300	50⅜	50	50	51¼
15⅞	8	..	Cert-Teed	400	8	8	8	8
67⅝	20½	4.20	Checker Cab	2100	32¾	30½	32	32
82½	60⅝	3	Ches Corp	500	63	60⅞	63	61¼
213⅞	20	..	Ches & Ohio rts	400	23¾	20⅞	20⅞	20⅞
241¾	179½	10	Ches & Ohio	3250	182½	179½	182¼	183
10	4¼	..	Chi & Alton	400	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	5⅞
10⅝	5⅞	..	Chi & Alt pf	400	6	5⅜	5⅜	5½
53½	36	..	Chi & E I pf	200	38	36	36	37¾
173¼	111⅞	..	Chi Gt West	1200	12¼	11⅛	11⅛	11¾
52⅜	34	..	Chi Gt W pf	1800	43	40⅛	40	40⅛
26⅜	15½	..	Chi M & S P	4400	17⅜	15½	16	16¾
46¼	25⅜	..	Chi M & S P pf	4100	26¼	25⅜	25⅝	25½
140¼	136¼	7	Chi & NW pf	100	135½	135½	135½	140
37	17½	..	Chi Pneu	1200	18	17½	17½	17⅝
55⅞	48¾	3½	Chi Pneu pf	200	50	49⅞	49⅞	51⅞
125⅛	105⅜	7	Chi RI	800	106	105⅞	106	105⅝
110⅜	106	7	Chi RI 7%	100	106	106	106	..
52½	20	3	Chick Cot O	100	21	21	21	20¼
67⅝	63	2.40	Childs	2000	63	61¼	63	62⅝
43	30	3	Chrysler	7600	31½	30	31	32
49	39¾	3.60§	City Ice	100	41½	41⅛	41¼	40½
13¼	7⅜	..	City Stores	600	8¼	8	8¼	8¼
4½	3	3	Clark Equip	400	36	34	34	..
60	30	5	Cluett Pody	100	38½	38½	38½	..
105	91¼	7	Cluett P pf	20	98	98	98	96
20⅝	12¼	..	Cal Dea Oil	100	12½	12¼	12¼	14⅜
191⅜	133¼	6	*Coca Cola	1400	177½	173⅛	177⅛	178⅜
52	48½	3	*Coca Cola A	100	51	51	51	..
35⅞	14⅜	..	Col Palm	400	58⅞	57⅞	57⅞	59
64⅞	57⅞	½	Collins A	1500	23⅞	22⅝	23⅞	23¼
77	36½	2	Colo F&I	4300	59	55⅛	57½	58
87	69	2§	Colum Gas	11200	75¾	71⅛	74	73½
110	104¼	6	Col Gas pf A	100	110	109½	110	109¼
109	129½	5*	Col Carbon	3200	145	137¼	145	139½
373⅜	201⅜	.87	Col Graph	3200	21½	20⅞	21⅛	21¾
403¼	233⅜	2	Com Cred	700	27⅞	26½	27⅞	27
95	76¼	6½	Com Cr 1pf	130	91	90	91	89¾
94	87½	6½	Com Cr 1pf xw	10	86	86	86	..
44⅜	31⅞	..	Com Cred A	200	36⅞	36½	36½	..
27½	22	2	Com Cr pf B	170	26	24⅛	24⅛	25
55	34⅛	1.60§	Com Inv Tr	1000	35	31⅛	33⅞	34
38	24⅜	1§	Com Sol	31000	26	24⅜	25½	26
20¼	12⅜	.60	Commwlth So	25000	16	15⅜	15⅝	15⅜
104⅜	99	6	Com So pf	1300	102¾	102½	102⅜	102⅝
57	44	2	Conde Nast	100	44	44	44	45
19¾	12⅛	..	Congoleum	11000	13	12⅛	13	13
27⅜	15½	2	Con Film	1400	21	19⅝	20⅛	21
28¼	18	2	Con Film pf	900	21⅛	20⅞	20⅞	21
136⅞	96⅜	4	Con Gas	59400	122	117¼	120¼	120½
103⅜	99½	5	Con Gas pf	500	103¼	103	103¼	103¼
62	49	6	Con Ry C pf	500	55½	50½	50½	53¼
2	1	..	Con Textile	100	1	1	1	1
22½	12	1.20	Container A	500	14½	14⅜	14½	14⅜
8½	5	..	Container B	100	5	5	5	5
52½	23⅜	..	Cont Can	4000	53⅜	52⅛	52⅝	24½
7	3¾	..	Cont Bak B	2000	4⅛	3⅞	3⅞	4
94⅝	74	8	Cont Bak pf	200	74¼	74	74¼	76½
71⅝	50⅛	2½	Cont Can	2000	59¾	57¼	58½	58⅜
37⅜	18¾	..	Cont Dia Fib	1700	22	20½	21⅛	21½
77⅛	58	2.40	Cont Ins	2500	60	59	60	60⅝
8¼	4¼	..	Cont Motors	1300	4⅞	4⅜	4⅜	4⅝
30½	19½	..	Cont Oil	12400	33¼	32	32½	33
40⅞	26⅜	1	Cont Shares	12000	29½	26⅜	29½	29¼
111⅜	87⅞	2§	Corn Prod	5700	103⅜	98	100⅞	98⅝
147½	140	7	Corn Prd pf	20	145¼	145	145	145¼
33	16	..	Coty	10000	18½	16	16⅜	19⅛
35⅝	25½	2§	Cream of Wh	200	33	32¾	32¾	33
29⅛	9	..	Crex Carpet	500	15	15	15	15
22	10¼	..	Crosley		13½	13½	13½	14
18½	15	1	Crown Zell	300	15⅜	14⅜	14⅜	..
93⅝	74⅛	5	*Crucible	1900	75	74¼	74¾	74¾
117	110	7	Crucible pf	10	111	110	111	110½
19½	..	..	Cuba Co	3500	17¼	16⅜	16¾	17½
9	6½	..	Cub Am S		6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	6½
48	41¼	4	Cudahy	100	41½	41½	41½	42
121½	114¾	7	Curtis P pf	100	121	121	121	120¼
14⅝	6½	..	Curtiss Wr	13400	7⅞	7⅝	7¾	8
67⅝	20½	4.20	Curtiss Wr A	4900	11½	10⅞	11	11⅛
111	105	7	Cushman 7%	10	110	110	110	..
111	105	8	Cushman 8%	40	105	105	105	..
90½	62¼	3½	§Cutler	800	65½	62¼	64¼	62½

—D—

39¾	27	1½	Am Radiat	4000	28¾	27¼	28¼	27½
43⅝	28⅜	..	Davison	2900	31¼	29⅜	30⅛	30¼
127½	117	7	Deere pf	100	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	..
181	161½	9	Del & Hud	700	165½	164¼	164¼	165¾
183	115⅜	6f	Del Lac&W	3200	119⅝	115⅜	115½	119⅜
80	60	..	Denv RG pf	200	64	63½	63½	64
80	60	..	Denv RG pf	200	64	63½	63¼	64
255¾	195⅜	8	Det Edison	900	212	214	217	216
42¾	30⅞	2.40§	Devoe & R A	200	32	32	32	32
237	139	8	Diamond M	200	201	195	198	200
9⅜	6¾	1	Dome Mines	200	8⅝	8⅜	8⅝	8⅝
30⅝	20	1.20	Dom Stores	100	22¾	22¼	22¾	22⅝
145¼	121½	4§	Dupont	11200	118⅝	114¼	119¼	117
121	114½	6	Dupont deb	200	119¼	119	119¼	119¼
1¾	1⅛	..	Dupont rts	26700	1¼	1⅛	1¼	1⅛

103½	100	5	Duquesne pf	100	103¼	103¼	103¼	103¼
57⅞	44½	..	Durham H pf	10	51½	51½	51½	51½

—E—

295¼	175¾	5f	East Kodak	10800	223¼	213⅜	219½	219½
37⅛	24⅛	3	Eaton Axle	2500	26¼	25¼	26¼	26⅛
62	40	..	Eitingon pf	200	40	40	40	40
114⅞	78⅛	6	Elec Auto Lt	9000	81¼	78⅛	80	80
93¾	41⅝	..	Elec Boat	400	43¼	43⅛	43¼	5
103⅜	49¼	1	Elec P&L	60000	82⅜	77⅛	80	79¾
112	106⅞	7	Elec P&L pf	100	109⅛	109⅛	109⅛	110
79¼	66	5	Elec Sto Bat	2200	69⅛	68	69¼	..
20½	17½	2	Emporium	30	18¾	18¾	18¾	..
58⅜	49	5	End John	200	50	49	50	..
66	39¼	2.40	Eng P S	2700	58	54	54½	58
50¾	39¾	3	Equit Bldg	2900	48	48	48	48
63¾	39	..	Erie	7000	40	39	39⅛	40¾
67⅜	61	4	Erie 1pf	100	63⅞	63	63⅞	63¾
43⅝	19¾	4	Eureka Vac		20¾	19¾	19¾	19⅝
30¾	10	..	Evans Auto L	700	10⅞	10	10½	11

—F—

97⅜	35⅜	..	Fairbanks	100	4	4	4	4
39¾	11	..	Fairbanks pf	50

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, maximum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

For other Classified Advertising see preceding page.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

A. B. C. REGISTRY (EMPLOYMENT AGENCY)
For Reliable Attendants
Edgecombe 1772—New York City

BUSINESS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
MARY F KINGSTON
11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C. Cortlandt 6936

EDNA D. MORGAN
Employment Bureau
Office and Domestic Services
18 Asylum Street Hartford, Conn.

LOUISE C HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions 280 B'way. New York City. Telephone Worth 2080.

MISS ARNSON AGENCY—Governesses, infants' nurses, attendants, housekeepers. 431 Riverside Drive, corner 115th St. Cathedral 3351. New York City.

GARAGES

A SMALL garage where you will feel welcome and at home. A complete service for your car. Transients welcomed.
MOTOR CAR SERVICE CO
338 NEWBURY STREET, BOSTON
Watch for Socony Pumps.

HAIRDRESSERS

BOSTON, MASS. 110 Gainsboro St.—Shampooing, marcelling and manicuring; will go out. ETHEL M. LEESAM, Suite 4, Kenmore 1216.

HARVARD BARBER & BEAUTY SHOP, Maurice L. Kornberg, Prop., 23A Harvard St., Brookline, Mass. Marcelling a specialty.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

YOUNG LADY, 20-25 years, as stenographer; insurance experience necessary. Box H-18, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

WANTED—Competent university men for lecturing on busses. THE GREAT AMERICAN HISTORICAL SIGHTSEEING LINE, 198 Dartmouth St., Boston.

HOUSES TO LET

IDEAL HOME

Complete home attractively furnished or unfurnished; 5 large rooms, half of handsome house, independent wing, beautiful grounds, private garden; less than hour out of N. Y. C.; good commuting service West Shore or Erie; $85 per month; garage if desired; lease by year. A. J. OSTERLOH, Jr., 3 Waldron Ave., Nyack, N. Y.

WINTHROP, MASS.—Furnished house near bathing and Yacht Club; $400 for season. MRS. H. L. THORBURN, 180 Bartlett Rd., Winthrop.

JEWELERS

DIAMONDS, pearls bought for cash; call or send by mail. WILLIAM LOEB, 580 Fifth Ave. at 47th St., New York. Vanderbilt 3053.

OFFICE FURNITURE

LARGE selection of new and used furniture for office or studio. DRIVER DESK COMPANY, 6 East 33d St., New York City.

OFFICES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY—Practitioner's attractive office, part time; available Sept. 1st. Room 1201, 18 East 41st St. Tel. Lexington 1798.

PAYING GUESTS

SILVER BIRCHES
LAKE RONKONKOMA, LONG ISLAND
Artistic and cultured environment for study and recreation. Excellent cuisine and moderate prices. Outdoor dining room, sleeping porches; tennis, bathing. Charming garden. Booklet. Phone Ronk. 16.

REAL ESTATE

GENTLEMAN'S ESTATE for sale; new colonial house, 8 rooms and bath; every modern convenience; hot water heat, oil burner; double garage, heated; on state highway to Cape. OWNER, P. O. Box 107, Middleboro, Mass. Tel. 807.

MUST sell my 6-room house in Floral Park, L. I., New York, 50x100, all improvements, shrubbery, screens; beautifully located; $8,500, $3,000 cash. Tel. (evenings) Floral Park 4587.

Windsor, Conn., $7500

Six miles north of Hartford with excellent trolley and train service, single house of 7 rooms and sleeping porch, 4 bedrooms, fireplace, bath, furnace heat, house newly decorated; Loomis Institute, Boys' Preparatory School, is only 10 minutes' walk from the property. Apply H. R. TURNER, 45 Sycamore St., Windsor, Conn.

ROOMS AND BOARD

BUFFALO, N. Y.—Attractive home within walking distance of business section. MISS FANNIE A. FARGO, 484 Delaware, Tel. 5941.

EAST ORANGE, N. J.—Pleasant, homelike surroundings, single and double rooms, running water; convenient to trolley or train. 17 Chestnut Street.

SAUGERTIES, N. Y.
SAUGERTIES-IN-CATSKILLS—Mygrant Homestead open the year round where readers of The Christian Science Monitor may come for rest and study and enjoy the comforts and freedom of country life in quietness; abundance of home grown foods. MYGRANT.

THE FORBES
51-53 West 69th, N. Y. C., Susquehanna 1319—Rooms with character, single and double; excellent table; near church.

ROOMS TO LET

A CLUB RESIDENCE
FOR MEN AND WOMEN
$10 TO $25 WEEKLY
TRANSIENTS $2 PER DAY UPWARD
New 550-room hotel private baths, luxuriously furnished all light and airy; swimming pool gymnasium social rooms, library roof solarium, restaurant; garage; beautiful view New York Harbor; 5 minutes Wall Street breakfast 25 cents up, lunch 50 cents dinner $1; also a la carte at rates that will surprise you.
HOTEL PIERREPONT
Pierrepont and Hicks Streets
Brooklyn Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Main 5500

BOSTON, 21 St. Botolph St.—Large and small rooms, $4, $8 and $9; also large front room 2 flights up. Tel. Copley 4586-J.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., 855 President St.—Attractively furnished 2 rooms and bath, other rooms; near transit, park; tourists accommodated. Sterling 8886.

NEW YORK CITY, 544 West 110th St. (Near Broadway)—Rooms, suites, men's new 8-story clubhouse; hotel service; restaurant; daily, weekly, monthly. S. A. TERREY, Mgr.

NEW YORK CITY, 600 W. 140th St. (Apt. 12)—Large pleasant room, adjacent to bath; convenient to bus and subway; homelike surroundings; business man. Edgecomb 9267.

NEW YORK CITY, 308 West 94th—Large breezy room, well furnished; summer rental $11 double; elevator. TRIGGS, 3E.

NEW YORK CITY, 241 West 101st St., Apt. 4-E—Attractive double room $12, single $8; home atmosphere; elevator.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

COLLEGE graduate, experienced, desires position as governess or companion; willing to travel; references. GERTRUDE WORTHINGTON, 345 W. 85th St., New York. Susquehanna 4598.

COMPANION-SECRETARY position wanted. 36 years, well educated, cultured; travel anywhere; fond of children, outdoor life; references. Box S-30, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

LADY wishes any refined occupation which can include daughter of 9; capable of home management or care of business. RURAL, 1216 Moffett Avenue, Plainfield, N. J.

WORKING GOVERNESS—College student, experienced, desires position for summer months. M. JOSEPHINE ROJAS, 46 Channing St., Worcester, Mass.

YOUNG woman desires part time secretarial or typist work. Box L-21, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

YOUNG woman of Swiss nationality desires position as practical attendant or companion. Box H-56, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

SUMMER BOARD

SHADYKNOLL—Country estate near Asbury, all outdoor activities, excellent table, booklet, moderate. Tel. Redbank 283, VANHORN, Fairhaven, N. J.

THE GARDEN ON BEAUTIFUL LAKE OSCAWANA, Peekskill P. O., N. Y., in the Putnam Co. hills, is an admirable place for your vacation or week-end; accommodates 40; modern rooms; good home cooking; weekly $22.

TEACHERS AND TUTORS

ELEANOR CUMINOS
PIANIST, ACCOMPANIST, TEACHER
Studios: Steinway Hall, New York City; Larchmont, N. Y.; Bronxville, N. Y. Address: 250 Pondfield Road, West, Bronxville, N. Y., or telephone Bronxville 0268.

TO LET—FURNISHED

BOSTON—3-room furnished apartment, piano if desired, in semi-private house overlooking Fenway. 216 Hemenway St. Kenmore 3538.

BROOKLYN HEIGHTS, N. Y.—Sublet 5 rooms, months; cool, quiet, awninged balcony; convenient transportation; $175 monthly. Main 0512.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Apartment furnished to rent for summer; 4 rooms, bath and two closets, $60 a month. 55 Meigs St. Telephone Monroe 3931-R.

TRAVEL

TWO persons to motor for several weeks this summer, agreeing to share expenses of car and chauffeur; trips according to wishes of party. X-29, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

WANTED

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Wanted, home in or near Rochester for Irish setter dog, male, 3 years old, likes children. MILDRED LINCOLN, 69 Sylvan Road.

CONNECTICUT

BRIDGEPORT

BLUE RIBBON TIRE SERVICE INC
John St. at Park Ave.

MEIGS & CO. INCORPORATED
Special Showing
Thursday, Friday and Saturday
Men's Suits at $25
Regularly $30 and $35
Downstairs Salesroom

The SPINNING WHEEL
REDDING RIDGE, CONN.
INN—SHOP—LOOMS
Phone Redding 67

ENNA JETTICK
SHOES for WOMEN—5.00 and 6.00
Sizes 1 to 10—Widths AAAA to EEE
Dover Shoes for Men, 5.00
FOSTER SYSTEM CO.
956 MAIN STREET

BATHING SUITS
Regulation and Speed Models
All Shades $5
TOWE & KOHLMAIER
1085 BROAD STREET Phone Barnum 1385

THOMPSON'S APPAREL SHOP
Gowns, Furs and Wraps
WATSON BUILDING
985 MAIN STREET

We carry a full line of HEINZ *57 VARIETIES*
Liedle's Delicatessen

Stoddard G. Goodsell
Incorporated
WHOLESALE CONFECTIONERY
787-789 Main Street, Bridgeport, Conn

Glenwood Ranges
MAKE COOKING EASY
THE GAS APPLIANCE EXCHANGE
799-803 Main Street

Barri & Terry
ELECTROL
All Electric
Automatic Oil Burners
700 No. Washington Ave. Barnum 6097
J. A. Barri R. S. Terry

The Berkshire Mill Coal Company
COAL and WOOD
KOPPERS KOKE
688 No. Washington Ave. Barnum 397

BLACK'S SHOE REPAIRING
A. JORDANO
60 Cannon St. Tel. Barnum 1391

Whittemore's SHOE POLISHES
A Polish or Cream for Every Purpose
Bar. 985 N. 6503

DRUEKE & VAN NESS
Frigidine Permanent Waving, Marcel and Finger Waving, Manicuring, etc.
French Part Transformations
Room 719 City Nat'l Bank & Trust Bldg.

Jewelers and Silversmiths
G. W. Fairchild & Sons Inc.
Jewelry and Silverware of Exceptional Merit, Priced Most Reasonably
Main at Arcade BRIDGEPORT

WATKIN'S
ART and FURNITURE STORE
68 CANNON STREET
Barnum 3501

Arro-Matic
Cedar Closet Lining
BURRITT
BRIDGEPORT

HENRY C. REID & SON
WATCHES
Diamonds and Jewelry
1134 Broad Street

The Davis & Hawley Co.
Founded 1838
JEWELERS
Diamonds *English Silver*
China
Main Street at John

The Laundry with Quality and System
Telephone Bar 2398
MODEL LAUNDRY CO.
864 Broad Street

LIEFELD BROS. Bridgeport, Conn
WALTER R. ROTHE
Plumbing and Tinning
Jobbing a Specialty
234 Seaview Aye. Barnum 4110

BRIDGEPORT (Continued)

"NO-MOTH"
$2 complete
Reliable protection against moths for an entire year. Just place it in your clothes closet. It gives a concentrated aroma that is clean, pleasant, and does not cling.

HOWLAND'S

Miss Emily A. Miller
Teacher of Piano
Beginners a Specialty
Phone Noble 5223-J

HELENE'S DRESS SHOP
Dresses Hats Hosiery
281 STATE STREET Phone Barnum 1734

HARTFORD

HAAS & SONS
2404 MAIN STREET Phone 2-0292
RUG CLEANING
Domestic and Oriental
Furniture Moth-Proofed and Guaranteed for Three Years

Exclusive Agents in Hartford for
OSHKOSH
Wardrobe Trunks and Cases
H. F. CORNING & CO.
Established 1812 68 Church Street

WITKOWER'S
Established 1835
Booksellers and Stationers
77-79 Asylum Street

An Up-to-Date and Complete LENDING LIBRARY at Your Service

FINE PRINTING and LITHOGRAPHY
Complete Advertising Service at Your Disposal
FINLAY BROTHERS Inc.
2-0294 377 TRUMBULL STREET

HARRY W. deFOREST
with
Allen, Russell & Allen
31 LEWIS STREET Phone 2-3247

INSURANCE—BONDING

"CANADA DRY"
M. J. Burnham, Inc.
WEST HARTFORD CENTER

LINENS for the Home
WEEKS' LINEN SHOP
248 TRUMBULL STREET

GRUENER ELECTRIC SERVICE
Specializing in Electrical Service for the Home
324 West Preston Street 6-3420

RIDING BOOTS
for Men and Women
Crops, Spurs, Jacks, Hooks, etc.
JAMES LAWRENCE & SON
197 TRUMBULL STREET

PEWTER *by* POOLE
LUX, BOND & LUX, Inc.
70 PRATT STREET

Hazel Young Cafeteria
15 ASYLUM STREET
(Around the corner from Main Street)
LUNCHEON 11:30 to 2:00
DINNER 5:00 to 7:30

DENNISTON & SON
General Insurance
and
Real Estate
955 Farmington Ave., West Hartford, Conn
Phone 4-4007

559 MAIN — Beroth Bread Shop — 1123 MAIN

MERIDEN

W. G. SCHWINK
Milk and Cream
Pasteurized or Raw
Phone 1661 MERIDEN

THE LITTLE SOMERS & HYATT COMPANY
DECORATORS and UPHOLSTERERS
76 E. Main Street Phone 296

Perfection Is Our Aim
The DOMESTIC LAUNDRY Co.
Launderers—Dry Cleaners
136 Hanover Street Tel. 1503

CATERING
Complete Service—Small Bridge Parties or Large Formal Dinners. Ask us for sample menus.
H. C. BIBEAU
17 COLONY ST., MERIDEN

ECONOMY BEDDING COMPANY
for
Quality Merchandise
60 WEST MAIN STREET

The Cherniack Co.
Colony Street
Furriers and Woman's Outfitters

MERIDEN (Continued)

Vallier's Socony Station
SOCONY OIL and GAS
FISK TIRES
Good Service 139 STATE ST.

MIDDLETOWN

THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOE

THE LOGAN SHOE SHOP
334 MAIN STREET Phone 415

Keser's
FLOWER SHOP
170 Court St. Telephone 1513

"CANADA DRY"
J. W. STUECK & SON
460 MAIN ST.
Phones 713 & 714

WE SELL STAHL-MEYER MEAT PRODUCTS
MACK'S STORE
2 MAIN STREET Phone 2796

EATON'S HIGHLAND VELLUM
The CRANSTON CO.

Middletown Fish Market
99 Center Street Phone 3020

We Serve You . . .
HEAD and FOOT
Try Our New Hat Cleaning Department
SHOE HOSPITAL
118 MAIN STREET Phone 2299

Cameras and Films
Developing and Printing
PARKVIEW PHARMACY
43 MAIN ST. Phone 648

CUBETA BROS. INC.
FRESH FRUIT and VEGETABLES
126 Main Street Phones 600 & 2111

Lerner's Fur Shop
Repairing, Remodeling
COLD STORAGE
501 Main Street Phone 403

THE
Whalen Dress Shop
DRESSES—SLIPS
COATS—SUITS
178 Court Street, Young Building

ARISTOCRAT CLEANING *and* DYEING CO.
Known for
QUALITY and SERVICE
469 MAIN STREET Phone 2263
96 WASHINGTON STREET

TURNER STUDIO
Fine Portraits
Telephone 1664-W 418 Main Street

ANITA HAT SHOP
Hats that are in Vogue for the season
178 Court Street Young Building

F. A. CLARKE
GROCERY
7 WARWICK ST. Phone 107
The One Reliable Brand
ROYAL SCARLET
Finest Food Products in the World

RUBBER GOODS
Auto Tires and Accessories
Sport Goods—Radios
ALLING RUBBER CO.
428 MAIN STREET Phone 980
Exclusive MacGregor Golf Club Dealer.

Middlesex Beauty Salon
FREDERICS VITA-TONIC PERMANENT WAVE
113 College St. Phone 350

KNOX STRAWS
R. W. Camp Co.
Phone 248 412-416 MAIN STREET

Leonard Hermann's
WOMENS APPAREL SPECIALTIES
MIDDLETOWN — NEW BRITAIN

FRANK RICH
Paints and Wall Paper
"THE PAINT STORE"
Phone 1662 183 Court Street

WHEN *you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.*

NEW BRITAIN

HOME-WETWASH LAUNDRY MAINTAINS SCHOOL
Try One of Our Popular Four
Wet Wash
Wet Wash *with 12 flats*
Thrifty Service
Soft Dry
121 SMALLEY ST. Tel. 2800

Father's Day
Sunday, June 15th
Remember Dad With a Gift
(Neatly Boxed at No Charge)
from
WUCHERT & LAKE
Formerly with Besse System Store
142 MAIN ST., opp. Strand Theatre

HELEN PHILLIPS BOOKS & GIFTS & STATIONERY
NEW BRITAIN, CONN.

"THE PAINT STORE"
Morgan Kingsley & Thompson Inc.
Rent the Johnson Electric Floor Polisher
Takes the hard work out of waxing.
Rent by day or half day.
411 MAIN STREET PH. 534

The Marro Shoe Service
89 WEST MAIN STREET
Ship in your old shoes or hats. We will repair and return them. The postman will collect.
ALL WORK GUARANTEED

NEW HAVEN

(TO HELP YOU)
If the article you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call 5-7721, where a bureau of all local and national advertisers is kept.

804 MALLEY BUILDING
Vitality Shoes
"It's a joy to wear them!"
$6 pr.
Others at $5.00
Cleverly combining style and the freedom and charm of youth in shoes that meet the demand of the modern woman for bracing support and comfortable steps. Combination lasts in sizes 2 to 10, widths AAA to EEE.
SHOE SALON—Second Floor

SHARTENBERG'S
Where Fashion and Thrift Meet

LET
Electrolux Inc.
solve all your cleaning problems
Call C. R. AJELLO
for demonstration
Office 8-9 A. M. 3-4704 House 6-2553

M. H. KEBABIAN
IMPORTER
Fine Grade Oriental and Chinese Rugs
EXPERT REPAIRING AND WASHING
71 ELM STREET 5-0745

JOHN BROWN, INC.
ESTABLISHED 1870
FINE LEATHERWARE
153-157 GEORGE STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Walk-Over *Shoes for Men and Women*
WALK-OVER SHOE SHOP
930 CHAPEL STREET

Interwoven Socks

The Edward P. Judd Co.
Booksellers and Stationers
Current Books
Fine Stationery Engraving
Circulating Library
827 Chapel St. 5-9421

Acme Cleaners and Dyers
Ladies' and Gents' Tailoring Pressing and Repairing
1407 CHAPEL STREET 6-2845

BEACH & GORMAN
Exclusive Hair Dressing
Established 1906
956 Chapel Street 6-7475

The John E. Bassett & Co.
Ye OLDe HARDe WARE STORE
754 Chapel and 314 State Streets

NOXON'S
Bring In Your Old Hat and See What We Can Do With It
Millinery Work and Dyeing
Men's and Ladies'
94 CHURCH STREET

Order Your Season's Supply of
LEHIGH COAL OR KOPPERS COKE
at lowest summer price.
QUINNIPIAC COAL CO.
3-0114 Office: 376 STATE STREET

Call 5-6321
for QUALITY FOOD
and PRIME MEATS
Empire Quality Market
1492 CHAPEL STREET

THE UNIVERSAL TAILORING COMPANY
Cleaners—Dyers—Tailors
344 ORANGE STREET 5-4672

NEW HAVEN (Continued)

J. Johnson & Sons
55th Anniversary Sale
1875 — 1930
The Clothing, Furnishings and Boys' Departments are abundant with values.
Come in and get your vacation clothes at reduced prices.
J. Johnson & Sons
"THE LIVE STORE"
85-89 CHURCH STREET

THE EDW. MALLEY CO.
Our 113th Semi-Annual Sale of Women's Lingerie
Only twice yearly are these exceptional values obtainable in imported and domestic lingerie—both silk and cotton. You'll do well to stock up for entire summer needs in this sale!
Lingerie, Second Floor

THE H. M. BULLARD CO.
ORANGE STREET AT ELM
FURNITURE
RUGS—DRAPERIES
We carry Whittall Rugs

The Mechanics Bank
72 Church Street
COMMERCIAL TRUST AND SAVINGS
Over a Century of Service

HARRIS-HART CO.
Fancy Ice Cream
and
Frozen Desserts
2-10 Winchester Avenue 5-5104

Ann Allen Gowns
26 Whitney Avenue
New Haven, Conn.

SHOE REPAIRING
HAT RENOVATING
New Haven Shoe Repairing Co.
138 TEMPLE STREET 3-0500
Telegraph Delivery Everywhere

Coombs FLOWER SHOPPES
"SAY IT WITH FLOWERS"
970 Chapel Street

NEW LONDON

Petrson Ice Cream Cones
Confectioners & Caterers
2-Pound Box of Bitter-Sweet Peppermints, $1
MAIL ORDERS FILLED

PERRY & STONE, Inc.
JEWELERS
diamonds through the generations
296 STATE STREET

The Old Time Shop
Antiques
Choice Old Treasures at reasonable prices.
Let us help you find what you need
At 77 GREEN STREET
One and one-half blocks from State

Sporting Goods Store
Everything for Athletics
Agents for Spalding Bros.
73 STATE ST. Tel. 7307

ENNA JETTICK
Shoes for Women
The People's Shoe Store
58 BANK STREET Tel. 2-2220

E. D. STEELE & CO., Inc.
Outfitters for Men and Boys
227 State Street Tel. 4840

The WOMAN'S SHOPPE
Smart ENSEMBLES for SPRING
in
Tweeds—Silks—Fabrics
236 STATE STREET Tel. 9518

MARINERS SAVINGS BANK
State Street, Near to Post Office
Plan Your Vacation Trip Through Our Travel and Vacation Club Department

The BOOKSHOP Inc.
Books for Everybody
Cards—Gifts—Stationery
MERIDIAN and CHURCH STREETS

NORWALK

Office Furniture, Office Supplies
Sporting Goods, Electrical Goods
Picture Frames, Kodaks & Supplies
Artists' Materials, Engraving
Hoover Cleaners, Gifts
Stationery
General Electric Refrigerator
Donnelly's
SO. MAIN ST., SO. NORWALK
Agents for
Spalding and Jantzens
Swimming Suits

ANTIQUES
N. S. LOCKWOOD
Early American Antiques
Four Brace Back Windsor Chairs, Gateleg Table, Corner Cupboards, Desks, Prints, Pottery, Glass, China and Silver.
9-WESTPORT AVENUE
Post Rd., Norwalk, Conn.

FRANK LAUDER
Jeweler
96 Washington St. South Norwalk, Conn
Tel. 3201

5% ON ALL DEPOSITS
Norwalk Savings Society
NORWALK, CONNECTICUT

ROGERS & STEVENS
Clothiers—Two Stores
Norwalk and South Norwalk

ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
EMERSON-ELWOOD CO.
122 Washington Street So. Norwalk

JOSEPH DAVIS
Men's Wear
TAILORING, CLOTHING, HATS, FURNISHINGS
47-49 North Main St., South Norwalk

TRISTRAM & HYATT
Leading Dry Goods Store
OUR SPECIALTY
Ladies' Silk Dresses, $10.00 and $15.00
NORWALK, CONN.

ANGEVINE FURNITURE COMPANY
Artistic Home Furnishings
16 North Main St., So. Norwalk, Conn.
Phone 256

NORWALK AGENCY, INC.
S. J. KEELER, Manager
REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE
74 Wall Street, Norwalk, Conn.

MEAD'S DRUG STORE
Take home a box of Whitman's Sampler, famous since 1842
520 West Avenue NORWALK, CONN.

STAMFORD

M. Moltash & Son
Incorporated
FASHION HEADQUARTERS
STAMFORD, CONN.

Protect Your Furs
in Our
Modern Vault
Cleaning—Dyeing
Restyling—Repairing
at low Summer Rates

STRAW HATS
Smartly Styled—Black and Newest Colors
French Millinery Shop
CREATORS
459 MAIN ST. STAMFORD, CONN.

Leisure and Pleasure for Women
Through electrical labor-saving appliances for homes.
ELECTRICAL REPAIRS
The Downes-Smith Co.
79 ATLANTIC SQ., STAMFORD, CONN.

FRANK MARTIN & SONS
CLOTHING *of* CHARACTER
Haberdashers of Distinction
Phone 3-4188 DAVENPORT SQ.
STAMFORD, CONN.

"ALWAYS ON THE SQUARE"
SQUARE SILK SHOP
Silks—Velvets—Dress Goods
140 Atlantic Street, Stamford, Conn.
Telephone Stamford 987

Wildwood Riding Stables
JOHN T. ALLEN, Prop.
Private Track for Beginners
Long Ridge Road, Stamford, Conn.
Tel. 4-4494
Farm at West Fairlea, Vermont

Walk-Over Shoe Store
113 Atlantic Street
STAMFORD, CONN.

The Kingsbury Shop
TAILORS
DEPENDABLE CLEANERS
DELIVERY SERVICE
PHONE 4-1506 49 RIVER STREET

STAMFORD (Continued)

HERE
Fashion Presents Her New Creations—
IN THE NEW
The C. O. Miller Co.
BUILDING
At Old-Time C. O. Miller Co. Prices
"Everything for the Home"
RETAIL AND WHOLESALE
Hardware and House Furnishings
General Electric Refrigeration
THE LOCKWOOD & PALMER COMPANY
92 Park Place, STAMFORD, CONN.

Siegelbaum's
STAMFORD, CONN.
205-211 ATLANTIC ST.
DRY GOODS and WOMEN'S APPAREL
The Store of
Quality, Service and Value

Telephone Stamford 1634-1635
GRISTEDE BROS., Inc.
Superior Grocery Stores
22 Atlantic Street, Stamford, Conn.
Near Broad Street

de BRUYCKER
Bread, Rolls and Cakes of Quality
36 BEDFORD ST., STAMFORD
Tel. 4104

Telephone 3-9917 NANOS BROS., Props.
G. & G.
Shoe Repairing Company
Shoe Repairing and Hat Renovating
All Work Called For and Delivered
403 MAIN ST., STAMFORD, CONN.

STRATFORD

PRISCILLA
"On the Main Highway"
Luncheon—Dinner (and between times)
Home Cooking Tel. Strat. 188

WATERBURY

SPRING SEWING
Everything to Help You Evolve Lovely Creations Is Here—
From simplified patterns, notions of all kinds, lovely laces and trimmings in infinite variety, to the most wonderful and fascinating collections of fabrics . . . wool, silk and cotton . . . that one could possibly hope to find.
Grieve, Bisset & Holland, Inc.
WATERBURY, CONN.

Safety-Seal Tubes
Defiance Tires
HOWLAND-HUGHES
Telephone 1175 WATERBURY

Crane's
Fine Writing Papers
JANE KELLY Inc.
106 Grand St., Waterbury, Conn.

THE MOLLY FRENCH INN
58 GAFFNEY PLACE PHONE 6-2663
Luncheon 11:30-2—Afternoon Tea 3-5
Dinner 5:30-7:30
Sunday Dinner 12:30-2:30
HOMEMADE PASTRY TO ORDER

The CANDY SHOP
36 EAST MAIN STREET
WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT

for Spring Planting
Consult
TEMPLETON'S
68 EAST MAIN ST. Tel. 5000

Dry Cleaning and Laundry Work
The PEERLESS LAUNDRY
146-150 NORTH MAIN STREET
NAUGATUCK, CONN.

FRED A. WEBSTER
Architect
WATERBURY, CONN.

Hosiery Repair Service
Gotham Knit-Back
SUGENHEIMERS
WATERBURY, CONN.

The Miller & Peck Co.
Attractive Linoleum Floors
When laid by our experts, these floors become a practical surface, permanently cemented in place.
LONG WEAR . . . LOW CLEANING COSTS
NO REPAIRS . . . AND . . . BEAUTY

DEAN
The Florist
68 CENTER ST. Phone 553

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

C. & P. Phone St. Paul 5970
The Sarbacher Company
PRINTING
Book Binding and Paper Ruling
119 Hopkins Place, BALTIMORE, MD.

Phone Calvert 5421 *We Deliver*
E. A. SCHAFER
G. WM. SCHAFER, Jr., *Proprietor*
Choice Lamb and Veal
547 LEXINGTON MARKET

SEE NEXT PAGE

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE (Continued)

LUCAS BROS., Inc.
STATIONERY for Business and Personal Use
219-223 East Baltimore Street

Auto Repairing in all its branches
Industrial Welding
STANDARD WELDING CO.
906-8 Greenmount Ave. Ph. Vernon 5200

The C. C. Giese Co.
Business and Advertising Printing
128 LIGHT ST. Phone Plaza 3333

NEW YORK

ALBANY

Quarterly Interest
4½% *Dividend Declared*
The Trustees of the NATIONAL SAVINGS BANK at their regular monthly meeting, Monday, March 10th, declared a dividend at the rate of 4½% per annum on all sums entitled thereto, to be credited and paid depositors April 1st, 1930, for the three months ending March 31st, in accordance with the rules and regulations of the bank.
Send for booklet on Banking by Mail
National Savings Bank
70-72 State Street Albany, N. Y.

PLANT NOW
and you benefit by the full spring growing season—to delay longer may mean the loss of an entire year in your planting season.
Dial 3-4258
Danker FLORIST
40-42 MAIDEN LANE

The Van Heusen Charles Company
470 Broadway
"A Gift from Van Heusen's Means More"

BOYCE & MILWAIN
66-68 STATE STREET
Palm Beach, Mohair, Linen, Tropical Worsted Suits for Men for Warm Weather

OLE SCHOOL FURNITURE SHOPPE
J. M. LAVERTY, Prop.
Formerly with Van Heusen-Charles Co.
Specializing in Period Furniture — Oriental Rugs
Stop 29—Albany-Schenectady Road
Tel. AL 6226-M, SCH 2-6275 Albany, N. Y.

"Correct Styles for Men and Boys"
McMANUS & RILEY
51 STATE STREET
Knickers—Sweaters—Hats

JOHN B. HAUF, Inc.
Furniture—Rugs
Wall Paper—Draperies
175-179 Central Ave., Albany, N. Y.

THE Tucker-Smith Agency, Inc.
FRANK P. TUCKER ALLYN M SMITH
GENERAL INSURANCE
1 Columbia Place, Head of Eagle Street
Dial 8-6471

DUSTLESS COAL
NIAGARA-HUDSON COKE
BUILDING MATERIALS
John T. D. Blackburn, Inc.
DIAL 3-1268

HARVEY'S GARAGE
United States Tires
Tydol Economy Gas
Veedol Oil—Storage—Washing
Accessories
251 HUDSON AVE. Tel. 3-4884

BRONXVILLE

WESTCHESTER FUEL COMPANY
Quality Coal
Tuckahoe, N. Y. Tels. 1472-3

Good Things at
The PONDFIELD SHOP
Books—Stationery—Toys—Gifts
76 Pondfield Road Tel. Bronx 2221

MRS WILEY MRS FLINT
The Kitchen Cupboard
38 PALMER AVE., BRONXVILLE
PHONE BRONXVILLE 5189
BREAD CAKES JELLIES ROLLS PIES JAMS, etc.
Sandwiches and Salads to Order.

Bronxville Garage Co., Inc.
Storage Garage — Supplies Filling Station
3 Kensington Road Pondfield Road
Phone 3351-3352

Duleto & Comstock, Inc.
Fur and Clothing Storage
Dry Cleansing and Pressing
40 Palmer Ave. 6 Sagamore Rd.
Phone 4070-4071

EDGAR S. BELLIS
PHARMACIST
Successor to Chambers Pharmacy
For Service and Quality
Household and Toilet Necessities
116 Pondfield Road at Cedar Street
BRONXVILLE, N. Y.
Phones 1078—0459—5129

BRONXVILLE (Continued)

PERMANENT WAVING
EUGENE METHOD
Finger and Marcel Waving Manicuring
SARA H. FRY
10 Studio Arcade Tel. Bronx 3163
Station Plaza West, North End

THE WINCHESTER STORE
HARRY P. HOBLIN
Housewares—Paint—Hardware
RADIOS
KRAFT AVE., BRONXVILLE, N. Y.
"Quality at Sound Value" Tel. 2105

D. STRUSS, Inc.
Fancy Groceries, Delicatessen
Fruit and Vegetables
Phones 3817, 1054 56 Pondfield Road

Genungs Little Shoppe
100 PONDFIELD ROAD
Blankets, Negligees, Slippers
Hats, Dresses, etc.

BUFFALO

Central DRY CLEANING CO. Tupper 3365
159-167 WEST UTICA STREET
Modern Cold Storage Vaults

GRACE PICKARD
MILLINERY IMPORTER
Makers of Matron and Youthful Hats
505 Delaware Avenue Buffalo, New York
137 East Avenue, Rochester, N. Y.
Telephones: Tupper 070b, Tupper 0706

WIESE, Florist
Flowers for Everybody
F. T. D. MEMBER
306-307 Washington Market, BUFFALO, N. Y.

CORNING

Thomas Grocery Co., Inc.
Call 154-155 118 Pine Street
Staple and Fancy Groceries
Also Geneva, N. Y., 120 Seneca St.
Phone 2213

T. W. CARR
Dry Cleaning—Rug Cleaning
Pressing and Dyeing
Phone 150 14 East Erie Ave.
WE CALL AND DELIVER

CORTLAND

When You Make a Will Name This Bank YOUR EXECUTOR
The National Bank of CORTLAND
FULL TRUST POWERS

McKinney Doubleday Co.
58 MAIN STREET Phone 22
Paints, Varnishes, etc.
Paint with Sun Proof Paint

The Ladies' Toggery
52 MAIN STREET
Specialists in Feminine Apparel
The Last Word in Fashion
The First Word in Economy

ELMIRA

The Geo. W. Peck Co.
HARDWARE
Visit Our China Department
102-106 STATE STREET

Wright Electric Co.
Everything Electrical
118 North Main Street
ELMIRA, N. Y.

The GORTON CO.
107 E. WATER STREET
Elmira's Quality Woman's Shop

ISZARD'S
A modern, new department store including a comfortable,
COZY TEA ROOM
Pay Cash—It Pays

TRY IT
WERDENBERG'S
Clothiers and Furnishers for Men and Boys
200 WEST WATER ST.

THE
SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT SHOP
with
The Somewhat Different Frocks
Grace Haight Parker Gowns
329 EAST WATER STREET
Across Hall From Bon Ton Tea Room

FORT EDWARD

FRED A. DAVIS
GENERAL INSURANCE
Real Estate—Investment Bonds
Crane Building, Fort Edward, N. Y.

ITHACA

QUALITY W&H SERVICE
DIAMOND BRAND NONE BETTER
E. H. WANZER THE GROCER

LENRAY BAKERY and DELICATESSEN
218 W. STATE ST. Phone 9395
Quality Baked Goods and Nut Meats

ITHACA (Continued)

Inlet Valley Farms
Milk and Cream
Dial 2015

THE CRANCE SHOP
Costume Jewelry, Hats and Dresses
REASONABLY PRICED
324 E. STATE ST. Phone 9583

GREEN LANTERN TEA ROOM
140 E State Street, Ithaca, N. Y.
Up one flight. Phone 6754

The Bool Floral Co.
Incorporated
"Say it with Flowers"
Flower Fone 2758 215 E. State St.

JAMESTOWN

GULISTAN ORIENTAL RUGS
Beautiful Durable 9x12, $150.00
Leading Furniture and Rug Store
FIELD & WRIGHT CO.
ENTRANCE 106 MAIN STREET

TAILORS
CLEANERS *DYERS*
LANDY BROTHERS
213 Hopkins Ave. Phone 3351
Branches
794 and 310 E. 2nd Street Phone 2493

The House of Burnett
The Clothes Shop for Women
308 MAIN ST.
JAMESTOWN, N. Y.

ABRAHAMSON-BIGELOW Co.

"Jamestown's Big Department Store"
FEATURING
Kickernick Garments and Blue Moon Hosiery
"Quality Goods at Lowest Prices"

NELSON'S STORE *of* SPECIALTY SHOPS
Made of Cotton SUDANETTE *Fine as Silk*
106-110 EAST SECOND, JAMESTOWN, N. Y.

EUGENE B. CADWELL
INSURANCE BROKER
JAMESTOWN Tel. Lakewood 45

Ralston
The Whole Wheat Cereal
FIVE POINT GROCETERIA
Main, Pine and Eighth Sts. JOSEPH R. ROGERS

The A. D. SHARPE Co.
"Honest Value Merchandise"
Ready-to-Wear. Cosmetics
SILKS HOSIERY
LINGERIE LINENS

MANLEY-HENDERSON-ILLINGWORTH, Inc.
INSURANCE plus SERVICE
300 Wellman Building Phone 1714
West Third Street

BASSETT
Square Deal Jeweler
302 Main Street

KENMORE

Store Your Furs In Ice-Cold Air
The dry, ice-cold air which constantly circulates through the vaults protects the furs we store from moths and summer heat which each year spoil more furs than wear. Every fur is insured to the full value you place upon it. Thorough cleaning and glazing while in storage at small additional cost.
Call Washington 5600

CITIZENS SAFE DEPOSIT CO.
Under the Supervision of the State Banking Department
ELLICOTT SQ., BUFFALO, N. Y.

THE WIGGERY
EXPERT MANICURING
Edmond Process Permanent Waving
Hair Cutting Marcelling
Gladys Chandler 2852 Delaware Ave.
Ri. 2111

WERNER'S MARKET
Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables
WE DELIVER
2836 DELAWARE AVE. Ri. 2564

KINGSTON

PATTERSON STORES
Incorporated
101 WALL ST., KINGSTON, N. Y.
Light Lunches, Salads, Ice Cream Sodas and Confectionery

SUDOROFF BROTHERS
Electrical Contractors
Radio, Wiring, Appliances, Fixtures
38 BROADWAY, KINGSTON, N. Y.

CHARLOTTE A. WALKER
Specialist in Corsetry
Lingerie, Negligees, Hosiery
247 CLINTON AVE. Phone 3415
Opposite Stuyvesant Garage

LARCHMONT

The WINCHESTER Store
HARRY P. HOBLIN
HARDWARE *and* HOUSEWARES
PAINTS *and* OILS
41 BOSTON POST ROAD Tel. 978

FULL LINE OF
HARDY PERENNIAL PLANTS and ANNUALS
ALSO VEGETABLE PLANTS
M. GRANT
96 Weaver St., near Howell Ave., Larchmont
Phone 81

Mother's Oven Bakery
6 CHATSWORTH AVE., LARCHMONT
Order your decorated cakes, rolls, pastry and home-made breads.
We Take Orders for Fancy Ice Creams
A Trial Order Will Convince You
TEL. LARCH. 2825

Long Island

FLORAL PARK

Phone Floral Park 5341
WASHABLE DRESSES
2.99
ROENA FROCK SHOP
320 JERICHO TURNPIKE
FLORAL PARK, N. Y.
DRESSES, COATS and HATS

GREAT NECK

For good fuel oil
Call WELLS OILS
a division of
Nassau Utilities Fuel Corporation
Mineola, N. Y.
Seven days a week and in an emergency at night we're at your service.
John A. Wells Oils, Inc.
Great Neck 2300 Port Jefferson 555
Roslyn 600

NASSAU BOOTERY
Children's Feet Scientifically Fitted
Fine Footwear for Every Member of the Family.
64 Middle Neck Road Great Neck 2172

HEMPSTEAD

GOODYEAR *Means Good Wear*
TIRE SERVICE SHOP
265 Fulton Street Hempstead 7416

The Children's Style Centre of Long Island
TOBEY'S KIDDIE SHOP
20 MAIN ST., Hempstead, L. I.
Phone Hempstead 4969
Outfitters for the boy, the girl and the baby. Your Kiddie deserves the best.

MR. MARCEL
Formerly of Rue Scribie, Paris
Art Hair Dresser
Specialists in Permanent Waving
44 MAIN ST., HEMPSTEAD, L. I.
Telephone 7243 Open Evenings

Circle Meat Markets
13 MAIN ST. HEMPSTEAD — GLEN ST. GLEN COVE
50 So. MAIN ST. FREEPORT — 95 Rockaway Ave. VALLEY STREAM
Main Store and Office
475 WOODWARD AVE., B'KLYN

LONG BEACH

Mrs. Owen's
Pastry and Coffee House
On the Boardwalk
LONG BEACH, L. I.

WOODMERE

Mrs. B. R. MATTHEWS
Real Estate and Insurance
(Woodmere Blvd., Facing the Station)
Tel. Cedarhurst 3222

Telephone 7207 Cedarhurst
Irving Fruit Market
Fruits and Vegetables
1056 Broadway, next to Milks Dept. Store
Woodmere, Long Island
Daily deliveries to Far Rockaway. Cedarhurst, Lawrence

MAMARONECK

FULL FINISH
Given Special Attention
MAMARONECK INDIVIDUAL LAUNDRY, Inc.
Mamaroneck Avenue, cor. New Street
MAMARONECK, N. Y.
Tel. Mamaroneck 2840
Family Work a Specialty.

4 Neckties for $5
Also Tie Trees, 2 Cents Each
Ties are faced with Silk
S. S. LOEB, 59 Fenimore Rd.
Mamaroneck, N. Y.

MOUNT VERNON

J. D. Rough E. K. Taylor
Edith C. Barletta
The Flower Shoppe Inc.
45 GRAMATAN AVENUE
Near Prospect Ave., Phono Oakwood 0101

The Edson Lewis Co.
Clothiers - Haberdashers
21 SOUTH FOURTH AVE.
Mt. Vernon, N.Y.

Interwoven for Men and Boys
Socks
Bill's Haberdashery
Tel. Oakwood 5883 16 W. First St.
WM. BERNSTEIN, Prop.

YORK SHOE STORE
FIRST ST. AT FOURTH AVE.
MT. VERNON, N. Y.
Shoes, Slippers and Rubbers for the Entire Family

Cinderella Shoe Dressings
DE BELLIS
HAT CLEANING
SHOE REPAIRING
3 EAST THIRD ST.

OAKLEY'S
27 South Fourth Avenue
Shoes, Slippers, Rubbers for Men, Women and Children

MOUNT VERNON (Continued)

The Kaplan Markets
ASK YOUR NEIGHBOR
53 South Fourth Avenue
Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

Lugbauer & Sons, Inc
27 Prospect Ave
Tel. Oak. 9225
Valet Service
Invisible Mending and Remodeling
LIKNU GROWS
Magic Clothes

FRED C. ROSCHER
Commercial and Social Stationer
19 SOUTH FOURTH AVENUE

Office: Oakwood 7288
Res.: Oakwood 9431
SOL. LINETSKY
UPHOLSTERING SHOP
Manufacturer of Fine Upholstered Furniture
Slip Covers and Mattresses
105 E. Third St., cor. Union Ave.

The Salon *of* Distinction
Marcel Waving Hair Bobbing
Permanent Waving, Frederic's Method Manicuring
Miss MARIE SCHEIER
12 East First St. Tel. Oakwood 9699

THE MOUNT VERNON TRUST COMPANY
Resources over $20,000,000.00
Main Office—3rd Ave. and 1st St.
West Side Office—Mt. Vernon Ave. and High St.
East Side Office—3rd St. & Fulton Ave.

Graduation and Wedding Gifts—25% Sale
"My Book Nook"
102 CRARY AVE. OA. 7806

TESORO BROTHERS
Fruiterers
Phones Oak. 6260—6261
112 PROSPECT AVENUE

THE BEST IN FLOWERS Always at
House of Flowers
Proctor Building, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Phones Oakwood 8616, 9639

NEWBURGH

HIGHLAND-QUASSAICK NATIONAL BANK *and* TRUST COMPANY *of* NEWBURGH
20-22 WATER STREET
Total Resources over $13,000,000
"THE BANK OF SERVICE"
We invite your account

Paris Millinery
92 Water
Newburgh, N. Y.

THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
VOGEL'S SHOE CO.
86 WATER STREET PHONE 83

MASTERJOHN'S
QUALITY MEATS
121 Water Street Tel. 257

DUBOIS & FULLERTON
Oiling—Greasing—Tire Service—Tydol Gas—Tydol Ethyl—Veedol Oil
Expert Greasing Service
Two Hydraulic Lifts
323-325 Liberty St., Route 9 W. Newburgh, N. Y. Rest Rooms Phone 760

The C. F. S. MILK CO., Inc.
HIGH GRADE MILK AND CREAM
DAIRY PRODUCTS
77 West Street Tels. 1655-2042-1042-R
FOUNDED 1856

Always Something Different in Apparel for Women and Children at
STERN'S
NEWBURGH, NEW YORK

United Cotton Stores
Tel. 2440 97 WATER STREET

ENNA JETTICK
Shoes for Women
COHEN-PARPART 89 Water St.

NEW ROCHELLE

BURNETT'S Extracts VANILLA ALMOND and MINT
FERGUSON'S
562-68 MAIN N. R. 8400

MABEL ATCHISON
HARPER METHOD SHOPPE
8 Eastchester Road
Shampooing, Finger Waving, Manicuring
Also Full Line of Harper Method
Cleansing Cream and Powder
Eugene Permanent Wave $15.00
Phone N. R. 356

Cantilever Shoe for men and women
586 Main St. Proctors Thea. Bldg.

NEW ROCHELLE (Continued)

Let the NEPTUNE STORAGE Help you

MOVING PACKING STORAGE
DAILY TRIPS TO—New York City
New Furniture at Warehouse Prices
Phone. New Rochelle 1300
also serving
BRONXVILLE LARCHMONT
MAMARONECK MT. VERNON
PELHAM YONKERS

PITTSBURGH Paint Products
"The Best of Everything to Build Your Home and Keep It Warm"
NEW ROCHELLE COAL & LUMBER CO.
"Founded on Integrity"
NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

Marie Stone
Gowns and Sport Wear
106 Center Ave. Tel. 6017

NEW YORK CITY

Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx

Rugs and Carpets
By
H. S. Avakian
225 Fifth Avenue
New York City
Caledonia 3143
Also Cleaning, Repairing, Dyeing and Storing. Large carpets cleaned at the premises. *You will be WELL PLEASED. Please try.*

Mme. ESTELLE
922 AMSTERDAM AVENUE
Between 105th-106th Streets
Dry Cleaning and Fancy Dyeing of Garments, Drapes.
Furs Dry Cleaned
Goods Called For and Delivered
Phone 2292 Academy

Daily Freight Service Between New York City and Southern New England.
The Hegeman Transfer and Lighterage Terminal, Inc.
399 Washington St., New York City

Morris Beauty Salon
Permanent Wave, $10.00
Genuine Eugene Method
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED
3551 BROADWAY at 145th St., New York City

Men's Haberdashery
Joseph's
738 Flatbush Avenue, Brooklyn
1619 Broadway, Brooklyn
137 East Fordham Road, Bronx
NEW YORK CITY

Borough of Brooklyn

W. GARTNER
Specialist in
Permanent Waving
European Expert, 20 years' experience
1921 Church Ave., Near B. M. T. Church Avenue Station
Buckminster 4040

THE OGILVIE PRESS
PRINTERS
Church and Reading Room Printing
Lecture Cards, Stationery, Letters, Etc.
Social and Business Printing
1469 Fulton Street Lafayette 3789
Near Tompkins Avenue

Brooklyn Heights Market
O. WERTHMAN
Choice Meats, Poultry, Sea Food
Telephone orders promptly attended to.
80 MONTAGUE ST. Main 0903
NEAR HICKS ST. 0904

South 4093
Blanche Prather Phillips
Hand Wrought Jewelry
Cor. Seventh Ave. and Carroll St.

Borough of Queens

CORONA

OTTO BECKER
Painter—Decorator—Paperhanger
Rainbow Paint Store—Painters' Supplies, Wallpaper.
96-14 Corona Ave., Corona, L. I.
HAVemeyer 10133
Estimates cheerfully given.

FAR ROCKAWAY

Phone 0028—4246 Far Rockaway
Local Coal and Supply Co.
S. IRVING DECKER, *President*
New Haven Avenue and Railroad
Delivery Hewlett to Rockaway Park

Harrison Studios, Inc.
"Photography of the Finest"
FRAMES AND FRAMING
Harrison Hotel, Cornaga Avenue
Tel. 0639 Far Rockaway

TEL. FAR ROCK. 0643
H. BERGMAN
FLORIST
629 Central Avenue
Greenhouses, Hewlett, L. I.

NEW YORK

Borough of Queens

FAR ROCKAWAY (Continued)

GEORGE BAUER
PICTURE FRAMES
and Picture Framing
1046 BEACH 22ND STREET
Next door to Far Rockaway Post Office
Tel. Far Rockaway 5573

AUTO SUPPLY CO. Inc.
Tel. Far Rock. 3179
COR. MOTT and CORNAGA AVES.
Near Christian Science church.

FAR ROCKAWAY—Cedarhurst

EDNA-ANNE, Inc.
"Town and Country Clothes"
453 CENTRAL AVENUE
"A Few Doors from Central Theatre"
Telephone Cedarhurst 4646

JULIUS S. WESTON
PLUMBING AND HEATING
Estimates furnished on all buildings
Agent for Sundstrand Oil Burner
477 CENTRAL AVENUE
Tel Cedarhurst 1488

FAR ROCKAWAY—Lawrence

Westminster Radio Sales and Service
MAJESTIC RADIO
377 Central Ave. Tel. Cedarhurst 0291
EMMONS MOSER, *Prop.*

TEL. CEDARCREST 6058
MRS. J. HIRSCH, Prop.
TAILOR and FURRIER
CLEANING AND DYEING
We specialize in altering dresses. Work called for and delivered.
Shirt Hospital.
389 CENTRAL AVENUE

FAR ROCKAWAY—Rockaway Park

J. REID'S
Hairdressing and Beauty Salon
1010 CENTRAL AVENUE
For Appointments
Phone Far Rockaway 5808
Tel. Belle Harbar 2247

Willie's Quality Market
Rockaway Park's Leading Butcher
High Grade Meats and Sea Food
114-06 BOULEVARD

FLUSHING

Pollyann Beauty Salon
CENTRAL TERMINAL BUILDING
Suite 203 Tel. Flushing 2333
Open 10 A. M. to 10 P. M.
We Specialize in Permanent Waving
Nestles .....$5.00 Eugene $10.00
La Salle ..... 12.00 Frigidine 12.00
Frederic's Vita Tonic, $8.00
Pollyann Permanent, $7.50
SPECIAL—Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday—Choice of Three, $1.50:
Shampoo, Hair Cut, Facial, Marcel, Manicure, Finger Wave, Water Wave

FASHION SHOE SHOP
Dependable Footwear
88 Main Street, Flushing, N. Y.
EXCLUSIVE AGENCY
I. MILLER GRENADA
RED CROSS

PITTSBURGH Paint Products
EDWARD H. SCHULT
41-29 162nd Street Tel. Flushing 0547
Flushing, N. Y.

DINE AT RUSSLEND'S
155th Street and Northern Boulevard
Try Our Dinner Specials at $1.00
Tuesday and Saturday—Steak and Fresh Mushrooms. Wednesday—Chicken and Waffles. Thursday—Individual Chicken Meat Pot Pie.
Telephone Independence 2813

Flushing 8285
Sanford Radio and Ignition
22nd Street and Sanford Avenue
Flushing, N. Y.

The Bohemian IN THE COUNTRY
Luncheon à la Carte
Afternoon Tea
Dinner 1.00
Sundays and Holidays 1.25
Our New York Shop
111 West 43rd Street
168-20 Northern Blvd. *(at 169th St.)*
FLUSHING, N. Y.

CARDS—BOOKS
CIRCULATING LIBRARY
The LITTLE BROWN SHOP
6 Jamaica Avenue Flushing, N. Y.

Luncheon *Bridge Luncheon*
Afternoon Tea
The tastiest food on Long Island
Private room for special parties.
V. V. NUT KITCHEN, Inc.
146-23 NORTHERN BOULEVARD
Independence 3843 FLUSHING, N. Y.

FOREST HILLS

GREEN MARKET
GROCERIES
Fruit and Vegetables
Phone Boulevard 1474 7161 Austin St.

GURNEY *and* GURNEY
The Home Grill, Forest Hills, L. I.
and Gurney's Inn
On the Brink o' the Beach Montauk, L. I.
The Homestead Grill,
Homestead Hotel, Kew Gardens, L. I.

Lorenz Gown Sophe
Caters to the Well-Groomed Woman
Hats—Gowns—Hosiery
Austin St. and Windsor Pl. Boul. 6590

Stelsie Shoppe
The popular price dress shop of Forest Hills
GOWNS and MILLINERY
that insure individuality and smartness in dress. Unusual values.
7204 AUSTIN STREET Boul. 5815

STORAGE
Six-Story Fireproof Warehouse for Household Goods
Private Rooms—Storage Vaults
Packing—Crating—Shipping
MULLER BROTHERS
Office: 85 Austin St. Boul. 6503
Warehouse: Queens Blvd. Boul. 2088

NEW YORK

Borough of Queens

JAMAICA

Louvis Confectionery
Manufacturers of
Highest Grade Candies and Ice Cream
Luncheonette a Specialty
HAUBER BROS., Props.
163-28 Jamaica Ave., Jamaica, L. I.
Tel. Jamaica 1162

Permanent Marcel Wave
$5.00—No Extras
Royal Beauty Salon, Inc.
9208 166th Street, Jamaica, N. Y.
Cor. Jamaica Ave. and Merrick Rd.
European Experts *Excellent Service*
Tel. Republic 0500

Edward S. Wells
Accountant and Auditor
Wisconsin 9827
8810 Sutphin Blvd. 110 West 42nd St.
Jamaica, New York New York City

JAMAICA—HOLLIS

INSURANCE REAL ESTATE
E. V. BRAND & SON, Inc.
191-22 Jamaica Avenue
Phone—Hollis 7000—Hollis, N. Y.
Service Since 1893

RICHMOND HILL

H. G. MAYBECK CO. Inc.
AWNINGS FLAGS WINDOW SHADES
TONTINE THE WASHABLE WINDOW SHADE
BEACH CHAIRS UMBRELLAS
145-14 Jamaica Avenue Jamaica 2889
9421 Jamaica Avenue Virginia 0008
23-76 Myrtle Ave., Ridgewood Evergreen 9181

GUTJAHR Inc.
Formerly Henry Bahrenburg, Inc.
Meats and Poultry of Quality
Tel. Richmond Hill 4330-4331-5932
115-19 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y.

BERGMAN'S
Ladies', Men's and Infants' Wear
104-03 Jamaica Avenue
Richmond Hill 5216
RICHMOND HILL, L. I.

JEWELRY
E. D. RUMMEL
JEWELER—WATCHMAKER
116-19 Jamaica Ave., near 117th Street
Phone Richmond Hill 2283 Richmond, N.Y.

H & H Honey
at
Perron's Delicatessen
106-09 Jamaica Avenue, Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Phone Richmond Hill 4001

A. H. STROHSAHL'
Delicatessen
Staple and Fancy Groceries
10913 JAMAICA AVE., near 109th St.

RICHMOND HILL—WOODHAVEN

WILLARD PERFUME SHOP
9503 Jamaica Avenue
Woodhaven, N. Y.
Perfumes, Cosmetics, Tooth Pastes Shaving Creams, Greeting Cards Circulating Library

Corsets, Lingerie, Hosiery, Gloves
Parkway Specialty Shop
Corsets fitted by an expert.
HEADY & TREMMEL
8012 Jamaica Ave. Tel. Virginia 1380

PELHAM

The Betty Shop
Announces a
new showing of Coats and Dresses in addition to their Hats
Let us help you select your complete Fall Ensemble
Open evenings until 9 Phone
133 Fifth Avenue Pelham 0736

The Pelham Stationers
Mrs. IRVING W. SMITH
Circulating Library, Stationery, Bridge Tallies, Greeting Cards, Toys
89 Wolf's Lane Pelham 2886

TEXACO GAS
Brookside Service Station
201 Wolf's Lane *Washing*
Phone Pel. 0318 *Greasing*
Opposite Pelham Theater

Mrs. SCHUYLER MILLS
CLOTHES
for Town and Country
251 WOLF'S LANE Phone Pel. 2392

ROCHESTER

QUALITY INSURANCE
Costs more because it is worth more
WELLINGTON POTTER Inc.
Insures Anything Insurable
526-528 GRANITE BUILDING
ROCHESTER NEW YORK
STONE 3931—7384

The Cornucopia, Inc.
Broad Street, Corner Fitzhugh
Luncheon and Dinner
Special Dinner $1.00

SEE NEXT PAGE

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

NEW YORK

ROCHESTER (Continued)

hall
MEN'S SHOP
Sagamore Building 115 East Avenue
QUALITY MERCHANDISE REASONABLY PRICED

"Rochester's Leading Dry Cleaners and Dyers"
STAUB & SON INCORPORATED
951-961 MAIN STREET EAST
82 East Ave. 70 Clinton Ave. So.
Monroe 6600, 6601, 6602, 6603, 6604, 6605

"Lunch or Dine in the Coolest and Most Beautiful Restaurant in Town."
Edith Ellis
38 EAST AVENUE
CANDY SODA NUTS

PITTSBURGH Proof Products
Glass-Paint-Varnish-Brushes
HARDWARE, PAINTS STOVES AND FURNACES
CHARLES G. DIEHL
635 JAY STREET Genesee 4498

RAPP'S INCORPORATED
SANI-CLEANSING
Is Dry Cleaning at Its Best
398 SOUTH AVE. 20 CLINTON AVE. S.

SMITH CERAMIC STUDIOS
Shower, Wedding and Graduation Gifts
903 MONROE AVENUE

"The House of Perfect Diamonds"
ESTABLISHED 1834
Sunderlin's
JEWELERS AND SILVERSMITHS
350 Main Street Cor. Stillson
Taylor Building

FRANK K. YOUNG
542 Monroe Ave.—
COAL ~ COKE
Monroe 461

PROJANSKY CO.
Tailors for Gentle-Women
39 EAST AVE. Stone 6223

HEMSTITCHING and PLEATING
JOLIE SHOP
Children's Dresses. Picoting. Smocking. Ruffling. All kinds of Odd Jobs.
644 Mercantile Building Stone 515

The Pine Tree
TEA ROOM BAKE SHOP
Club Luncheon 65c
Dinner $1.00
140 EAST AVENUE

57 VARIETIES
The Burne Grocery-Market and Food Shoppe
956-960 GENESEE ST. 485 BROOKS AVE.

E. H. CLARK COAL CO.
East Side Savings Bank Building
Main 18

Stone 5505
Temple Barber Shop
405 Temple Building
Cor. Franklin and North Streets
FRED FRANK JACOB SCHULZ

Gen-o-Laq
Four-hour drying furniture enamel. Slow setting, leaving no brush marks. In all shades.
DUFFY-POWERS Inc.
Wall Paper and Paint Department, 4th Floor

J. E. THOMPSON COMPANY
Specialists in Women's Clothes
78 CLINTON AVENUE, SOUTH
ROCHESTER, NEW YORK

BRADLEY A. COOK, Inc.
Interior Decorators
Contracting Painters
Wall Paper, Grass Cloth, Sanitas and Permatex Wall Coverings
Monroe 7125

ELDER'S
Meats—Groceries—Vegetables
Watch—our daily specials
527 MONROE AVE., near Goodman

Electrical Department Store
KELVINATOR
Electrical Appliances
LAUBE ELECTRICAL CORP.
338 MAIN STREET, EAST

The Seneca Florist
Hotel Seneca Arcade

CHOICE MEATS
Poultry and Fish
J. P. ERNST
662 Monroe Ave. Monroe 1174—1175

NEW YORK

ROCHESTER (Continued)

Walk-Over
SHOES for MEN and WOMEN
STYLE, FIT and SERVICE GUARANTEED
ONLY ONE STORE IN ROCHESTER
324 Main Street, East

6 in 1 Ladder Co.
Makers of the 6 in 1 Ladder
486 Thurston Road

PITTSBURGH Proof Products
Glass-Paint-Varnish-Brushes
HARDWARE
Combination doors and window screens. We measure, paint and install. Phone for estimate, Genesee 5832

YOU CAN SAVE 25%
on your Fire or Automobile INSURANCE
E. S. Bohachek, Inc.
ROCHESTER THEATRE BUILDING
CLINTON AVENUE AT COURT STREET

Flowers
for Weddings, Graduations, and all other occasions
ROCHESTER FLORAL CO.
33 Franklin Street

FAIRVIEW MANOR
On Million Dollar Highway
Between ROCHESTER, N. Y. and NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y.
Rooms and Bath
CHICKEN OR STEAK DINNERS
Our Motto: Service and Satisfaction

RYE

Choice Meats
and all kinds of
Fresh Dressed Poultry
THEODORE FREMD
Established 1887
61 Purchase St. Phones Rye 152 & 153

OUR COAL MAKES WARM FRIENDS
RYE COAL & SUPPLY CO.
99 Purchase St. Phone 1231

SCHENECTADY

Whittall Rugs
The wonder is that rugs so beautiful can be so durable yet not expensive.
27"x54" to 9'x12' Room Size
ANGLO-PERSIANS, prices $16.00 to $150.00
27"x54" to 9'x12' Room Size
PALMER WILTONS, prices $10.25 to $95.00
Patterns and Colors to Match Every Furnishing Idea

The WALLACE CO.
"Always Reliable"

H. S. BARNEY CO.
FURNITURE, RUGS
BEDDING, STOVES
DISHES
CRINKLE CUPS
COPELAND SPODE CHINA
PEWTER by POOLE
PARKER'S GAMES
JOHN RUSSELL CUTLERY

Walk-Over Shoes
407 State Street

RINDFLEISCH
Cleaner and Dyer
116 JAY STREET Phone 4-3161

Equip Your Car With
UNITED STATES "ROYAL CORDS"
FREE TIRE SERVICE
ALLING RUBBER CO.
254 STATE STREET

HOLTZMANN'S
QUALITY CLOTHES
Since 1871
Sole Agents for the Nettleton Shoes
259 State Street Phone 4-9510

SYRACUSE

Walk-Over
SHOE STORE
429 So. Salina St.

R. A. VANDERMEULEN
Automobile Compensation and Fire Insurance
710 LOEW BUILDING
TELEPHONE 2-3332

H. A. Hyde, Millinery
435 SOUTH WARREN ST.
Our stock is always fresh and new—our hats always in strikingly good taste—and our prices are always moderate.
Mabel Hyde Tallman, Proprietor

THOMAS W. DIXON
Attorney and Counselor at Law
724 CHIMES BUILDING
SYRACUSE, N. Y.
GENERAL PRACTICE
Corporation, Surrogates Court, and Real Estate Practice

NEW YORK

SYRACUSE (Continued)

Harriett's
Hand Made Candies
DELICIOUS FUDGE CHOCOLATES, BON BONS and SALTED NUTS
201 E. FAYETTE ST.

CROSSE & BLACKWELL
Food Products
E. M. MEATYARD CO.
Grocer, 219 South Warren Street

GERE & STOHRER, Inc.
General Insurance
320-322 Chimes Bldg. Tel. 2-1497

PRINTING
Church & Commercial Work
Specializing in Business Forms
KENNETH B. GREEN
Phone 4-3092
112 W. CALTHROP AVE. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Jno. Stoeckers' Son
JEWELER
Established 1866
Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry, Chime Clocks, etc.
201 North Salina St., Syracuse, N. Y.

VINCETT'S CLEAN COAL
Sylcoke at Lighting Co. Prices
Tel. 2-0163 115 E. Genesee St.

SHAPERO'S FRUIT
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables our Specialty
We Feature Monarch Brand Canned Goods
528 Westcott Tel. 5-6383 We Deliver

NEW YORK

TROY

GLIDERS
Special for this week
$16.00
SCHMIDT & KOERNER
331-333 RIVER STREET

"The Old Reliable House"
Broughton Fur Co.
Furs—Sports Apparel
297 River St. cor. Fulton Troy, N. Y.

THE DAVIS FROCK SHOP
Smocks, House-Dresses, and Aprons on hand, also made to order.
92 Fourth Street Proctor Building

Mary A. Kelly's Shoppe
A Select Line of Corselettes
Silk Underwear and Children's Wear
409 FULTON STREET

The Alton C. Dean Co.
INSURANCE
in all its branches
Dividends to Policyholders
BOARDMAN BLDG. Phone Troy 4910

VASA'S
Glove and Hosiery Shop
Kid Gloves for the Family $1.95 up
Full Fashioned Silk Hosiery $1.00 Up
452 BROADWAY

ANSON R. THOMPSON CO.
The Home of Climax Ready Mixed Paints and Castle Floor Finish
403 River St. Troy, N. Y. 232 Central Ave. Albany, N. Y.

UTICA

The Fashion Center of Utica
D. PRICE & CO.
Apparel of Exceptional Style and Quality
Moderately Priced
GENESEE AT DEVEREAUX

BAKER
the Florist
Seasonable Flowers
Established 45 years
809 CORNELIA ST. Phones 4-3175

REAL ESTATE INSURANCE
HUGH R. JONES INCORPORATED COMPANY
JONES BUILDING Phone 4-3161

For a Smart Vacation—Shop Fraser's
Fraser's
DEPARTMENT STORE
Quality—Service—Price
The reasons for our hundreds of satisfied customers
Planters Grocery Co.
Pearl and Washington St. Phone 4-4105

NEW YORK

UTICA (Continued)

McLuney Motor Co.
1711 Genesee Street, Utica, N. Y.
BUICK AUTOMOBILES
"When Better Cars Are Built Buick Will Build Them"

Utica Trust and Deposit Company
Offers
Complete Financial Service
4% Interest Paid Accounts
Genesee and Lafayette Streets
East Side Branch
Bleecker and Albany Streets
Utica, N. Y.

UTICA MOTOR CAR COMPANY
Chancellor Park, Utica, N. Y.
Established 28 Years
Cadillac La Salle
Oldsmobile Viking
"Safest Used Car Market in State"

Gurley-Comstock Corp.
14-18 Elizabeth Street
Just around the corner from Grace Church
Paint, Glass, Wallpaper Artists' Materials
Where SERVICE and QUALITY PREDOMINATE

Rain Proof Coats
in Jersey and Covert Cloth
$4.95, regular $7.50 value
Others $7.50 to $25.00
HENRY MARTIN CO.
Martin Bldg. Utica, N. Y.

"Known for Great Value-Giving"
DRESSES, COATS and MILLINERY
Famous
Bleecker Street, Corner Charlotte

Anna E. Demsky
Scientific Corsetiere
265 Genesee Street
New Combination, Princess Style. Absolutely Boneless, Perfect Fit, Pajama Ensemble.
Phone 4-0532

LEATHER GOODS
Trunks and Luggage
WALTER S. PURVIS
Stationer, Printer, Binder
84 GENESEE STREET

SCHWENDER'S
COMPLETE
MUSIC and RADIO SERVICE
227 Columbia Street Tel. 2-0419

WATERTOWN

MARTHA'S SHOP
Attractive Sports Wear for Summer
Specialist in Correct Dress
102 STONE STREET

FELBER'S RESTAURANT
The Home of Good Food
208 State Street, Watertown, N. Y.
Near Stop Light, Adams, N. Y.

C. R. BRIMMER
Milk and Cream
Telephone 33-F14 Pamelia Road

Arcade Barber Shop
Ladies' and Children's Haircutting and Shampooing
B. O. GREEN, Proprietor
PADDOCK ARCADE Phone 951

LANDON'S
Cleaners and Dyers
Main Office, 178 Mechanic St.
Branch Office, 116 Arsenal St.

Dorothy Dodd
MACRAE & GRAPOTTE
BOOT SHOP
"IN THE ARCADE"

G. W. White & Son,
Incorporated
"The Home of Good Lumber and Mill Work"
231 N. RUTLAND STREET

If you visit the
Booras Confectionery
You Will Find
High Grade Candies and Delicious Ice Cream
8 PADDOCK ARCADE
Our Stock of Fruits and Vegetables Is Complete.

California Fruit Markets
NO. 1—ARSENAL AND COURT STREETS
NO 2—320 COURT STREET
NO. 3—22 PUBLIC SQUARE
Stores in Potsdam and Gouverneur, N. Y.

"Say It With Flowers"
FROM
THE FLOWER SHOP
Switzer & Huntington
Formerly with
F. A. Bennett & Sons
116 Arsenal Street Phone 4135

NEW YORK

WATERTOWN (Continued)

Club Sale of Blankets
Pay 50c or $1.00 a week
now and have beautiful all wool blankets paid for when you need them next Fall! See the blankets, inquire about the terms.
Empsall's

WHITE PLAINS

SUMMER FURNITURE
for Sunroom, Porch Lawn and Garden
VISIT OUR DISPLAY—FOURTH FLOOR
Also See Our
COLORFUL KITCHEN WARE
We Carry a Complete Line
Fowler & Sellars Co.
80 MAIN ST., WHITE PLAINS, N. Y.

Flowers and Plants
WESTCHESTER FLORISTS INC.
154 Main Street, White Plains, N. Y.
Greenhouse—Purchase, N. Y.
Branches: New Rochelle, N. Y. Mount Vernon, N. Y.
White Plains Telephone W. P. 2604

EVA KENNEDY
BEAUTY SALON
BELMONT HOTEL
129 East N. Y. Post Road, White Plains, N. Y.
Telephone White Plains 10110 for appointment

The Prospect Market
CHARLES A. LUNDBERG
Choice Meats, Poultry & Sea Food
Libby's and Beech-Nut Can Goods
Telephones 3107-3108
10 W. POST RD., WHITE PLAINS

FRIEND'S BAKED BEANS
Groceries, Cold Cuts, Salads
Foster's Delicatessen
5 W. Post Rd. Phone 5955

WOODSTOCK

Woodstock Valley Hotel
Excellent cuisine; fresh poultry, farm products; modern improvements; rendezvous tearoom for motorists; bathing and amusements.
WOODSTOCK, N. Y., W. H. WILBUR, Prop.
Write for booklet.

YONKERS

REO
PRICES
$1195.00—$1905.00
F. O. B. Factory
We always have a few good used automobiles which we can recommend
DORTCHESTER MOTOR COMPANY, Inc.
191-193 South Broadway
Tel. Yonkers 5580

GLENWOOD'S
Tel. Nepperhan 2671-2
MOST MODERN MARKET
A. Schillinger, Prop.
SUPERIOR MARKET
POULTRY MEATS SEA FOOD
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES
375 Warburton Ave. Yonkers, N. Y.

ANTOINETTE BEAUTY SHOPPE
A Permanent Wave
by ZELIA LA COSTE is a Revelation of Beauty and Comfort.
Beauty Culture in All Its Branches.
280 South Broadway Tel. Yonkers 8310

E. H. Timm
Gown and Hat Shop
23 N. Broadway, Yonkers, N.Y.

The EMPIRE MARKET
Meats of Quality
Philadelphia Poultry
CHARLES PROBST
52 Lawrence St. Tel. Yonkers 4720—1098

R. C. RICE
MEN'S FURNISHINGS
489 So. Broadway Tel. Yonkers 6281

FAY'S
FURNITURE and UPHOLSTERY
Upholstery a Specialty
Interior Decorating and Draperies
General Cabinet Work
352 So. Broadway Tel. Yonkers 2399

Permanent Waving
The New
Nestle—Le Mur Methods
Finger and Marcel Waving, Manicuring
ESTHER J. MADDOCKS
8 CARYL AVENUE Tel. Yonkers 5021

WHEN SEEKING OR SELLING
Westchester County Real Estate
THE HOMELAND CO.
18 and 20 East 41st Street, N. Y. C.
Most convenient office will be found in the Phone Book.

Always Buy from
Yonkers Builders' Supply
Delivery Yards, YONKERS, N. Y. and WHITE PLAINS, N. Y.

The HOLLYWOOD FLORIST
Flowers for All Occasions
A. N. MASSAS, Prop.
30 SO. BROADWAY 360 SO. BROADWAY
Tel. 5404

Meats—Poultry—Fish
Vegetables—Fancy Fruits
BROADWAY MARKET
Telephones 6563—8111—8112
G. H. Luithle, Prop. 359 So. Broadway

"For Your Next Appointment Try"
THE
Terrace Beauty Shoppe
HELEN PEARSALL
260 Valentine Lane, Yonkers, N. Y.
Tel. Yonkers 5406

COOL DRESSES
for Hot Days
THE ANTOINETTE SHOPS
DRESSES
471 SO. BROADWAY Tel. Yonkers 9798

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.

DAILY FEATURES

One Minute Biographies

Who: THOMAS A BECKET.

Where: England.

When: Twelfth century.

Why famous: Because of his stormy career as Archbishop of Canterbury in the reign of Henry II. Becket himself was English-born, though his parents had lately crossed the Channel from Normandy. They gave their son a good education, partly among the friars at Merton Priory, partly in the London schools, partly in Paris where he studied theology. Circumstances forced him to act as notary to a wealthy kinsman; but before long Becket had become known to Archbishop Theobald who, taking a fancy to him, pressed him into his service. Thus developed for Becket opportunities for travel abroad and for the perfecting of his knowledge of canon law at several European universities.

Becket must have been endowed with personal charm and with an aptitude for ingratiating himself with his elders and betters. For, not only was there Archbishop Theobald through whose influence Becket was sent upon important missions and, in 1154, appointed Archdeacon of Canterbury; but there was also the King, a younger man than Becket and comparatively inexperienced, who was so delighted with the spirited Archdeacon that presently he made him Chancellor. The King was constantly in the company of Becket, consulting him in everything. Then, as has so commonly happened, the pride of position and of power overwhelmed Becket. At first he flung all his ambitions and energies into worldly concerns. During that period he taxed the church to support the King's foreign wars, himself engaged in those wars and made the terms of the peace. Thus, in 1162, more than ever filled with admiration for the abilities of his illustrious subject, Henry II made Becket Archbishop of Canterbury.

Thereupon Becket altered his tactics, turning pure churchman and disregarding all the King's expectations. Resigning his Chancellorship, he vigorously opposed the King's will. In an age when the fires of religious zeal burned furiously, the King and the Archbishop entered upon a controversy which involved intricate questions bearing upon the relations of church and state. Some of the bishops stood by the Archbishop, some stood by the King. In the end, Becket fled to France from which vantage-point he secured the support of the Pope. A sort of truce was finally effected whereby Becket returned to England. But the breach was not really healed and Becket continued to affront the King's prerogative. Then it was that certain courtiers, thinking to gratify the King, murdered the Archbishop in his own cathedral. It is only fair to record that Henry II regretted, more than anyone in his realm, that desperate deed. The martyred Archbishop was canonized in 1172 and a gorgeous jeweled shrine was erected to his memory in Canterbury Cathedral. One is tempted to conclude that somewhat too much has been made of an overweening, tactless, self-willed Archbishop. Nevertheless, throughout the Middle Ages, an unceasing stream of pious pilgrims wended their way to his shrine at Canterbury, most famous among whom were those of the company born of the imagination of the poet, Chaucer.

Odds and Ends

Gliding in Germany

There are approximately 200 clubs in Germany for the development of motorless flying.

Grapefruit

Grapefruit is an American fruit, according to the United States Department of Agriculture, which states that the United States produces about 96 per cent of the world supply. The most important competitor, the Isle of Pines, a Cuban territory, produces but 2 per cent of the world crop.

Peanut Hulls

The 70,000 tons of peanut hulls which collect annually at the shelling plants in the southern states are expected to become commercially important as a source of cellulose to supplement cotton linters and wood pulp in the rapidly developing cellulose industries of the United States. The hulls are now regarded as a farm waste, with a value of only about $2 a ton for fuel.

United States Railroad Mileage

The railroad mileage in the United States, according to latest figures, is 249,309.48 miles; Texas leads the states with 16,771.05 of the total.

Worked Way Through

Zachariah Bridgen, a Harvard man, is said to have been the first student in the United States to attempt to earn his way through college.

Brevities

London Humorist: A new American song that is expected to sweep Europe is called "Guddledy Goo Da Da." The League of Nations, it seems, is utterly powerless to do anything about it.

Philadelphia Inquirer: Love may laugh at locksmiths, but a recent experience convinces us a man isn't inclined to view them with levity when he suddenly discovers he has left his desk keys at home.

Punch: "Dancing shows up your hands," says an advertisement. Another view is that it shows up your feet.

Arkansas Gazette: Now they're trying to make bird sanctuaries of the golf courses. You can imagine what will happen to the well-known-type when a robin stamps across the green while he's putting.

A Quotation for Today

THE most manifest sign of wisdom is a continual cheerfulness. — MONTAIGNE.

A Word a Day

Criterion

A "criterion" is defined as "a standard of judging, a rule or test by which facts, opinions, and conduct are tried in forming a correct judgment respecting them."

Our word reaches back to the Greek κριτήριον (kriterion), "a means for judging," from κριτής (krites), "a decider or judge"—here observe the source of "critic."

The words "standard" and "criterion" are very similar, differing only in this: the former is an accepted or established rule or model, as, "the French have set up purity as a standard for their language"; the latter, however, adds to "standard" the implication of test, as, "he lacked that shaping of imagination which is the highest criterion of a poet."

Cri-te'-ri-on is accented on the second syllable; sound *c* as *k*, first *i* as in *ice*, *e* as in *eve*, second *i* as in *it*, *o* as *u* in *circus*. The preferred form of the plural is cri-te'-ri-a.

"The inferences were founded on enduring criteria."

Note: Webster's first choice is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Parachute Rescue

(By the Associated Press)

Orlando, Fla.

A PROFESSIONAL parachute jumper, by leaping out of a plane here, saved the life of an amateur parachute jumper.

It all happened when Spike Babcock, chief pilot of the Municipal airport, decided he would make his initial parachute jump and went aloft with W. F. (Thunderbolt) Knight, professional jumper and the plane's pilot.

Babcock leaped at a height of 1800 feet, but a sharp wind buffeted his chute over a lake near the airport and he fell in the middle of it.

Knight, seeing that his pupil was bound to fall in the water, jumped from the plane at a height of 800 feet, which is rather low for parachute jumping.

He undressed on the way down and managed to manipulate his chute so that he landed on the edge of the lake.

As soon as his feet touched ground he ran and dived in. He reached Babcock as the latter was nearing exhaustion and managed to keep him afloat until onlookers on shore rigged up an improvised raft, paddled to the pair and hauled them to dry land.

Something to Pass Around

Washington

A WIDOW who had managed to bring her three children through the years to the time when they were qualified for self-support, found pleasure in being kind to a little girl in a children's home. She purchased for her at different times small necessities, and now and then took her for an outing.

One afternoon, on the way back to the home, the woman bought her a bag of candy. The child seemed more pleased with this than with anything that had been done for her. As she skipped along by her side, clutching the bag in her hand, she looked up radiantly and said: "Oh, I'm so glad that I have something to pass around; I've never had anything to pass around before."

On relating the experience the widow remarked, "How many new channels for happiness would be opened for grownups if they had such joyous awareness of what they have to pass around!"

In Lighter Vein

Life

"Why not take me to a Greenwich Village café, Fred? You're not bashful, are you?"

Fred: "Not bashful, no—but terribly, terribly shy."

The Universal Lament

"Going my way?"

"Yeh."

"Kin I ride with you to my home?"

"How far away is your home?"

"Eight blocks."

"I'm parked farther than that."—*Louisville Courier-Journal.*

The Solution

The schoolmaster was explaining to his class of small boys the nature of common fractions. "If I take a potato cut it in half, then in quarters, and then in halves again, what shall I have?"

"Chips, sir," was the unexpected response from one small boy.

Just a Life-Saver

"Oh, save my hair! Save my hair!" she cried, pointing to a wig rapidly drifting out to sea.

"Madam," replied the gallant lifeguard, as he took a firm grip on her shoulder, "I'm only a life-saver, not a hair restorer."—*Parts Magazine.*

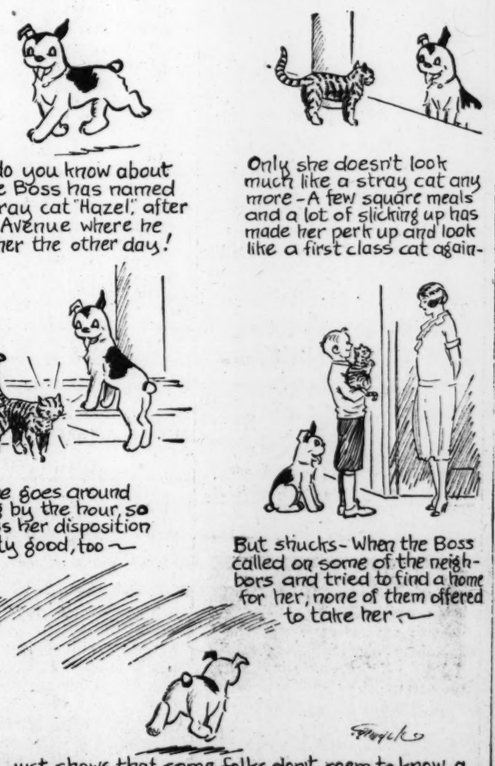
Slightly Emphasized

That Dr. Samuel Johnson (1709-1784), famous English lexicographer, defined a window as "an orifice in an edifice," in his noted dictionary is a fact which lends point to the popular anecdote told by Boswell. Speaking of animal fables, Boswell said he thought it would be difficult to write such fanciful things. Johnson said it would be easy enough.

In a later comment on this incident, Boswell recalled the fable of the little fishes who saw birds flying over their heads. The biographer remarked:

"The skill consisted in making them talk like little fishes, but if Dr. Johnson were to make little fishes talk, they would talk like whales!"

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog


What do you know about it - the Boss has named the stray cat "Hazel" after Hazel Avenue where he found her the other day!
Only she doesn't look much like a stray cat any more - A few square meals and a lot of slicking up has made her perk up and look like a first class cat again-
And she goes around purring by the hour, so I guess her disposition is pretty good, too ~
But shucks - When the Boss called on some of the neighbors and tried to find a home for her, none of them offered to take her ~
Which just shows that some folks don't seem to know a good cat when they see it!

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, THURSDAY, JUNE 12, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society; Mr. James E. Patton, member of the Board of Trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Monitor Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire newspaper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility and duty.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

The Russian Investigating Committee

THE inquiry by a committee of the House of Representatives into the Soviet Government's alleged endeavors to organize revolutionary forces and to foment political unrest in the United States is likely to elicit some interesting facts, not many of which, however, are novel. Everyone knows that the Soviet Government is hand in glove with the Third Internationale. Its leaders, including Stalin himself, are perfectly frank in forecasting a world revolution, and it is indeed by the promise of such a cataclysm that they quiet the murmurings of their followers against the miserable living conditions which have been forced upon them at home.

About all the investigating committee can do is to array facts, already widely known, and issue a report which by awakening dread of a "Red invasion" may help to divert the minds of American citizens from more pressing issues. For however eager the Bolsheviki may be to extend their peculiar system to other lands, they have made no headway in the United States, and are unlikely to make any so long as American working people enjoy a fair share of the nation's prosperity.

There is, however, a line of investigation which the committee might well follow and which would not be without its advantage to American industry. If there be a menace to American institutions in Communist political activities, it is still remote. But the menace to American prosperity foreshadowed by the Communist industrial, and especially agricultural, activities is more imminent.

The newspapers are full of accounts of the activities of American manufacturers, engineers and contractors in building up the shattered industries of Russia, in draining her marshes and irrigating her arid lands, in developing electric power systems of a magnitude unparalleled in the United States, in supplying machinery, especially farm machinery, and in extending and rehabilitating her transportation systems.

Coincidentally have come reports of the activities of the Soviet Government in stimulating both manufacturing and agriculture, and in establishing a "Five-Year Program" which shall bring both of these branches of human industry to the highest point of efficiency. Just at present certain elements in American industry are profiting largely by this activity. Exports of tractors, of farm machinery, of electrical and automotive equipment are steadily increasing, and certain large contracting firms also are finding the Russian zeal for the development of territory highly profitable.

It would be interesting now to forecast what the future effect of a revived Russian agriculture may be on the prosperity of American farmers. Russia has been out of the wheat market for years. Her Government is now endeavoring to unite the innumerable individual farms into coöperatives, or even state farms, and till them with the most improved machinery and according to scientific methods. Already farms of from 100,000 to 160,000 acres are being thus cultivated.

The state owns the tractors, the reapers and the threshers, and lends them to farmers. The state furnishes seed at cost and capital without interest. Wheat, more than any other agricultural product, lends itself to this form of extensive cultivation, and there are those who predict that before the completion of the Five-Year Program Russian wheat will be sold in the markets of the world at fifty cents a bushel.

There are others who claim that the wastage and inefficiency which usually attend government management will more than eat up the savings of rented machinery, loans without interest and wholesale operation. This remains to be proved. In the Monitor of June 10 a correspondent told of the protest of anthracite miners of Pennsylvania who, in the face of widespread unemployment, find their market flooded with Russian coal produced under Socialist conditions. Seeking no individual profit, Russia undersells the world. There is at least enough in the promise of Russian industry and agriculture to justify some American apprehension. As Representative Fish's committee is to sit all summer, might it not consider whether Russia is doing anything by which the United States might profit, as well as seeking to spread its Communistic doctrines, which to Americans are abhorrent?

Junior's Gone A-Camping

THERE came through the mail the other day a badly scrawled letter, the handwriting running down hill, and the stamp perched at a queer angle at the top of the envelope. It was the first letter written by Junior to his mother back home after his first day of camp in the woods along the lake.

He told her of the Scoutmaster, of the vacationing lads he had met on the train, of the first bass cooked over red-hot coals, of the details of getting adjusted to the new schedule of duties. There was a touch of repining toward the end, with some expression of curiosity on what was going on at home. Junior also gave summary orders to be sure to feed Rex.

Probably nothing so develops youthful resourcefulness and implants a love of nature in all her moods as this annual departure of school boys and girls from the family roof tree in the direction of woodland, mountain and lake. The breezes of the wide spaces will soon blow the dust of city streets from their thoughts, and the daily hike and swim put all their energies to work. Association with other youths will nurture them in the art of getting along with people, and cultivate a spirit of team play of inestimable value in the years to come. The summer camp merits widespread encouragement.

Labor and the Court Injunction

THE so-called Norris-Shipstead anti-injunction bill has at last been reported out to the Senate after debate lasting some two years in the Judiciary Committee. All in all, the matter has been before Congress in one form or another for over a generation and a half. The bill comes from the committee with an adverse report, but so evenly divided are the senators that their vote will certainly not be decisive in determining the final action of the upper house, and even if it becomes law there still remains the question of its constitutionality.

The bill would limit the right of federal courts to grant injunctions in labor disputes, and would also eliminate the so-called "yellow dog contract," or agreement extracted from workers by employers that the former shall not join a union. The proposed bill would seek to do for organized labor what the ineffective Clayton Act in 1914 failed to do, and what the Trade Disputes Act did for British labor so long ago as 1906.

On the question of constitutionality, the Senate committee appealed in vain for a ruling from the Attorney-General, who answered correctly enough that the law does not provide a way for him to give an advisory opinion to a Senate committee. But a certain light is thrown on the problem by the recent decision of Mr. Chief Justice Hughes in the Texas & New Orleans rail brotherhood case. This involved a dispute between the company and a union over the latter's right to organize and the manner of organizing. The case passed almost unnoticed in the press, but it has made the Chief Justice—until recently condemned as a "conservative"—the latest hero of organized labor.

The opinion, backed by a unanimous Supreme Court, upheld the validity of the Railway Labor Act of 1926 with its important guarantees for labor of the right to collective bargaining. The policy embodied in the anti-injunction bill of the workers' right to organize, free from employer coercion, is the policy sustained in the brotherhood case. From this ruling of the high court in regard to one industry it is only a short step to a similar ruling in respect to all industry—at least that is the assumption of the advocates of the anti-injunction bill, who declare the brotherhood case clears up the constitutionality of the latter proposal in several important respects.

As to the labor injunction itself, the majority of opinion takes the view that it is a clumsy instrument for dealing with such delicate matters as industrial relations. It has been eliminated in Great Britain, but it is still common in America, where it frequently has unexpected repercussions in politics, the latest example occurring in the Senate fight against the confirmation of Judge Parker of North Carolina for the Supreme Court. William H. Taft declared in 1919: "Government of the relations between Capital and Labor by injunction is a solecism. It is an absurdity. Injunctions in labor disputes are merely the emergency brakes for rare use in case of sudden danger." It is high time that the situation which Mr. Taft protested more than a decade ago, and which Great Britain has long since dealt with, should now find some final solution in the United States.

Volume I of the Simon Report

AN EXTRAORDINARILY authoritative and complete summing up of the facts upon which the British Government is about to base a momentous decision in regard to India is contained in the report just published by what is known as the "Simon Commission." This commission was appointed by the Conservative Government in 1927 in pursuance of a solemn undertaking given seven years previously to revise from time to time the Constitution of India. Such revision is to determine progressively what steps are feasible in order to carry out the policy, long laid down at Westminster, of helping India to reach as quickly as practicable the goal of responsible government as an integral part of the British Commonwealth of Nations.

The commission set out with this object at heart. Its personnel has been such as to inspire confidence in England from the first, alike as regards its impartiality and its competence. At its head has been Sir John Simon, a highly esteemed Cabinet Minister not belonging either to the party which was responsible for the original appointment of the commission or to that of the Labor Government now in office. The nonpolitical character of the undertaking was further emphasized on the occasion of the general election which intervened last May while the investigation was proceeding. Arrangements were then made by interparty agreement to insure that every member of the commission should retain his seat in Parliament. There was thus no interruption in the work.

The methods adopted by the commission in carrying out the task intrusted to it have continuously justified the initial confidence in it. The members visited India. They spent many months taking evidence from representatives of all the chief communities and interests concerned, excepting only those Nationalists who declined the invitation to coöperate. The commission associated with itself throughout as a joint board a body of nine members belonging to the All-India Legislative Assembly. It also took with it, while within the boundaries of each province, a local committee appointed by the provincial legislature concerned. The minutes and evidence it collected fill 13,000 pages of close print.

The report it has now produced is comparable to a judge's summing up in a trial in the law courts. The verdict which is to guide the British Parliament in deciding the actual measures to be adopted has not yet been given out and is not to be known until June 24, when the second volume of the report appears. Meanwhile, however, it is not difficult to read between the lines that the commission, while aiming at helping forward the development of institutions in India as energetically as possible, finds that progress must necessarily be slow, in the interests of law and order, having regard to the still prevailing intensity of racial, religious, tribal and national animosities, which the strong hand of the British Administration keeps in check at present.

The commission in adopting this attitude in no way belittles or fails to sympathize with the strong urge toward equality of status with Europeans felt by all educated Indians, who not unnaturally hold that this is denied so long as their country remains in its present condition of tutelage. The commission recognizes that until the demands of Indian nationalism have been reasonably met the difficulties of administration must continue extremely great, since, in the words of the report, the "enthusiasts for various reforms make common cause with every discontented element, and attribute all the evils which they attack to the absence of self-government."

The extent and intensity of the Nationalist disturbances in India during the last six months have shown that the way to which the commission points may be hard, not only for the British Administration, but also for the Indian patriot. Volume I of the Simon Commission's report, nevertheless, has at least this merit, that it should render it easier than hitherto for West and East to travel together.

Office Efficiency in the Kitchen

WITH the average number of dishes ordinarily subject to washing during an average day in an average American family, it has been determined by recent analysis and tabulation of human behavior during this process that to wash these dishes—assuming it is done in the manner customary to such a family—takes thirty-eight minutes and eight seconds and requires 1954 motions. As the investigators—Mary K. Heiner and N. M. Venner of the University of Chicago—have reported to the Journal of Home Economics, this includes 950 motions more than are necessary, and the dishes could actually be washed in twenty-two minutes and fifty-eight seconds. In other words, the "application of office efficiency to the dining room and kitchen" would save the dishwasher fifteen minutes for cultural reading with ten seconds to take off the apron and take on the book.

It appears, however, that the dishwasher must give up the "present standard methods of American dishwashing." She or he (for the ablutionary task is nowadays said to be performed also by males) must be "willing to break with traditional methods," such, for example, as washing by hand and drying with towel. Thus vanishes the old-fashioned and congenial occupation, at which two have so often been company but three a crowd, of washing and wiping. There are those who would maintain that four-handed dishwashing was highly cultural. But, says Efficiency, why use a towel when a plate will dry by itself? And why three dishwashings a day when one—assuming dishes enough for three meals—is sufficient? This daily ceremony, following "the best office practice," will occur "probably after breakfast," but can obviously be fitted in whenever the dishwasher has a spare twenty-two minutes and fifty-eight seconds. In especially well-dished families it would seem that further economy of time might be secured by having the dishwashing after every other breakfast.

Some questions arise. One would like to know more exactly the size of the "average American family." The investigation, however, has no doubt determined how many minutes or fractions of a minute would be added or subtracted in the case of large, small or medium families, or in the event of unexpected company. It has already been pointed out by professional humorists that male dishwashers, keeping house in the absence of the family, have carried this idea so far as to use all the dishes available before washing any of them. But this seems to have been done by a kind of instinct for the application of office efficiency rather than by any serious study of dishwashing methods.

Editorial Notes

The United States Senate now has before it a most commendable bill to raise the salaries of clerks in the foreign service to something approaching a reasonable figure. Mere fairness would seem to dictate the inclusion of the non-career vice-consuls in the benefits of this measure. And mere intelligence would indicate that there should be adequate compensation for these men whose work involves the welfare of thousands of Americans traveling abroad, as well as millions of dollars' worth of trade.

From the official report of the United States Prohibition Bureau it is learned that the total cost of enforcement of the prohibition law for nine years was less than $142,000,000, and the collections of fines, penalties, etc., totaled more than $460,000,000. This means that for every dollar of cost there was more than $3 income. Looks as though enforcement might be tripled without loss. Might even be better than a three-to-one investment—who knows?

Did you know that America's national income provides about $600,000,000 a month available for savings or purchase of new securities, as shown by statistics covering the five-year period ended Jan. 1, 1929? It is difficult to imagine any long-continued depression with such buying power in evidence.

"We are good forgetters," says Capper's Magazine, and goes on to say that "almost any old newspaper file will give you a pretty good idea of what conditions were like before prohibition." Undoubtedly a little reading along this line would reduce talk about "the good old days."

The United States received only $3320 for the battered hulk of the submarine S-51, which cost $2,229,000 only a few years ago. Another argument, if one were needed, for the total abolishment of undersea craft.

"You must spend money to make money," says John N. Willys, the motor manufacturer. For best results, however, the fact that saving money also helps some should not be ignored.

Those aspirants for political office who are using a wet plank in the attempt to win votes are likely to find that it makes but a poor raft.

The Char-à-banc: Boon or Blot

WITH the opening of early summer the wide char-à-banc is taking the English roads in big and increasing battalions. It is invading and pervading the leafy peace of the English lane. The char-à-banc has changed from being a novelty to becoming a problem. It is the vehicular expression of an overurbanized population blindly seeking to reruralize itself.

How shall we view the char-à-banc problem, and how can it be met? What is it that has enlarged the crowded town and shrunk the rustic village? It is the decay of agriculture, the turning of the farm from arable, which employs many men, to grass, which needs next to no labor; the crowding to the towns for more and higher wages, the lure of the enlarged and transformed shopwindows, the attraction of the cinemas, the growth of industrialization and mechanization, its twin sister, and the superficial "education" of the masses, which has taught millions to read and few to think.

Almost everyone renders at least lip service to democracy. He would be a bold man who, in 1930, would seek to place restrictions on the access of the working urban millions to the unvitiated air and the tender and elevating beauties of the English countryside. At the same time the question forces itself upon many thoughtful persons: will the placid charm of the English countryside much longer endure?

England could not afford the loss of it. Happily, at present, there are many miles of rural England still unspoiled.

* * *

A problem of the char-à-banc, as some see it, is not only whether it will convey the rural blessing to the town, but also whether it will take the town's noisy restlessness to the country.

Too often the char-à-banc means dust and noise and litter and raucous cries. It means, if you will, a chance for the city-pent prisoners to escape to the verdant bosom of nature; to commune for a space with the real England of which Thomas Gray wrote when he said:

> Now fades the glimmering landscape on the sight,
> And all the air a solemn stillness holds,
> Save where the beetle wheels his droning flight,
> And drowsy tinklings lull the distant folds.

It is a great opportunity for the millions who can know nothing of those tillers of the soil of whom Gray wrote:

> Oft did the harvest to their sickle yield,
> Their furrow oft the stubborn glebe has broke:
> How jocund did they drive their team afield!
> How bowed the woods beneath their sturdy stroke!

It is blithe Old England—and the New England limned by Henry Wadsworth Longfellow when he wrote "The Village Blacksmith"—the countryside like that in which James Russell Lowell found "a dog-rose blushin' to a brook."

One part of the puzzle of the char-à-banc is the problem of the threatened uglification of the English countryside. (In parenthesis let me whisper that it is not only the char-à-banc reveler who strews primrose banks with litter, who sets fire to gorse and bracken and sapling on a breezy common with his careless fire, or his tossed unextinguished match, or in some sweet upper reach of the silvery Thames sets going some horrid jazzy gramophone. Some of the motorists are guilty of this, too.)

In all this there is the problem of the misguided use of the natural revolt against the overurbanization of England. Part of that revolt is finding expression in a bill for slum clearance as the beginning of a long plan to take factories to country districts, with the wholesale transportation of populations to rural areas.

Will the transported char-à-banc passenger still be noisy, and sacrilegious of the country's charm, if and when his work and his home lie amid beauty?

Surely not. Such a one would have his little dwelling and his patch of garden. New and lovelier ambitions would steal over him almost imperceptibly. The very fact that he would then live and sleep in purer air would gradually transform his outlook. The very fact that the char-à-banc passenger often makes a noise and litter on his day's outing emanates to some extent from his exhilaration in the purer air, his momentary freedom.

* * *

The noisy char-à-banc passenger of today may be tomorrow the quiet, well-ordered, peace-loving country dweller, tending his flowers and vegetables in his little garden, or out for a nature-loving tramp along his country lanes.

Still, even with the new bill the remedy will be limited. What can be done? The vehicle itself cannot be stopped. The present great increase in its numbers is likely to go on. Many millions of pounds are being spent in making main roads wider and cutting new avenues of urban escape across old orchards and pleasant meadows, with occasional sudden and quaint acquaintance with fragments of ancient manors or hostelries or farms once placid and remote. These highways help the traffic problem—and encourage the increase of the traffic. The mechanization of the age is a stimulant to its own spread.

So much for the roads and the vehicles; what of the passengers? Some time ago G. Bernard Shaw was the subject of a little chorus of attacks by critics on something or other that he had done. "What is your answer concerning this, Mr. Shaw?" asked a man who interviewed him on the subject. Quickly Shaw replied: "Send a better class of critic."

This is the essence of the char-à-banc problem; a better class of passenger. How can that be done? By public opinion, education, improvement in taste, the stimulation of the urge in mankind for order and beauty. Is it too late? No. Is there a real foundation for hope? Yes. Is there still left in great areas of England that inexpressible rural charm and landscape beauty and country life? The beauty of England is still there. Millions of acres of it, hundreds of miles of it, still rural and sweet as when Shakespeare sang of "the bank where the wild thyme grows."

It is not by the improvement of the char-à-banc, but by the elevation of the thought of the char-à-banc passenger that this England, in her rustic charm, her placid sanctuary from the whir and jazz of the mechanized age, will be cherished and preserved.

C. S. K.

From the World's Great Capitals—Moscow

Moscow

A BRITISH section of the Soviet Western Chamber of Commerce has just been opened in the presence of the Acting Foreign Commissar, Maxim Litvinov, the British Ambassador, Sir Esmond Ovey, and a number of prominent Soviet economic officials. This section is the fourth of its kind to be organized, as the Chamber of Commerce already possesses an American, a German, and a Far Eastern section. Its organization coincided with the closing stages of the negotiation of an Anglo-Soviet commercial treaty in London, and Mr. Litvinov in his speech emphasized the special importance of commercial treaties in trade between the Soviet Union and foreign countries, because of the differences in economic and social systems.

Chamber Has British Section

* * *

The achievements of the non-Russian nationalities of the Soviet Union in opera, drama and motion pictures will be displayed in the course of an Olympiad to be held in the Park of Culture and Rest here this summer. Seventeen organizations and 1000 people will participate in this Olympiad. The State Theater of Georgia was the first of the participants to appear on the scene and is giving a series of productions in one of the Moscow theaters. A Tartar opera company from Kazan and an Azerbaidjan theater from Baku are also to arrive in Moscow.

Olympiad to Be Held

* * *

The Soviet aviation authorities have assured their coöperation to John Henry Merz, an American flying traveler, who has already circled the globe in the record time of twenty-two days, and hopes to beat his own record this summer. Mr. Merz expects, following his arrival in Moscow, to fly across the whole Soviet Union, retracing, in general, the route taken by the Soviet aviators who completed a flight from Moscow to New York last year by way of Kamchatka and Alaska.

Coöperation Given Aviator

* * *

A new ballet, "The Football Player," has recently been produced in the State Opera House. Discarding the kings and fairy princesses of the conventional ballet, the new work looks for inspiration to present-day Soviet types, the hero being a proletarian athlete and the heroine a sweeper. There are interludes on such modern industrial themes as the dance of coal, dance of oil, festival of the harvest, with the tractor looming up in the background, march of the Young Pioneers, etc. On the whole it may be said that the ballet is more distinguished for originality of conception than for attractiveness of execution.

"The Football Player" Ballet

* * *

From the material standpoint the artist in the Soviet Union is apt to find the going rather difficult. Wealthy patrons of art can scarcely exist in the Soviet State; and there is not even a prosperous middle and professional class which has the means to purchase paintings and sculpture. With a view to substituting public for private patronage of art, the Soviet Government recently issued an ordinance instructing various public bodies to appropriate definite annual sums for the purchase of works of art. So the trade unions are supposed to purchase paintings, statues and engravings for their clubs; the department of social insurance is to purchase these works of art for its rest homes and sanatoria, etc. As a further boon for the artists the Government has instructed the Supreme Economic Council to provide paints of good quality, calling in foreign specialists for advice, if this proves necessary.

Conditions Hard for Artists

* * *

The peasant cart with a load of carrots has been for Muscovites a tangible symbol of the milder trade and agricultural policies which began with the coming of spring. Private trade was very largely destroyed during the winter and has not revived on any large scale. But the peasant who drives into town with a cartload of carrots, the little trader who buys up eggs at the stations from incoming peasant women, the purveyor of small quantities of meat and butter, these are now as a rule exempt from molestation, and they have contributed considerably to the easing of a difficult food situation.

Trade Policies Are Mitigated

* * *

"There is no place for painted lips in a Soviet higher school." This striking slogan meets the eye of the visitor to the Moscow Musical Conservatory, where many concerts are given. It is symbolic of the mood of the new students, who, not content with studying various branches of music, engage in such varied activities as reading propaganda lectures to Young Pioneers, forming branches of the Osaviakhim, an institution designed to stimulate interest in aviation and chemical warfare, and sending out some of their members to persuade skeptical peasants to enter collective farms. The old students of the conservatory, who knew none of these things, produced from among their number a high proportion of composers, pianists and violinists. The artistic attainments of the new students remain to be proved.

New Type of Music Students

* * *

Whatever may have been the fate of some of ex-King Amanullah's westernizing reforms, Afghanistan apparently still clings to the new flag which that ruler introduced. Every Friday (the Muhammadan holiday) this new Afghan tri-color in green, red and black, floats from the Afghan Embassy here. In the center of the new flag is a rather complicated device, representing, among other things, a crown and crescent, a sheaf of wheat and a mountain. This has replaced the simpler old Afghan flag, which displayed some sort of insignia against a black background.

Afghan Flag Flies Fridays

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

Law and Its Enforcement

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I hear the argument in connection with prohibition so often, especially over the radio, that we should not have laws that we cannot enforce.

It seems to me that it has not been brought out sufficiently that none of our laws are fully enforced. The law against stealing that has existed since civilization is not yet completely enforced. Shall we drop the law because we cannot enforce it 100 per cent?

A public recognition of a law is a moral uplift, and the enforcement is a matter of growth. It does not seem to me that this angle has been sufficiently brought out.

Port Washington, L. I., N. Y. LAURA M. SCHNEIDER.